

Table of Contents

Introduction

A. Berkessel

	Introduction	1
38.1	Product Class 1: Alkyl and Cycloalkyl Hydroperoxides A. Scarso and G. Strukul	
38.1	Product Class 1: Alkyl and Cycloalkyl Hydroperoxides	9
38.1.1	Product Subclass 1: α-Unsubstituted Alkyl Hydroperoxides	9
38.1.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	10
38.1.1.1.1	Method 1: Reactions of Alkanes with Molecular Oxygen	10
38.1.1.1.2	Method 2: Hydrolysis of Alkyl Metal and Alkyl Metalloid Peroxides	11
38.1.1.1.2.1	Variation 1: Via Oxidation of Alkylmagnesium Halides with Molecular Oxygen	11
38.1.1.1.2.2	Variation 2: Via Oxidation of Alkylboron Halides with Molecular Oxygen	12
38.1.1.1.3	Method 3: Reaction of Oxetanes with Hydrogen Peroxide	13
38.1.1.1.4	Method 4: Reaction of Epoxides with Hydrogen Peroxide	14
38.1.1.1.4.1	Variation 1: Catalyzed by Methyltriocetylammmonium Tetrakis(oxodiperootungsto)phosphate	15
38.1.1.1.5	Method 5: Reaction of Alkyl Halides	16
38.1.1.1.5.1	Variation 1: With Hydrogen Peroxide in the Presence of Silver(I) Trifluoroacetate	16
38.1.1.1.5.2	Variation 2: With 2-Alkoxypropan-2-yl and 2-(2-Methoxyethoxy)propan-2-yl Hydroperoxides	17
38.1.1.1.5.3	Variation 3: With Potassium Superoxide	18
38.1.1.1.6	Method 6: Reaction of Alcohols with Hydrogen Peroxide	19
38.1.1.1.6.1	Variation 1: Without Catalysts	19
38.1.1.1.6.2	Variation 2: With Acid Catalysis	20
38.1.1.1.7	Method 7: Reaction of Dialkyl Sulfates with Hydrogen Peroxide	20
38.1.1.1.8	Method 8: Reaction of Alkyl Methanesulfonates with Hydrogen Peroxide	21
38.1.1.1.8.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Homoallylic Methanesulfonates with Hydrogen Peroxide	22
38.1.1.1.8.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Cyclic Homoallylic 4-Bromobenzenesulfonates with Hydrogen Peroxide	23
38.1.1.1.9	Method 9: Reaction of 1-Substituted 1-Sulfonylhydrazines with Molecular Oxygen under Basic Conditions	23
38.1.1.1.10	Method 10: Reaction of 1-Alkyl-2-tosylhydrazines with Hydrogen Peroxide and Sodium Peroxide	24

38.1.1.1.1.1	Method 11:	Synthesis from Alkenes	25
38.1.1.1.1.1.1	Variation 1:	With Triethylsilane and Oxygen with a Cobalt(II) Catalyst	26
38.1.1.1.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Photooxygenation with Methylene Blue Sensitizer	27
38.1.1.1.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Photooxygenation with 4-Chlorobenzenethiol	28
38.1.1.1.1.1.4	Variation 4:	With <i>N</i> -Bromosuccinimide and Hydrogen Peroxide	28
38.1.1.1.1.1.5	Variation 5:	With 1,3-Dibromo-5,5-dimethylhydantoin and Hydrogen Peroxide	29
38.1.1.1.12	Method 12:	Synthesis from Conjugated Dienes	30
38.1.1.1.13	Method 13:	Synthesis from Peroxy Esters	30
38.1.1.2	Applications of Product Subclass 1 in Organic Synthesis		31
38.1.2	Product Subclass 2: α-Halogen-Substituted Alkyl Hydroperoxides		31
38.1.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2		32
38.1.2.1.1	α -Fluoroalkyl Hydroperoxides		32
38.1.2.1.1.1	Method 1:	Decomposition of Hexafluoroacetone Perhydrate	32
38.1.2.1.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Perfluoroperoxy Derivatives with Water	32
38.1.2.1.2	α -Chloroalkyl Hydroperoxides		33
38.1.2.1.2.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Chloroalkenes with Ozone	33
38.1.3	Product Subclass 3: α-Oxygen-Substituted Alkyl Hydroperoxides		34
38.1.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3		34
38.1.3.1.1	α -Hydroxyalkyl Hydroperoxides		34
38.1.3.1.1.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Aldehydes with Hydrogen Peroxide and Iodine	34
38.1.3.1.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of α -Halo Ketones with Hydrogen Peroxide	35
38.1.3.1.2	α -Alkoxyalkyl Hydroperoxides		36
38.1.3.1.2.1	Method 1:	Ozonolysis of Alkenes	36
38.1.3.1.2.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Vinyl Ethers with Ozone and Alcohols	38
38.1.3.1.2.2.1	Variation 1:	With Hydrogen Peroxide	40
38.1.3.1.2.2.2	Variation 2:	With Hydrogen Peroxide and Silica Gel	40
38.1.3.1.2.2.3	Variation 3:	With Hydrogen Peroxide and Molybdenum(VI) Oxide	41
38.1.3.1.2.3	Method 3:	Reaction of Dialkyl Ethers with Molecular Oxygen	42
38.1.3.1.2.4	Method 4:	α -Reaction of Cyclopropyl Alcohols with Hydrogen Peroxide	42
38.1.3.1.2.5	Method 5:	Reaction of Ketones and Alcohols with Hydrogen Peroxide	44
38.1.3.1.2.6	Method 6:	Reaction of Hydroxy Ketones and Diketones with Hydrogen Peroxide	44

