

<b>PREFACE</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>Chapter 1. What Is Metaphysics?</b>	<b>3</b>
Aristotle and the Origins of Metaphysics	3
Aristotle on Being	7
The Current Subject of Metaphysics	10
<b>Chapter 2. Existence</b>	<b>13</b>
Existence and Definite Descriptions	13
Logical Fictions and Logical Constructions	16
Russell on Numbers and Classes	19
Ontological Reductionism	22
Russell on Fundamental Existence	24
Russell on Existential Quantification	27
A New Problem about Existence	30
Existence and the World	32
<b>Chapter 3. Universals and Particulars</b>	<b>37</b>
Traditional Arguments for Universals	37
Problems with the Theory of Universals	42
Problems about Particulars	46
The Failure of a Theory	50
Attributes, Facts, and Truth	52
Conceptualism	54
Concluding Remarks	55
<b>Chapter 4. Linguistic Arguments for Abstracta</b>	<b>57</b>
Abstract Singular Terms	57
Criteria of Ontological Commitment	61
Propositions and Adverbial Clauses	63