

# CONTENTS

## Preface

Mainly for Teachers *xiii*

## Introduction

Mainly for Students *xix*

## Part I Basic Logic

<b>1 Propositional Logic</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1 Operators and Connectives	4
Propositions Truth-Functional Operators Conjunction	
Disjunction Negation Implication Equivalence Terminology	
Exercises	
1.2 Tautologies, Contradictions, and Contingents	14
Logical Forms of Propositions Substitution Instances of the	
Logical Forms Truth Tables of the Propositional Forms	
Terminology Exercises	
1.3 Equivalences	22
Tautology Negation of a Negation Useful Equivalences	
Exercises	
1.4 Implication	30
Valid Arguments Modus Ponens Modus Tollens Disjunctive	
Syllogism Hypothetical Syllogism Constructive and	
Destructive Dilemmas Exercises	
1.5 Philosophical Difficulties	40
The Truth-Value Condition The Independence Condition The	
Truth Value of Compound Propositions	
Reading List	45
<b>2 Proofs and Disproofs</b>	<b>47</b>
2.1 Direct Proofs	48
Argument Forms Replacement and Inference Rules	
Contradictions Exercises	
2.2 Disproofs	55
Shortcuts Exercises	
2.3 Conditional Proofs	60
Conditional Proofs within Conditional Proofs Exercises	

2.4.	Logical Systems	65
	The <i>Principia</i> System   Natural Deduction System   Logical Truths and Falsehoods   Exercises	
2.5	Philosophical Applications	70
	The Deductive Form   Attacking the Premises   Steps in Analysis	
	Discussion Questions	76
<b>3</b>	<b>Syllogistic Logic</b>	77
3.1	Standard Form Statements	78
	Standard Form   Statements Classes   Distribution of Terms   Labels and Symbols   Exercises	
3.2	Immediate Inference	86
	Conversion   Negation   Contraposition   Obversion   Squares of Opposition   Exercises	
3.3	Syllogisms	97
	Syllogistic Form   Syllogistic Rules   Diagramming a Syllogism   Exercises	
3.4	Soriteses and Enthymemes	109
	Solving a Sorites   Solving an Enthymeme   Exercises	
3.5	Philosophical Applications	117
	Arguments from Duns Scotus   A Modern Argument	
	Discussion Questions	122
<b>4</b>	<b>Class Logic</b>	123
4.1	Names of Classes	124
	Operators and Class Connectives   Union   Intersection   Complement   Universal and Null Classes   Exercises	
4.2	Statements About Classes	130
	Subclasses and Elements   Equivalentents   Standard Form Statements   Exercises	
4.3	Syllogistic Logic as Class Inference	141
	Carroll and Venn Diagrams   Syllogisms with HSC, SSR, and DSC   Diagramming as Disproof   Exercises	
4.4	Nonsyllogistic Class Inferences	148
	Exercises	
4.5	Philosophical Difficulties	152
	Defining Classes   Classes That Are Members of Themselves	
	Reading List	154
<b>5</b>	<b>Predicate Logic</b>	155
5.1	Subjects, Predicates, and Quantifiers	156
	Quantification   Multiple Subjects and Quantifiers   Exercises	
5.2	Quantifier Equivalences and Implications	163
	Quantifier Exchange   Quantifier Distribution   Manipulations with Multiple Quantifiers   Exercises	
5.3	Proofs in Predicate Logic	172
	Universal Instantiation   Existential Generalization   Universal Generalization   Restrictions and Conditions • Existential Instantiation   Exercises	
5.4	Disproofs in Predicate Logic	186
	Small Worlds   The Shortcut   Exercises	

