

# Contents

Introduction	vii
Acknowledgements	x
Practical Inference	1
On So-called Practical Inference	18
Determinism and the Study of Man	35
Explanation and Understanding of Action	53
The Foundation of Norms and Normative Statements	67
On Promises	83
On the Logic of Norms and Actions	100
1. Deontic logic as modal logic—analogies and disanalogies	100
2. On action sentences and the logic of action	107
3. Deontic logic—a new approach	119
Norms, Truth, and Logic	130
1. Deontic logic as a logic of norm-satisfaction	130
2. Conditional norms and hypothetical imperatives	150
3. Norms with temporal quantifiers	159
4. Norms for individual occasions	164
5. Action logic as a basis for deontic logic	169
6. Note on omission and on higher-order action	193
7. Quantifiers in deontic logic: <i>Sein-Sollen</i> and <i>Tun-Sollen</i>	196
Subject Index	210
Index of Persons	214