38.1.3.1.2.7	Method 7:	Reaction of Ketones with Hydrogen Peroxide Catalyzed by Iodine	45
38.1.3.1.2.8	Method 8:	Reaction of Homoallylic 4-Bromobenzenesulfonates and Hydrogen Peroxide	46
38.1.3.1.2.9	Method 9:	Ring Opening of Oxetanes with Hydrogen Peroxide	47
38.1.3.1.3		α -Peroxyalkyl Hydroperoxides	47
38.1.3.1.3.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Alkenes and Vinyl Ethers with Ozone	47
38.1.3.1.3.1.1	Variation 1:	Intramolecular Reaction of Alkyl Hydroperoxides with Carbonyl Oxides Generated by Ozonolysis of Alkenes	48
38.1.3.1.3.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Ketones with Hydrogen Peroxide	49
38.1.3.1.3.3	Method 3:	Reaction of Acetals with Hydrogen Peroxide Mediated by Boron Trifluoride–Diethyl Ether Complex	49
38.1.3.1.3.4	Method 4:	Reaction of Dialkyl Ethers with Molecular Oxygen	50
38.1.3.1.4		α -(Triorganosiloxy)alkyl Hydroperoxides	51
38.1.3.1.4.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Trialkylsilyl Vinyl Ethers and Hydrogen Peroxide	51
38.1.3.1.5		α -(Acyloxy)alkyl Hydroperoxides	51
38.1.3.1.5.1	Method 1:	Photooxidation of an Enol Lactone	51
38.1.3.1.6		1,1-Bis(hydroperoxy)alkanes	52
38.1.3.1.6.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Ketones with Hydrogen Peroxide with Acid Catalysts	52
38.1.3.1.6.1.1	Variation 1:	With 1,2-Bis(diphenylphosphoryl)ethane	53
38.1.3.1.6.1.2	Variation 2:	Catalyzed by Ammonium Cerium(IV) Nitrate	54
38.1.3.1.6.1.3	Variation 3:	Catalyzed by Methyltrioxorhenium(VII) in Trifluoroethanol	55
38.1.3.1.6.1.4	Variation 4:	Catalyzed by Molecular Iodine	55
38.1.3.1.6.1.5	Variation 5:	Catalyzed by Tungstic Acid	56
38.1.3.1.6.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Tosylhydrazones with Hydrogen Peroxide	57
38.1.3.1.6.3	Method 3:	Reaction of Vinyl Ethers with Ozone and Hydrogen Peroxide	58
38.1.3.1.6.4	Method 4:	Reaction of Ketals with Hydrogen Peroxide	59
38.1.3.1.6.5	Method 5:	Ring Opening of Bicyclic Benzyl Alcohols with Hydrogen Peroxide	60
38.1.3.2		Applications of Product Subclass 3 in Organic Synthesis	60
38.1.4		Product Subclass 4: α-Sulfur-Substituted Alkyl Hydroperoxides	61
38.1.4.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 4	61
38.1.4.1.1	Method 1:	Photooxidation of Thiazolidines with Molecular Oxygen in the Presence of Tetraphenylporphyrin	61
38.1.5		Product Subclass 5: α-Nitrogen-Substituted Alkyl Hydroperoxides	61
38.1.5.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 5	62

38.1.5.1.1	α -Aminoalkyl Hydroperoxides	62
38.1.5.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Carbonyl Compounds with Ammonia or Amines and Hydrogen Peroxide	62
38.1.5.1.2	α -(Acylamino)alkyl Hydroperoxides	64
38.1.5.1.2.1	Method 1: Reaction of Cyclic Amides and <i>N</i> -Alkylamides with Oxygen	64
38.1.5.1.2.2	Method 2: Reaction of <i>N</i> -Heterocycles with Hydrogen Peroxide	64
38.1.5.1.3	α -Hydrazinoalkyl Hydroperoxides	65
38.1.5.1.3.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Hydrazoalkanes	65
38.1.5.1.4	α -(<i>N</i> -Alkyl- <i>N</i> -nitrosoamino)alkyl Hydroperoxides	65
38.1.5.1.4.1	Method 1: Reaction of Dialkylnitrosamines with Lithium Diisopropylamide and Oxygen	65
38.1.5.1.4.2	Method 2: Reaction of 1-Acetoxyalkyl(alkyl)nitrosamines with Hydrogen Peroxide	66
38.1.5.1.5	4-Hydroperoxy-1,3,2-oxazaphosphorinane 2-Oxides	67
38.1.5.1.5.1	Method 1: Reaction of 4-Hydroxy-1,3,2-oxazaphosphorinane 2-Oxides with Hydrogen Peroxide	67
38.1.5.1.5.2	Method 2: Reaction of a Phosphoric Amide Diester Bearing <i>O</i> - or <i>N</i> -Alkenyl Residues and Ozone	67
38.1.5.2	Applications of Product Subclass 5 in Organic Synthesis	68

38.2 Product Class 2: Allylic Hydroperoxides

U. Bergsträßer and J. Hartung

38.2	Product Class 2: Allylic Hydroperoxides	73
38.2.1	Synthesis of Product Class 2	78
38.2.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Alkenes	78
38.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: With Triplet Dioxxygen	78
38.2.1.1.2	Variation 2: With Singlet Dioxxygen	80
38.2.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Arenes	93
38.2.1.2.1	Variation 1: Reaction with Dioxxygen under Basic Conditions	93
38.2.1.2.2	Variation 2: Reaction with Triplet Dioxxygen in the Presence of Transition Metal Compounds	95
38.2.1.2.3	Variation 3: Reaction with Singlet Dioxxygen	96
38.2.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis from Allylic Halides	98
38.2.1.3.1	Variation 1: Reaction with Hydrogen Peroxide	98
38.2.1.4	Method 4: Synthesis from Allyl Sulfonates	99
38.2.1.4.1	Variation 1: Reaction with Hydrogen Peroxide	99
38.2.1.5	Method 5: Synthesis from Endoperoxides	100
38.2.1.5.1	Variation 1: Reaction with Nucleophiles	100
38.2.1.6	Method 6: Synthesis from Allyl Hydroperoxides	101
38.2.1.6.1	Variation 1: Via Rearrangement	101
38.2.1.6.2	Variation 2: Separation of Racemates via HPLC	102
38.2.1.6.3	Variation 3: Enzymatic Kinetic Resolution of Racemates	103

