

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Glossary of Abbreviations and German Terms</i>	viii
Introduction: Changes in the Nature of the Political Terrain after 1945	1
1 Critical Intellectuals as Extra-Parliamentary Custodians of Democracy	17
Connotations of the term <i>Intellektueller</i>	18
Intellectuals in the immediate post-war period	19
Intellectuals and the restoration of capitalist society in the Federal Republic	30
Divisions in the intelligentsia and the critique of the consolidated capitalist society	41
The intellectuals and the problem of the state	53
The reshaping of the intellectuals' critical role by the politics of protest in the 1980s	64
2 The Protest for Peace: Opposition to Remilitarisation and Nuclear Weapons (1950 to 1969)	72
Political campaigns against West German rearmament	73
Opposition to the atom bomb in the late 1950s	86
The extra-parliamentary movement for nuclear disarmament (1960 to 1969)	91
3 The Anti-Authoritarian Student Movement (1965 to 1969): a Caesura in the Political Discourse	99
The prehistory of student mobilisation	102
Phases in the development of the anti-authoritarian movement	106
Theoretical positions of anti-authoritarianism	118
4 The Politics of the Women's Movement and the Cultural Challenge of Feminism (1968 to 1985)	125
Historical outline of the women's issue up until 1968	125
The emergence of the new women's movement and its political profile	135
Autonomous projects of the women's movement	145
The cultural projections of feminism	150

5	Citizens' Initiatives: Grassroots Democracy and the Growth of Environmentalism in the 1970s and 1980s	164
	Problems of definition	164
	Typological possibilities	168
	Politics of the locality	172
	Defence of civil liberties	178
	Ecology: environmental protection	183
	Ecology: opposition to nuclear power	194
6	The Protest for Peace: Mass Opposition to Nuclear Arms (1980 to 1986)	205
	The 'rebellion of the minorities' (January 1980 to December 1981)	207
	Consensus and consolidation: the peace movement as multi-centred mass protest (January 1982 to October 1983)	218
	Disobedience, dissent and despondency: the peace movement in decline (Autumn 1983 to December 1986)	224
7	The Greens as the Parliamentary Tribune of Protest Politics	230
	Reflections of the new social movements in the Greens' political programme	231
	Grassroots democracy as a new style of party politics	243
	The Greens: oppositional fundamentalists or potential partner in government?	256
	Conclusion: Changes in the Nature of the Political Culture since the Late 1960s	263
	<i>Notes and References</i>	279
	<i>Chronology of Events 1945–1987</i>	301
	<i>Select Bibliography</i>	307
	<i>Index</i>	315