

Contents

List of tables	vii
List of figures	ix
Notes on the contributors	x
Abbreviations	xiii
Preface	
Klaus von Beyme and Manfred G. Schmidt	xvii
1 Policy-making in the Federal Republic of Germany: a systematic introduction	1
Klaus von Beyme	
2 Budgetary policy: a comparative perspective on policy outputs and outcomes	27
Manfred G. Schmidt	
3 The politics of social policy	56
Helga Michalsky	
4 Health policy-making	82
Axel Murswieck	

5	Labour market policy under the Social-Liberal Coalition Günther Schmid	107
6	Housing policy: between state intervention and the market Hellmut Wollmann	132
7	Environmental policy: the development of a new policy area Jochen Hücke	156
8	Energy policy: the role of the political parties Hermann Drummer, Wolfgang Fach, Jürgen Häusler, Georg Simonis	176
9	Legal policy and internal security Christine Landfried	198
10	Military policy and external security Peter Schlotter	222
	Index	243

List of tables

1.1	Legislative output of the German Bundestag, 1949–1980.	4
1.2	Types of political decisions, 1949–1976.	7
1.3	Profile of performance (1982) in some countries predominantly governed by Social Democratic parties in the 1970s.	20
2.1	The growth of government in the Federal Republic of Germany.	34
2.2	Budgetary policy outputs and macro-economic indicators. The FRG from a comparative perspective, 1950–1980.	38
3.1	Social benefit quota according to function, 1965–1982.	58
4.1	Health care expenditure 1980 by benefits and financing institutions.	84
4.2	Number of sickness funds and of insured persons.	85
4.3	Electoral participation rates in social elections to sickness insurance funds 1968, 1974 and 1980.	87
4.4	Total health-care expenditure by type of benefits, 1970–1980.	89

4.5	Number of physicians according to type and activity, 1960–1981.	91
4.6	Number of hospitals by type of carrier, 1960–1979.	92
5.1	Expenditure by the Federal Employment Institute, 1970–1982.	114
5.2	Level and structure of unemployment, 1970–1982.	115
5.3	Reduction of unemployment and costs per job created (or preserved) for selected instruments of labour market policy, 1974–1980.	118
6.1	Housing construction and housing subsidies in the FRG, 1949–1981.	142
9.1	Public expenditure for internal security, 1951–1981.	212
9.2	Implementation of the Extremists' Decree of 1972.	214
9.3	Registered abortions by German women in the FRG and in the Netherlands.	215

List of figures

2.1	Context and institutional arrangements of budgetary policy in the Federal Republic of Germany.	31
2.2	General government expenditure/revenue (as a percentage of GDP) and political composition of national governments in OECD nations, 1955, 1965 and 1977.	40
4.1	Major decision-makers in sickness insurance funds.	86
4.2	Parties' and interest groups' positions on the government's health insurance reform bill.	97