38.3	Product Class 3: Benzylic Hydroperoxides	109
38.3.1	Synthesis of Product Class 3	110
38.3.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Aryl- or Hetarylalkanes with Retention of the Carbon Skeleton	112
38.3.1.1.1	Variation 1: Autoxidation	112
38.3.1.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction with Dioxygen in the Presence of Metal Ions	117
38.3.1.1.3	Variation 3: Reaction with Dioxygen in the Presence of Bases	118
38.3.1.1.4	Variation 4: Reaction with Dioxygen in the Presence of <i>N</i> -Hydroxyphthalimide	119
38.3.1.1.5	Variation 5: Reaction with <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide and a Transition-Metal Catalyst	119
38.3.1.1.6	Variation 6: Reaction with Dioxygen in the Presence of Photochemically Excited Electron-Transfer Reagents	120
38.3.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Arylalkanes in Combination with C—C Bond Cleavage	121
38.3.1.2.1	Variation 1: Photochemically Induced Reaction	121
38.3.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis from Alkenes	122
38.3.1.3.1	Variation 1: With Triplet Dioxygen in the Presence of Thiols	122
38.3.1.3.2	Variation 2: Reaction with Triplet Dioxygen in the Presence of Cobalt(II) Compounds and Silanes	122
38.3.1.3.3	Variation 3: Reaction with Triplet Dioxygen and Boranes	123
38.3.1.3.4	Variation 4: Via Electron-Transfer Processes	124
38.3.1.3.5	Variation 5: Reaction with Singlet Dioxygen	125
38.3.1.3.6	Variation 6: Reaction with Hydrogen Peroxide and Mercury(II) Salts	125
38.3.1.4	Method 4: Synthesis from Arenes	126
38.3.1.4.1	Variation 1: From Phenols with Dioxygen in the Absence of Catalysts	126
38.3.1.4.2	Variation 2: Reaction with Singlet Dioxygen	128
38.3.1.5	Method 5: Synthesis from Haloalkanes	129
38.3.1.5.1	Variation 1: With Hydrogen Peroxide under Acidic Conditions	129
38.3.1.5.2	Variation 2: With Hydrogen Peroxide under Basic Conditions	130
38.3.1.6	Method 6: Synthesis from Alcohols	130
38.3.1.6.1	Variation 1: By Reaction with Hydrogen Peroxide under Acidic Conditions	130
38.3.1.7	Method 7: Synthesis from Carboxylic Acid Esters	131
38.3.1.7.1	Variation 1: Reaction with Hydrogen Peroxide	131
38.3.1.8	Method 8: Synthesis from Ethers	132
38.3.1.8.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Acyclic Ethers with Hydrogen Peroxide	132
38.3.1.9	Method 9: Synthesis from Peroxy Esters	133
38.3.1.9.1	Variation 1: Hydrolysis in the Presence of Bis(tributyltin) Oxide	133
38.3.1.10	Method 10: Synthesis from Other Benzylic Hydroperoxides	133
38.3.1.10.1	Variation 1: Separation of Racemates via HPLC	133
38.3.1.10.2	Variation 2: Kinetic Resolution of Racemates Using Enantiopure Phosphines	134
38.3.1.10.3	Variation 3: Lipase-Catalyzed Kinetic Resolution of Racemates	134
38.3.1.10.4	Variation 4: Kinetic Resolution of Racemates Using Native Peroxidases	135

38.3.1.10.5	Variation 5: Enzymatic Kinetic Resolution of Racemates Using a Semisynthetic Peroxidase	137
38.3.1.10.6	Variation 6: Kinetic Resolution of Racemates Using Microorganisms	138

38.4 Product Class 4: Salts of Alkyl Hydroperoxides

A. Scarso and G. Strukul

38.4	Product Class 4: Salts of Alkyl Hydroperoxides	143
38.4.1	Product Subclass 1: Group 15 Salts of Alkyl Hydroperoxides	144
38.4.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	144
38.4.1.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of (Alkylperoxy)antimony Compounds	144
38.4.2	Product Subclass 2: Group 14 Salts of Alkyl Hydroperoxides	144
38.4.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	145
38.4.2.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of (Alkylperoxy)silanes	145
38.4.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Silyl Enol Ethers with Singlet Oxygen	145
38.4.2.1.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Chlorotriorganosilanes or Triorganosilyl Trifluoromethanesulfonates with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	146
38.4.2.1.1.3	Variation 3: Reaction of <i>N,O</i> -Bis(triorganosilyl)acetamides with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	150
38.4.2.1.1.4	Variation 4: Reaction of γ -Silyl Allylic Alcohols with Ozone	150
38.4.2.1.1.5	Variation 5: Reaction of Alkenes with Oxygen and Triethylsilane Promoted by Cobalt(II) Catalysts	151
38.4.2.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Germanium Alkyl Peroxides	153
38.4.2.1.2.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Halogermanes with Alkyl Hydroperoxides and Ammonia or Tertiary Amines	153
38.4.2.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of Tin Alkyl Peroxides	154
38.4.2.1.3.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Triorganostannanes with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	154
38.4.2.1.3.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Hydroxytriorganostannanes or Oxytriorganostannanes with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	154
38.4.2.1.3.3	Variation 3: Synthesis of 1,3-Bis(alkylperoxy)-1,1,3,3-tetraorganodistannoxanes and (Alkylperoxy)(chloro)-1,1,3,3-tetraorganodistannoxanes	155
38.4.3	Product Subclass 3: Group 13 Salts of Alkyl Hydroperoxides	156
38.4.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	156
38.4.3.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of (Alkylperoxy)boron Compounds	156
38.4.3.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Trialkylboranes with Oxygen	156
38.4.3.1.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Boron Halides with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	158
38.4.3.1.1.3	Variation 3: Reaction of Tetraacetyl Diborate with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	158
38.4.3.1.1.4	Variation 4: Reaction of Alkyldichloroboranes or Chlorodicyclopentylborane with Molecular Oxygen	159
38.4.3.1.1.5	Variation 5: Oxidation of Trialkylboroxins	159
38.4.3.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Aluminum Alkyl Peroxides	160

38.4.3.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis of Indium Alkyl Peroxides	160
38.4.4	Product Subclass 4: Group 2 Salts of Alkyl Hydroperoxides		161
38.4.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4		161
38.4.4.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis of Magnesium Alkyl Peroxides	161
38.4.4.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Organomagnesium Halides with Oxygen	161
38.4.4.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis of Strontium Alkyl Peroxides	162
38.4.4.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis of Barium Alkyl Peroxides	162
38.4.5	Product Subclass 5: Group 1 Salts of Alkyl Hydroperoxides		162
38.4.5.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 5		162
38.4.5.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis of Lithium Alkyl Peroxides	163
38.4.5.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis of Sodium Alkyl Peroxides	163
38.4.5.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Sodium <i>tert</i> -Butoxide with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	163
38.4.5.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis of Potassium Alkyl Peroxides	163
38.4.6	Product Subclass 6: Transition Metal Salts of Alkyl Hydroperoxides		164
38.4.6.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 6		164
38.4.6.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis of Zinc Alkyl Peroxides	164
38.4.6.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis of Cadmium Alkyl Peroxides	164
38.4.6.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Alkylcadmium(II) Compounds with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	165
38.4.6.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis of Mercury Alkyl Peroxides	165
38.4.6.1.4	Method 4:	Synthesis of Palladium Alkyl Peroxides	166
38.4.6.1.4.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Palladium(II) Carboxylates with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	166
38.4.6.1.4.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of an Alkyl(bisphosphine)(hydroxy)palladium(II) Complex with an Alkyl Hydroperoxide	166
38.4.6.1.4.3	Variation 3:	Reaction of (Dioxygen)bis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(II) with Electron-Deficient Alkenes	167
38.4.6.1.5	Method 5:	Synthesis of Platinum Alkyl Peroxides	167
38.4.6.1.5.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Hydroxy(organo)bis(triorganophosphine)-platinum(II) Complexes with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	167
38.4.6.1.5.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of (Dioxygen)bis(triphenylphosphine)platinum(II) Complexes with Electron-Deficient Alkenes	168
38.4.6.1.5.3	Variation 3:	Reaction of (Dioxygen)bis(triphenylphosphine)platinum(II) Complexes with Carbonyl Compounds	169
38.4.6.1.6	Method 6:	Synthesis of Cobalt Alkyl Peroxides	170
38.4.6.1.6.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Organocobaloximes with Oxygen	170
38.4.6.1.6.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of Cobalt(II) Complexes with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	171
38.4.6.1.6.3	Variation 3:	Reaction of Cobalt(II) Complexes with Oxygen and Phenols	171
38.4.6.1.6.4	Variation 4:	Reaction of Cobalt(II) Superoxo Complexes with Phenoxyl Radicals	173
38.4.6.1.7	Method 7:	Synthesis of Iridium Alkyl Peroxide	173
38.4.6.1.8	Method 8:	Synthesis of Titanium and Zirconium Alkyl Peroxides	174

