

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
Introduction: Some Problems of Psychology	1
PART ONE THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY	
Chapter 1 Vast Confusions and New Paradoxes	
I Introduction	15
II Epistemization	26
III Mechanization	36
IV From Faith to Reason	45
V The Invention of Privacy	50
VI The Language Problem	54
VII Forgotten Anticipations of Psychology	66
VIII Spinoza and Leibniz	81
IX Seventeenth-Century Psychology: A Revised Version	89
PART TWO PSYCHOLOGICAL IDEAS IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY	
Introduction	97
Chapter 2 The Vehicle of Conjecture: Ideas of Language from Locke to Tooke	104
Chapter 3 Sensible Reasoning: Philosophical Moves towards Psychology	134
Chapter 4 Practical Pressures: Nerves, Madness, Sex and Education	194
Chapter 5 Rethinking Eighteenth-Century Psychology	231
Chapter 6 Reading the Body and Ruling the Mind: The First 'Scientific' Psychologies	249

PART THREE 1800–50: THREE ROUTES TO PSYCHOLOGY

Introduction	289
Chapter 7 The German Route: Between Matter and Metaphysics	291
Chapter 8 The British Route: The Nervous Empire	325
Chapter 9 The French Route: Degenerating Dreams	375
Chapter 10 Conclusion: Making the Mind Up 1600–1850	390
<i>Notes</i>	407
<i>Appendix</i>	431
<i>Bibliography</i>	435
<i>Proper Name Index</i>	472
<i>Subject Index</i>	482