## **CONTENTS**

	Preface	page ix
	A note on the text	xiii
	Introduction	1
	1 Substantial factualism as a method and an antidote 2 Against positivism	1 7
	3 Against linguistic philosophy	13
	4 Explanatory remarks on substantial factualism	15
	5 Logic, mathematics, and the scope of this book	20
	Notes	29
I	Mathematical logic and philosophy of mathematics	30
	1 Topics in the philosophy of mathematics	30
	2 The axiomatic method and abstract structures	35
	3 Questions of consistency	41
	4 The deceptive appeal of mathematical logic to	
	philosophers	51
	Notes	57
II	Characterization of general mathematical concepts	59
	1 Natural numbers	59
	2 The continuum	69
	3 Mechanical procedures	81
	3.1 Gödel on mechanical procedures and the perceptic of concepts; 3.2 General recursive functions; 3.3 Turin machines; 3.4 Constructivity and practical feasibility.	ng ty
	Notes	99

## **Contents**

III	Russell's logic and some general issues  1 Principles (1903)  2 Preludes to Principia (1903-10)  3 Principia  3.1 The formal system PM  4 Wittgenstein and Ramsey  5 Logical truth and other philosophical matters  6 Predicative definitions and the vicious-circle principle Notes	103 103 106 109 114 120 123 129
IV	Logical truth 1 Presuppositions of Aristotle's logic 1.1 Logic and ontology; 1.2 Propositions and the subject-predicate form; 1.3 Attributes and relations; 1.4 Logical form and the use of schematic letters; 1.5 Some explanatory comments; 1.6 Demonstrations, axioms and definitions; 1.7 Truth and correspondence, laws of thought; 1.8 Logic and the philosophy of development	131 131
	<ul> <li>2 Logical constants and logical truths</li> <li>2.1 Logical truths based on current logical constants;</li> <li>2.2 Completeness of pure logic and Bolzano's definition of logical validity;</li> <li>2.3 Additional constants and other logics;</li> <li>2.4 Philosophical foundations of logic Notes</li> </ul>	143 164
	Montant	
V	Metalogic 1 Formal languages and formal systems 1.1 Syntax and semantics; 1.2 Example of a formal system; 1.3 Truth definition for the given language	166 166
	<ul> <li>2 Origins and influences of metalogic</li> <li>2.1 The axiomatic method; 2.2 Logic and metalogic;</li> <li>2.3 Semiotic; 2.4 Influences in other directions</li> </ul>	169
	3 Exact results on formal mathematical systems 3.1 General outline; 3.2 The two incompleteness theorems; 3.3 Decidability and undecidability; 3.4 Consistency proofs	172
	4 Exact results on logical calculi 4.1 The propositional calculus; 4.2 The (first order) predicate calculus; 4.3 The Löwenheim-Skolem theorem; 4.4 The completeness theorem; 4.5 The un- decidability theorem and reduction classes	175
	Notes	179

## Contents

VI	The concept of set	181
	1 The (maximum) iterative concept	181
	2 Bankruptcy (contradiction) or misunderstanding	
	(error)?	190
	3 Objectivism and formalism in set theory	193
	4 New axioms and criteria of acceptability	200
	5 Comparisons with geometry and physics	205
	6 Digression on unbounded quantifications	208
	7 Extracting axioms of set theory from Cantor's writings	210
	8 The hierarchies of Cantor and Mirimanoff	213
	Notes	219
VII	Theory and practice in mathematics	224
	1 Activity and feasibility	224
	2 Reducing mathematics to logic	233
	3 What is mathematics?	239
	4 Practical aspects of mathematics	245
	Notes	250
VIII	Necessity, analyticity, and apriority	251
	1 Homes and assimilations of the three concepts	251
	2 Suggestions from Kant's philosophy	262
	3 From Frege to analytic philosophy	267
	4 Notes on contemporary discussions	270
	Notes	278
IX	Mathematics and computers	280
	1 New uses of computers	280
	2 Influence of mathematics on the development of com-	001
	puters	281
	3 Logical mathematics	282
	4 Mathematical reasoning as mechanical	283
	5 Finite computations and infinite mathematics	287
	5.1 Physical limitations; 5.2 Mathematics and its	
	application; 5.3 Mathematical activity	200
	6 Logic and computers	290
	6.1 Historical and philosophical background; 6.2 Be-	
	tween engineering and mathematics; 6.3 Unsolvable	
	problems; 6.4 Formalization	207
	Notes	296
$\mathbf{x}$	Minds and machines	298
	1 Aspects of mechanism	298
	2 Computers and brains	304

## **Contents**

	<ul> <li>3 Artificial or mechanical intelligence</li> <li>4 Computer simulation of human thought</li> <li>5 Protocols and theoretical psychology</li> <li>6 Mathematical arguments</li> <li>6.1 Solving the unsolvable; 6.2 Theoretical and practical possibilities; 6.3 Beating all machines at proving theorems; 6.4 Consistency and know thyself; 6.5</li> </ul>	306 309 311 315
	Meaning, use, and objectivism  7 Gödel on minds and machines	324
	Notes	326
ХI	Notes on knowledge and life	329
	1 Intrinsic goals and large problems	329
	2 Relevance and forms of life	333
	3 Specialization and the unity of knowledge	336
	4 Bertrand Russell as an example	346
	5 Life and the pursuit of philosophy Notes	353 360
XII	Themes and approaches	362
	1 Scientific studies of matter, mind, and machines	362
	2 Science and philosophy	367
	3 Remarks on contemporary philosophy	374
	4 Respect for gross facts	384
	5 Looking beyond	388
App	endix Exercises in criticism	398
	1 Notes on the justification of induction	398
	2 On skepticism about induction	407
	3 The existence of material objects	409
	4 A question on knowledge of knowledge	412
	5 What is an individual?	416
	Notes	423
	Index	425