38.4.6.1.9	Method 9:	Synthesis of Molybdenum and Tungsten Alkyl Peroxides	174
38.4.6.1.10	Method 10:	Synthesis of Hafnium Alkyl Peroxides	175
38.4.6.1.11	Method 11:	Synthesis of Vanadium Alkyl Peroxides	176

38.5 Product Class 5: Alkyl and Cycloalkyl Peroxides

G. Vassilikogiannakis and T. Montagnon

38.5	Product Class 5: Alkyl and Cycloalkyl Peroxides	179
38.5.1	Synthesis of Product Class 5	180
38.5.1.1	Method 1: Nucleophilic Substitution	180
38.5.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Alkyl Hydroperoxides with Alkyl Bromides or Methanesulfonates under Basic Conditions	180
38.5.1.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Alkyl Bromides or Sulfonates with Potassium Superoxide	182
38.5.1.1.3	Variation 3: Phase-Transfer-Catalyzed Synthesis of Primary–Tertiary Bisperoxides	183
38.5.1.1.4	Variation 4: Reaction between Germanium or Tin Peroxides and Alkyl Trifluoromethanesulfonates	184
38.5.1.1.5	Variation 5: Acid-Catalyzed Reaction of Alkyl Hydroperoxides with Tertiary Alkyl Trichloroacetimidates	185
38.5.1.1.6	Variation 6: Reaction of Alkyl Hydroperoxides with Alkyl Bromides in Ionic Liquids	187
38.5.1.1.7	Variation 7: 1,1-Bis(alkylperoxy)alkanes via Alkylation of 1,1-Bis(hydroperoxy)alkanes	187
38.5.1.2	Method 2: Addition to a Double Bond	190
38.5.1.2.1	Variation 1: Acid-Catalyzed Addition of Alkyl Hydroperoxides to Enol Ethers	190
38.5.1.2.2	Variation 2: Base-Catalyzed Addition of Alkyl Hydroperoxides to Electron-Deficient Alkenes	191
38.5.1.2.3	Variation 3: Peroxymercuration of Alkenes Followed by Bromodemercuration	192
38.5.1.2.4	Variation 4: Cobalt-Catalyzed Triethylsilylperoxidation of Alkenes with Molecular Oxygen	193
38.5.1.3	Method 3: Peroxycarbenium-Mediated C–C Bond Formation from Monoperoxyketals and Monoperoxyacetals	194
38.5.1.3.1	Variation 1: Allylation of Monoperoxyketals and Monoperoxyacetals	196
38.5.1.3.2	Variation 2: Crotylation of Monoperoxyacetals	197
38.5.1.3.3	Variation 3: Synthesis of 3-Peroxy Ketones	198
38.5.1.3.4	Variation 4: Synthesis of 3-Peroxy Esters	199
38.5.1.4	Method 4: Opening of Oxetanes with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	199
38.5.1.5	Method 5: Opening of Epoxides with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	200
38.5.1.6	Method 6: Ruthenium-Catalyzed Oxidation of Tertiary Amines with Alkyl Hydroperoxides	201
38.5.1.7	Method 7: Epoxy Alkyl Peroxides from Allylic Alcohols Bearing an Appropriately Positioned Lactam Ring	202

38.6	Product Class 6: Allylic Peroxides	205
38.6.1	Synthesis of Product Class 6	205
38.6.1.1	Method 1: Nucleophilic Substitution	205
38.6.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Allylic Bromides with Alkyl Hydroperoxides under Basic Conditions	205
38.6.1.1.2	Variation 2: Alkylation of Hydroperoxyacetals under Basic Conditions	206
38.6.1.1.3	Variation 3: Diallylation of 1,1-Bis(hydroperoxy)alkanes under Basic Conditions	207
38.6.1.1.4	Variation 4: Alkylation of Allylic Hydroperoxides with an Alkyl Halide or Sulfonate under Basic Conditions	208
38.6.1.1.5	Variation 5: Reaction of Allylic Alcohols with <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide under Acidic Conditions	208
38.6.1.1.6	Variation 6: Reaction of Allylic Alcohols with <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide Catalyzed by a Polyoxometalate	209
38.6.1.1.7	Variation 7: Reaction of Alkyl Hydroperoxides and Tertiary Alkyl Trichloroacetimidates under Acidic Conditions	210
38.6.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Allylic Peroxides via Tritylation and Methoxymethylation of Allylic Stannyl Peroxides	211
38.6.1.3	Method 3: Allylic Peroxyketals via the Acid-Catalyzed Addition of Allylic Hydroperoxides to Enol Ethers	212
38.6.1.4	Method 4: Allylic Peroxidation of Alkenes with <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide	213
38.6.1.4.1	Variation 1: Palladium-Catalyzed Allylic Peroxidation of Cycloalkenes	213
38.6.1.4.2	Variation 2: Palladium/Carbon-Catalyzed Allylic Peroxidation of 1,4-Dienes	214
38.6.1.4.3	Variation 3: Palladium(II) Hydroxide/Carbon Catalyzed Allylic Peroxidation of Enones	215
38.6.1.4.4	Variation 4: Allylic Peroxidation of Cyclohexene Catalyzed by Manganese(II), Cobalt(II), Nickel(II), Copper(II), and Vanadyl Complexes Supported on Alumina	215
38.6.1.4.5	Variation 5: Allylic Peroxidation of Cyclohexene Catalyzed by Molybdenum Oxide and Vanadium Oxide Clusters	217
38.6.1.4.6	Variation 6: Allylic Peroxidation of Cycloalkenes with <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide Catalyzed by Pyridinium Chlorochromate or Pyridinium Dichromate	218
38.6.1.5	Method 5: Reaction of Conjugated Dienes and Trienes with Pyridinium Dichromate and <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide	218
38.6.1.6	Method 6: Hexacarbonylmolybdenum(0)-Catalyzed Oxidation of Enediones with <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide To Form Peroxypranones	219
38.6.1.7	Method 7: Synthesis of Functionalized Allylic Peroxides from Allylic Peroxy Vinylstannanes	220
38.6.1.7.1	Variation 1: <i>N</i> -Iodosuccinimide-Mediated Formation of Allylic Peroxy Vinyl Iodides	221