5.5 Philosophical Applications	195
Aquinas' Causal Argument    Infinite Regress	
Discussion Questions	198
 <b>Part II    Advanced Logic</b> 	
<b>6    Extended Predicate Logic</b>	<b>203</b>
6.1 Predicate Variables and Quantifiers	204
Symbols for Predicate Variables    Predicates of Predicates	
Predicates of Individuals    Exercises	
6.2 Identity	209
Essential Properties    Intensional Properties    Identity and	
Nonidentity Inference Patterns    Numbers    Exercises	
6.3 Definite Descriptions and the Iota Operator	214
Making Implications Explicit    Contextual Definition    Restrictions	
on the Iota Operator    Exercises	
6.4 The Lambda Operator	219
Problems with Lambda Expressions    Predicates of Properties	
Properties of Relations    Exercises	
6.5 Philosophical Difficulties	226
Operators in Quantified Statements    The Existential	
Quantifier	
Reading List	230
<b>7    Propositional Modal Logic</b>	<b>231</b>
7.1 Implications in Propositional Modal Logic	232
Relations Between Necessity and Possibility    Strict Implication	
Exercises	
7.2 Equivalences in Propositional Modal Logic	238
Exercises	
7.3 The Lewis Systems S.3, S.4, and S.5	243
Four-Valued Quasi Truth Tables    Proof and Disproof	
Procedures    Different Systems of Propositional Modal Logic	
Exercises	
7.4 Proofs in Modal Logic	251
Rule of Conditional Proof    Reductio Proof    Exercises	
7.5 Philosophical Applications	254
Modal Distribution    Clarification by Modal Operators	
Modalized Version of the Ontological Argument	
Discussion Questions	260
<b>8    Extensions of Modal Logic</b>	<b>261</b>
8.1 Quantifiers and Modal Logic	262
Modal Operators within the Scope of Quantifiers    The Parallel	
Argument    The Sceptic's Argument    Exercises	
8.2 Epistemic Logic	269
The Square of Opposition for Knowledge    Epistemic Implication	
and Equivalence    Doxastic Logic    Square of Opposition for	
Belief    Epistemic and Doxastic Relations    Hintikka's Epistemic	
and Doxastic System    Exercises	

8.3	Deontic Logic	278
	Restrictions Implications and Equivalences Square of Opposition for Deontic Logic Exercises	
8.4	Mixed Modalities	282
	Obligation and Necessity Descartes' Scepticism Exercises	
8.5	Philosophical Difficulties	287
	Meaning in Modal Logic Paradoxes in Modal Logic	
	Reading List	291
<b>9</b>	<b>The Logic of Ordinary Language</b>	<b>292</b>
9.1	Logical Truth, Logical Falsehood, and Logical Nonsense	293
	Analytic Statements Emptiness Context Exercises	
9.2	Equivalence in Ordinary Language	299
	Concepts Applicability and Interchangeability One Word with Various Senses Absurdity Exercises	
9.3	Implication in Ordinary Language	305
	Dedication and Suggestion Relations of Strong Implication, Indication, and Suggestion Quasi-Implicative Relations Exercises	
9.4	Some Valid Appeals to Ordinary Language	310
	Trading on Associations of Ordinary Sense Equivocation between Ordinary and Technical Senses Unnecessary Redefinition Exercises	317
9.5	Philosophical Applications	
	Logical Emptiness Implications in Ordinary Language No Contender False Contender Defending the Incumbent	
	Discussion Questions	322
<b>10</b>	<b>Tools of Analysis</b>	<b>324</b>
10.1	Definition	325
	Criticism of Socratic Definition Difficulties in Definition Rules for Definition Exercises	
10.2	Theory of Meaning	331
	Referring Expressions Descriptive Expressions The Basis of Meaning Exercises	
10.3	Probability Theory	334
	Bayes' Theorem Maximum-Likelihood Argument Intelligent Design or Chance? Exercises	
10.4	Scientific Inference	343
	Confirming Scientific Hypotheses Confirmation Theory Paradox of the Ravens Revolution in Scientific Theory Exercises	
10.5	Philosophical Difficulties	348
	Value of Techniques of Logic Analysis of Philosophical Arguments	
	Reading List	349

### **Appendixes**

<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>Simplifying Compound Propositions</b>	<b>351</b>
<b>Appendix B</b>	<b>The 256 Simplest Forms</b>	<b>355</b>

<b>Appendix C</b>	<b>Alternate Notations</b>	<b>361</b>
<b>Appendix D</b>	<b>Many-Valued Logics</b>	<b>365</b>
<b>Appendix E</b>	<b>Solutions to Even-Numbered Exercises</b>	<b>367</b>
<b>Appendix F</b>	<b>Frequently Used Forms and Rules</b>	<b>407</b>
	Important Rules	<b>407</b>
	Equivalences	<b>408</b>
	Argument Forms	<b>409</b>
	Instantiation and General Rules	<b>410</b>
	<b>Indexes</b>	
	Index of Forms and Rules	<b>411</b>
	Index of Symbols	<b>414</b>
	Index	<b>415</b>