

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	v
INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 1 / Logical Systems and Semantics	6
1. Scott and Tarski Systems	6
2. Scott Semantics 1	10
3. What is a Classical Connective?	12
4. Scott Semantics 2	17
Notes	19
CHAPTER 2 / Introducing HPC	20
1. Heyting's Implication	20
2. Heyting's Predicate Logic (HPC)	26
3. The Disjunction and Existence Properties	30
4. Heyting's Negation	35
5. Classical Predicate Calculus (CPC)	37
6. The System CD	40
7. The System MH^*	41
Notes	42
CHAPTER 3 / The Kripke, Beth and Topological Interpretations for HPC	43
1. Kripke Structures	43
2. Beth Interpretation	47
3. Structures with Constant Domains	50
4. Kripke Interpretation for MH	57
5. Topological Interpretation	59
Notes	62
CHAPTER 4 / Heyting's Propositional Calculus and Extensions	63
1. h and c	63
2. Filtration	69
3. Incomparable Intermediate Logics	73
4. The Fragment without \vee	76
Notes	82

CHAPTER 5 / Three Intermediate Logics	83
1. The Logic of Finite n -ary Trees	83
2. The Kreisel-Putnam System	95
3. An Intermediate Logic without f.m.p.	103
4. Exercises	105
Notes	107
CHAPTER 6 / Formulas in One Variable	108
1. Nishimura Lattice	108
2. The Disjunction Property for y_n	115
Note	120
CHAPTER 7 / Propositional Connectives	121
1. Negation	121
2. Strong Negation	124
3. Functional Completeness	127
4. New Intuitionistic Connectives	130
5. Modality	140
Notes	144
CHAPTER 8 / The Interpolation Theorem	145
1. General Consistency Theorem	145
2. Robinson's Theorem	146
3. Craig's Theorem	153
Notes	158
CHAPTER 9 / Second Order Propositional Calculus	159
1. The System $2h$	159
2. The Completeness Theorem	160
3. Examples of Connectives in $2h$	165
Notes	169
CHAPTER 10 / Modified Kripke Interpretation	170
1. Theory of Equality	170
2. Function Symbols and =	171
3. Some Model Theory	173
Note	177
CHAPTER 11 / Theories in HPC 1	178
1. Some Intuitionistic Theories	179
2. Some General Theorems	181
3. End Extensions	186

CHAPTER 12 / Theories in HPC 2	193
1. Equality	193
2. The Apartness Relation	194
3. Linear Order	194
4. One Unary Function	196
5. Groups	197
6. Fields	199
7. A Fragment of Arithmetic	200
Note	202
CHAPTER 13 / Completeness of HPC with Respect to RE and Post Structures	203
1. The Results	204
2. Positive Results	204
3. Negative Results	218
4. Tarski's Interpretation for HPC as a Calculus of Systems	220
5. Kreisel's Notion of Validity in Post Systems	221
6. Weak Validity in Post Systems	224
7. Validity in Post Systems	225
Notes	226
CHAPTER 14 / Undecidability Results	227
1. General Theorems	227
2. Undecidability Results	234
3. Undecidability of Classically Model Complete Theories	237
4. Undecidability of Theories Formulated with the Apartness Relation	245
5. Undecidability of Some Finite Extensions of the Theory of Abelian Groups	258
6. Undecidability of the Second Order Propositional Calculus	262
Notes	265
CHAPTER 15 / Decidability Results	266
1. Decided Monadic Predicates	267
2. Unary Functions with Decided Equality	269
3. Monadic Fragment Again	272
4. Some Abelian Groups	277
5. Linear Order	279
Notes	279

REFERENCES	280
INDEX	285