38.6.1.7.2	Variation 2:	Palladium-Mediated C—C Bond-Forming Reactions for the Synthesis of Functionalized Allylic Peroxides	221
38.6.1.8	Method 8:	Synthesis of Allylic Peroxides via the Wittig Alkenation of α -Peroxy-Substituted Aldehydes	223
38.6.1.9	Method 9:	Formation of 4-(<i>tert</i> -Butylperoxy)cyclohexadienones by Oxidation of Phenols	224
38.6.1.9.1	Variation 1:	Metal-Catalyzed Oxidation of Phenols with <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide	224
38.6.1.9.2	Variation 2:	Free-Radical Oxidation of Phenols by a Hypervalent (<i>tert</i> -Butylperoxy)iodane and <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide	226
38.6.1.10	Method 10:	Formation of Allylic 1,4-Diperoxides from the Chloroperoxidase-Catalyzed Oxidation of Conjugated Dienoic Esters	226

38.7 Product Class 7: Benzylic Peroxides

M. R. Iesce and M. DellaGreca

38.7	Product Class 7: Benzylic Peroxides	231
38.7.1	Synthesis of Product Class 7	231
38.7.1.1	Oxidation with Oxygen	231
38.7.1.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Arylalkanes	231
38.7.1.1.2	Method 2: Oxidation of Triarylmethyl Chlorides	232
38.7.1.1.3	Method 3: Oxidation of Arylalkenes via Trapping Reactions	232
38.7.1.1.3.1	Variation 1: Intramolecular Cyclization in the Presence of a Cobalt(II) Complex	232
38.7.1.1.3.2	Variation 2: Intermolecular Cycloaddition with Carbonyl Compounds	233
38.7.1.1.3.3	Variation 3: Intermolecular Cyclization with β -Oxo Carbonyl Compounds in the Presence of Manganese Catalysts	234
38.7.1.1.3.4	Variation 4: Intermolecular Cyclization with Heterocyclic 1,3-Dicarbonyl Compounds in the Presence of Manganese Catalysts	236
38.7.1.2	Oxidation with Hydroperoxides	238
38.7.1.2.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Arylalkanes under Metal Catalysis	238
38.7.1.2.1.1	Variation 1: Using Chromium	238
38.7.1.2.1.2	Variation 2: Using Cobalt	239
38.7.1.2.1.3	Variation 3: Using Copper	240
38.7.1.2.1.4	Variation 4: Using Lead	243
38.7.1.2.2	Method 2: Nucleophilic Substitution Using Hydroperoxides	244
38.7.1.2.2.1	Variation 1: Of Halides	244
38.7.1.2.2.2	Variation 2: Of Alcohols	247
38.7.1.2.2.3	Variation 3: Of Imidates	249
38.7.1.2.2.4	Variation 4: Of Oxiranes	249
38.7.1.2.3	Method 3: Addition Reactions of Hydroperoxides	250
38.7.1.2.3.1	Variation 1: Acid-Mediated Addition to Alkenes	250
38.7.1.2.3.2	Variation 2: Base-Mediated Addition to Alkenes	251
38.7.1.2.3.3	Variation 3: Palladium-Mediated Addition to Alkenes	252

38.7.1.2.3.4	Variation 4:	Mercury-Mediated Addition to Alkenes	253
38.7.1.2.3.5	Variation 5:	Addition to Cyclopropanes	254
38.7.1.2.3.6	Variation 6:	Addition to Carbonyl Compounds	256
38.7.1.3		Photooxygenation	257
38.7.1.3.1	Method 1:	Photooxygenation of Arylalkenes	257
38.7.1.3.2	Method 2:	Photooxygenation of Three-Membered Heterocycles via Photoinduced Electron Transfer	258
38.7.1.3.3	Method 3:	Photooxygenation of Cyclopropanes via Photoinduced Radical Production	260
38.7.1.4		Other Methods	260
38.7.1.4.1	Method 1:	Oxidative Fluorodesulfuration	260
38.7.1.4.2	Method 2:	Ozonization of Unsaturated Benzylc Hydroperoxides	261
38.7.1.4.3	Method 3:	Oxygenation of Aryl Azo Hydroperoxides	262
38.7.1.4.4	Method 4:	Acid-Catalyzed Reaction of Peroxyketals with Ketene Silyl Acetals	262
38.7.2		Applications of Product Class 7 in Organic Synthesis	264
38.7.2.1	Method 1:	Oxidation to Carbonyl Derivatives	264
38.7.2.2	Method 2:	Reduction to Alcohols	265
38.7.2.3	Method 3:	Heterolysis of an O—O or C—O Bond	265
38.7.2.3.1	Variation 1:	Trapping with Alkenes	267
38.7.2.3.2	Variation 2:	Trapping with Carbonyl Compounds	268
38.7.2.3.3	Variation 3:	Trapping with Hydrazine Derivatives or Hydroxylamine	269
38.7.2.4	Method 4:	Homolysis of the O—O Bond: Radical Production	270

