Contents

Part I	
General introduction	1
Reasoning and its goals	3
Part II	
First level of analysis: the soundness of arguments	23
Introduction	25
Claims and discoveries	29
Grounds	37
Warrants and rules	45
Backing	61
Chains of arguments	73
	vii

Part III	
Second level of analysis: the strength of arguments	79
Introduction	81
Qualified claims and tentative discoveries	85
Rebuttals and exceptions	95
Presumptions and quandaries	103
Relevance and the contexts of arguments	113
Summary and conclusions	123
Part IV	
Part IV	129
Part IV Fallacies: how arguments go wrong	
Part IV Fallacies: how arguments go wrong Introduction	129
Part IV Fallacies: how arguments go wrong Introduction Missing grounds Fallacies resulting from irrelevant grounds	129
Part IV Fallacies: how arguments go wrong Introduction Missing grounds	129 131 135 139
Part IV Fallacies: how arguments go wrong Introduction Missing grounds Fallacies resulting from irrelevant grounds	129 131 135 139 151
Part IV Fallacies: how arguments go wrong Introduction Missing grounds Fallacies resulting from irrelevant grounds Fallacies resulting from defective grounds	129 131 135

	Part V	
	Critical practice	199
21	Language and reasoning	201
22	Classification of arguments	213
23	Fields of discussion	237
24	History and criticism	259
	Part VI	
	Special fields of reasoning	269
25	Introduction	271
26	Legal reasoning	281
27	Argumentation in science	313
28	Arguing about the arts	349
29	Reasoning about management	369
30	Ethical reasoning	393
	Index	423