38.8 Product Class 8: Monocyclic Peroxides

38.8.1 Product Subclass 1: Three-Membered Cyclic Peroxides (Dioxiranes)

B. Wang and Y. Shi

38.8.1		Product Subclass 1: Three-Membered Cyclic Peroxides (Dioxiranes)	275
38.8.1.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	275
38.8.1.1.1	Method 1:	Preparation of Dioxiranes Using Oxone	276
38.8.1.2		Applications of Product Subclass 1 in Organic Synthesis	278
38.8.1.2.1	Method 1:	Oxidation of Heteroatoms by Dioxiranes	278
38.8.1.2.1.1	Variation 1:	Synthesis of Sulfinic Acids	279
38.8.1.2.1.2	Variation 2:	Synthesis of Sulfoxides and Sulfones	279
38.8.1.2.1.3	Variation 3:	Synthesis of Sulfoximides	283
38.8.1.2.1.4	Variation 4:	Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Oxides and Nitro Compounds	283
38.8.1.2.1.5	Variation 5:	Synthesis of Hydroxylamines	287
38.8.1.2.1.6	Variation 6:	Synthesis of Nitrones and Nitroxide Radicals	289
38.8.1.2.1.7	Variation 7:	Synthesis of Hydroxamic Acids	292
38.8.1.2.1.8	Variation 8:	Cleavage of C=N Bonds	293
38.8.1.2.1.9	Variation 9:	Cleavage of C=P Bonds	297

38.8.1.2.1.10	Variation 10:	Cleavage of C=S Bonds	298
38.8.1.2.2	Method 2:	Oxidation of C=C π -Bonds by Dioxiranes	300
38.8.1.2.2.1	Variation 1:	Oxidation of Alkenes	300
38.8.1.2.2.2	Variation 2:	Oxidation of Allenes	300
38.8.1.2.2.3	Variation 3:	Oxidation of Enolates	303
38.8.1.2.2.4	Variation 4:	Oxidation of Arenes	306
38.8.1.2.2.5	Variation 5:	Oxidation of Alkynes	310
38.8.1.2.3	Method 3:	Oxidation of X-H σ -Bonds by Dioxiranes	310
38.8.1.2.3.1	Variation 1:	Oxidation of Si-H σ -Bonds	310
38.8.1.2.3.2	Variation 2:	Oxidation C-H σ -Bonds of Saturated Alkanes	311
38.8.1.2.3.3	Variation 3:	Oxidation of Activated C-H σ -Bonds	314
38.8.1.2.4	Method 4:	Oxidation of Organometallic Compounds by Dioxiranes	316

38.8.2 Product Subclass 2: Four-Membered Cyclic Peroxides (1,2-Dioxetanes and 1,2-Dioxetanones)

W. J. Baader and E. L. Bastos

38.8.2	Product Subclass 2: Four-Membered Cyclic Peroxides (1,2-Dioxetanes and 1,2-Dioxetanones)	323	
38.8.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	324	
38.8.2.1.1	Method 1:	Cyclization of Halo Hydroperoxides	324
38.8.2.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Cyclization of Epoxy Hydroperoxides	326
38.8.2.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Cyclization of Unsaturated Hydroperoxides	326
38.8.2.1.1.3	Variation 3:	By Cyclomercuration of Allylic Hydroperoxides	328
38.8.2.1.1.4	Variation 4:	1,2-Dioxetanones from α -Hydroperoxy Acids	328
38.8.2.1.2	Method 2:	Singlet Oxygenation of Alkenes	329
38.8.2.1.2.1	Variation 1:	By Sensitized Photooxygenation	330
38.8.2.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Using Calcium Peroxide-Hydrogen Peroxide Complex	333
38.8.2.1.2.3	Variation 3:	Using Sodium Molybdate/Hydrogen Peroxide	334
38.8.2.1.2.4	Variation 4:	Using Triethylsilyl Hydrotrioxide	335
38.8.2.1.3	Method 3:	Triplet Oxygenation of Cyclobutadienes	335
38.8.2.1.4	Method 4:	Photocatalytic Oxygenation	336
38.8.2.1.5	Method 5:	Ozonolysis of Vinylsilanes	337
38.8.2.1.6	Method 6:	Oxygenation Using Phosphite Ozonides	338
38.8.2.1.6.1	Variation 1:	1,2-Dioxetanones from Photooxygenation of Ketenes	340
38.8.2.1.7	Method 7:	Electron-Transfer Oxygenation	340

38.8.3 Product Subclass 3: Five-Membered Cyclic Peroxides with No Further Heteroatoms in the Ring (1,2-Dioxolanes and 1,2-Dioxolan-3-ones)

W. J. Baader and E. L. Bastos

38.8.3	Product Subclass 3: Five-Membered Cyclic Peroxides with No Further Heteroatoms in the Ring (1,2-Dioxolanes and 1,2-Dioxolan-3-ones)	345	
38.8.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	346	
38.8.3.1.1	Method 1:	Cyclization of Hydroperoxides	346

38.8.3.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Of Bromo Hydroperoxides	346
38.8.3.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Of Epoxy Hydroperoxides	347
38.8.3.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Of Vinyl Hydroperoxides	347
38.8.3.1.1.4	Variation 4:	Of Stannylalkenyl Hydroperoxides	349
38.8.3.1.1.5	Variation 5:	Of α -Alkoxy Hydroperoxides	350
38.8.3.1.1.6	Variation 6:	Lead(IV) Acetate Mediated Cyclization of 3-Phenylpropyl Hydroperoxides	350
38.8.3.1.2	Method 2:	Cyclization of Haloalkyl Peroxides	351
38.8.3.1.3	Method 3:	Cyclization of Oxetane Hydroperoxyacetals	351
38.8.3.1.4	Method 4:	Oxidation of α,β -Unsaturated Ketones by Hydrogen Peroxide	353
38.8.3.1.5	Method 5:	Peroxymercuration/Demercuration	355
38.8.3.1.6	Method 6:	Cycloaddition of Carbonyl Oxides to C—C Multiple Bonds ...	356
38.8.3.1.6.1	Variation 1:	From 1,2,4-Trioxolanes	356
38.8.3.1.6.2	Variation 2:	Via Peroxycarbenium Ions	358
38.8.3.1.7	Method 7:	Singlet Oxygenation	359
38.8.3.1.7.1	Variation 1:	Of 2-Methylacrylic Acids, Leading to 3-Hydroperoxy Acids ..	359
38.8.3.1.7.2	Variation 2:	Of Enones	360
38.8.3.1.7.3	Variation 3:	Of Cyclopropanes	361
38.8.3.1.7.4	Variation 4:	Of α,β -Unsaturated Aldimines	362
38.8.3.1.8	Method 8:	Radical-Mediated Oxygenation	362
38.8.3.1.8.1	Variation 1:	Addition of Molecular Oxygen to Cyclopropanes	362
38.8.3.1.8.2	Variation 2:	From Stable Schlenk Hydrocarbon Diradicals	366
38.8.3.1.8.3	Variation 3:	Peroxidation of 1,4-Dienes and Vinylcyclopropanes with Cobalt(II)/Oxygen/Triethylsilane	367
38.8.3.1.8.4	Variation 4:	Photolysis or Thermolysis of Alkylidene Azoalkanes	368
38.8.3.1.8.5	Variation 5:	Thiol-Alkene Co-oxygenation	369
38.8.3.1.8.6	Variation 6:	Halogen-Mediated Peroxidations	370
38.8.3.1.9	Method 9:	β -Fragmentation of Alkoxy Radicals	370
38.8.3.1.10	Method 10:	Synthesis from Benzo-Fused Bicyclic Sulfonium Salts	372
38.8.3.1.11	Method 11:	Ozonolysis	373
38.8.3.1.12	Method 12:	Peroxide Addition	375

38.8.4 Product Subclass 4: Five-Membered Cyclic Peroxides with One Further Oxygen Atom in the Ring (1,2,4-Trioxolanes)

W. J. Baader and E. L. Bastos

38.8.4	Product Subclass 4: Five-Membered Cyclic Peroxides with One Further Oxygen Atom in the Ring (1,2,4-Trioxolanes)	379
38.8.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4	380
38.8.4.1.1	Method 1: Ozonolysis of Alkenes	380
38.8.4.1.2	Method 2: Cycloaddition of Carbonyl Oxides to C=O Bonds	385
38.8.4.1.2.1	Variation 1: From the Ozonolysis of Cycloalkadienes in the Presence of Carbonyl Compounds	387
38.8.4.1.2.2	Variation 2: Griesbaum Co-ozonolysis	387
38.8.4.1.3	Method 3: Ozonolysis of Acetylenic Substrates	389

38.8.4.1.4	Method 4:	Photooxygenation	390
38.8.4.1.4.1	Variation 1:	Of Epoxides	390
38.8.4.1.4.2	Variation 2:	Of Furans	391
38.8.4.1.4.3	Variation 3:	Of Diazo Compounds and Azines	392

38.8.5 Product Subclass 5: Six-Membered Cyclic Peroxides with No Further Heteroatoms in the Ring (1,2-Dioxanes and 3,6-Dihydro-1,2-dioxins)

W. J. Baader and E. L. Bastos

38.8.5 Product Subclass 5: Six-Membered Cyclic Peroxides with No Further Heteroatoms in the Ring (1,2-Dioxanes and 3,6-Dihydro-1,2-dioxins) ... 397

38.8.5.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 5		398
38.8.5.1.1	Method 1:	Cyclization of Hydroperoxides	398
38.8.5.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Cyclization of Halo Hydroperoxides	398
38.8.5.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Cyclization of Epoxy Hydroperoxides	399
38.8.5.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Cyclization of Vinyl Hydroperoxides	400
38.8.5.1.1.4	Variation 4:	Cyclization of Oxetane Hydroperoxides	401
38.8.5.1.2	Method 2:	Cyclization of Unsaturated Hydroperoxyacetals	402
38.8.5.1.3	Method 3:	Cycloaddition of Carbonyl Oxides to C—C Multiple Bonds	404
38.8.5.1.4	Method 4:	Ozonolysis of Alkylidencyclopropanes	406
38.8.5.1.5	Method 5:	Singlet Oxygenation of 1,3-Dienes and Related Compounds	407
38.8.5.1.6	Method 6:	Radical-Mediated Oxygenation	409
38.8.5.1.6.1	Variation 1:	Thiol—Alkene Co-oxygenation	409
38.8.5.1.6.2	Variation 2:	Free-Radical Cyclization of Alkenes with Carbonyl Compounds	409
38.8.5.1.6.3	Variation 3:	Peroxy-Radical Cyclization	411
38.8.5.1.6.4	Variation 4:	Peroxidation with Cobalt(II)/Oxygen/Triethylsilane	412
38.8.5.1.6.5	Variation 5:	Oxygen Addition to Carbon-Centered Radicals	413
38.8.5.1.6.6	Variation 6:	Lead(IV) Acetate Mediated Cyclization of ω -Phenyl Hydroperoxides	414
38.8.5.1.6.7	Variation 7:	Addition of Molecular Oxygen to Alkenes	414
38.8.5.1.7	Method 7:	Photoenolization and Oxygenation of α,β -Unsaturated Ketones	415
38.8.5.1.8	Method 8:	Nucleophilic Addition of Peroxides	417

38.8.6 Product Subclass 6: Six-Membered Cyclic Peroxides with One Further Oxygen Atom in the Ring (1,2,4-Trioxanes)

W. J. Baader and E. L. Bastos

38.8.6 Product Subclass 6: Six-Membered Cyclic Peroxides with One Further Oxygen Atom in the Ring (1,2,4-Trioxanes) ... 421

38.8.6.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 6		422
38.8.6.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Hydroperoxides	422
38.8.6.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Condensation of β -Hydroperoxy Alcohols with Aldehydes or Ketones	422

38.8.6.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Cyclization of Unsaturated Hydroperoxyacetals	427
38.8.6.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Autoxidation of Unsaturated Hydroperoxyacetals	430
38.8.6.1.1.4	Variation 4:	From Epoxy Hydroperoxides	431
38.8.6.1.2	Method 2:	Cyclization of Allylic Peroxyhemiketals	431
38.8.6.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Mercury(II)-Mediated Cyclization of Unsaturated Peroxyhemiketals	432
38.8.6.1.3	Method 3:	Cyclization of Silyl Peroxyhemiketals in the Presence of Aldehydes and Ketones	433
38.8.6.1.3.1	Variation 1:	1,2,4-Trioxan-5-ones from α -(Trimethylsilylperoxy) Esters ..	433
38.8.6.1.4	Method 4:	Photooxygenation	434
38.8.6.1.5	Method 5:	Synthesis from 1,2-Dioxetanes: The Posner Reaction	435
38.8.6.1.6	Method 6:	Miscellaneous Methods Employing Bridged Cyclic Peroxides	439
38.8.6.1.7	Method 7:	Addition of Oxygen to Allylic Hydroperoxides	441
38.8.6.1.8	Method 8:	Trapping of Paterno–Büchi 1,4-Diradicals by Molecular Oxygen	444
38.8.6.1.9	Method 9:	Autoxidation of Imines in the Presence of Aldehydes	445

38.8.7 **Product Subclass 7: Six-Membered Cyclic Peroxides with Two Further Oxygen Atoms in the Ring (1,2,4,5-Tetroxanes)**

W. J. Baader and E. L. Bastos

38.8.7	Product Subclass 7: Six-Membered Cyclic Peroxides with Two Further Oxygen Atoms in the Ring (1,2,4,5-Tetroxanes)	449
38.8.7.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 7	450
38.8.7.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Aldehydes or Ketones	450
38.8.7.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Aldehydes or Ketones with Bis(trimethylsilyl) Peroxide	456
38.8.7.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis by Ozonolysis	458
38.8.7.1.2.1	Variation 1: Of <i>O</i> -Methyloximes	461
38.8.7.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis from 1,2,4-Trioxolanes	462
38.8.7.1.4	Methods 4: Miscellaneous Methods	463

38.9 **Product Class 9: Larger-Ring Cyclic Peroxides and Endoperoxides**

M. N. Alberti, M. D. Tzirakis, and M. Orfanopoulos

38.9	Product Class 9: Larger-Ring Cyclic Peroxides and Endoperoxides	469
38.9.1	Synthesis of Product Class 9	469
38.9.1.1	Method 1: Peroxidation with Triplet Molecular Oxygen	469
38.9.1.1.1	Variation 1: Cycloaddition of Triplet Dioxygen to Biradicals	469
38.9.1.1.2	Variation 2: Cycloaddition of Triplet Oxygen to an <i>o</i> -Quinodimethane System	470
38.9.1.1.3	Variation 3: Electron-Transfer-Induced Photooxidation of 1,6-Dienes with Triplet Oxygen	471
38.9.1.1.4	Variation 4: Lewis Acid Induced Peroxidation of 1,3-Dienes	473
38.9.1.1.5	Variation 5: Autoxidation of Nonconjugated 1,4-Dienes	474

38.9.1.1.6	Variation 6:	Thiol-Alkene Co-oxygenation	475
38.9.1.1.7	Variation 7:	Cobalt(II)-Catalyzed Peroxidation of 1,5-Dienes with Molecular Oxygen and Triethylsilane	478
38.9.1.2	Method 2:	Oxidation of Cyclic Unsaturated Compounds with Photochemically Generated Singlet Oxygen	479
38.9.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Photooxidation of Naphthalene Derivatives	480
38.9.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Photooxidation of Anthracene and Pentacene Derivatives ..	483
38.9.1.2.3	Variation 3:	Photooxidation of Strained Metacyclophanes	485
38.9.1.2.4	Variation 4:	Photooxidation of Cyclopentadiene and Cyclohexa-1,3- or Cyclohexa-1,4-diene Systems	485
38.9.1.2.5	Variation 5:	Photooxidation of Cycloheptadiene/triene Systems	488
38.9.1.2.6	Variation 6:	Photooxidation of Cyclooctadiene/triene/tetraene Systems	492
38.9.1.3	Method 3:	Oxidation of Cyclic Unsaturated Compounds by Chemically Generated Singlet Oxygen	493
38.9.1.4	Method 4:	Cyclization of Hydroperoxides and Their Derivatives through Nucleophilic Substitution	494
38.9.1.4.1	Variation 1:	Cyclization of Bromo Hydroperoxides	494
38.9.1.4.2	Variation 2:	Acid-Catalyzed Cyclization of Epoxy Hydroperoxides	496
38.9.1.4.3	Variation 3:	Trimethylsilyl Trifluoromethanesulfonate Catalyzed Intramolecular Cyclization of Silyl Peroxides	496
38.9.1.4.4	Variation 4:	Peroxide Transfer from Bis(tributyltin) Peroxide	497
38.9.1.4.5	Variation 5:	Cesium Hydroxide or Silver(I) Oxide Mediated Cycloalkylation of Alkane-1,1-diyl Dihydroperoxides and Dihaloalkanes	498
38.9.1.4.6	Variation 6:	Base-Catalyzed Cyclization of Dihydroperoxides and Dialkylchlorosilanes	499
38.9.1.5	Method 5:	Cyclization of Unsaturated Hydroperoxides through Intramolecular Nucleophilic Addition	500
38.9.1.5.1	Variation 1:	Halonium Ion Mediated Cyclization of Unsaturated Hydroperoxides	500
38.9.1.5.2	Variation 2:	Base-Catalyzed Intramolecular Cyclization of Unsaturated Hydroperoxides	504
38.9.1.5.3	Variation 3:	Ozonolysis of Unsaturated Hydroperoxides	505
38.9.1.5.4	Variation 4:	Ozonolysis of Vinylsilanes	508
38.9.1.5.5	Variation 5:	Peroxymercuration/Demercuration of Cyclic Dienes	509
38.9.1.5.6	Variation 6:	Intramolecular Capture of β -Hydroperoxy Cations	510
38.9.1.6	Method 6:	Cycloaddition of Peroxides with Carbonyl Compounds	511
38.9.1.6.1	Variation 1:	Trimethylsilylation of Dihydroperoxides Followed by Trimethylsilyl Trifluoromethanesulfonate Catalyzed Cyclocondensation with Carbonyl Compounds	511
38.9.1.6.2	Variation 2:	Acid-Catalyzed Condensation of γ - or δ -Hydroxy Hydroperoxides and Ketones	512
38.9.1.6.3	Variation 3:	Acid-Catalyzed Condensation of 3-Methyl-3- (triethylsilylperoxy)butan-1-ol and Carbonyl Compounds ..	514
38.9.1.7	Method 7:	Synthesis with Retention of the Functional Group	515
38.9.1.7.1	Variation 1:	Reduction of C=C Bonds in Unsaturated Bicyclic Peroxides ..	515
38.9.1.7.2	Variation 2:	Chlorination of Unsaturated Bicyclic Peroxides	517
38.9.1.7.3	Variation 3:	Selective Reduction of the Hydroperoxide Group in Hydroperoxy Endoperoxides	517
38.9.1.7.4	Variation 4:	Dehydration of Hydroperoxy-Substituted Endoperoxides ..	517

38.9.1.7.5	Variation 5:	Reduction of a Ketone Group in Endoperoxides	519
38.9.1.7.6	Variation 6:	Oxidation of Hydroxy Endoperoxides	519
38.9.1.7.7	Variation 7:	Diels–Alder Reaction with Dimethyl 1,2,4,5-Tetrazine-3,6-dicarboxylate	520
38.9.1.7.8	Variation 8:	Reductive Debromination with Tributyltin Hydride	520
38.9.1.7.9	Variation 9:	Silver(I) Oxide Mediated Methylation of Hydroperoxy-Substituted Endoperoxides	521
	Keyword Index	525
	Author Index	555
	Abbreviations	577