# CONTENTS

### Preface xi

### 1 DUALISM 1

Plato 8

The Cyclical Argument 8 The Recollection Argument 9
The Soul and the Forms 10 The Affinity Argument 11
The Argument from Opposites 15

Descartes 15

Existence and Essence 17 Two Substances 21
Identity and Difference 23 Clear and Distinct Ideas 28
Interaction 31 Union 33

#### 2 LOGICAL BEHAVIOURISM 35

Hempel 37
The Vienna Circle 37 The Translation Project 39
A Pseudo-Problem 41

Ryle 43

The Ghost in the Machine 44 Category Mistakes 45
Dispositions 47 Occurrences 50 Introspection 50
One World 52

Wittgenstein 56
The Private Language Argument and the Philosophy of
Mind 57 Is Experience Private? 59
Is Meaning Private? 61

#### 3 IDEALISM 65

Berkeley 71

Matter in Question 71 Qualities 75

Esse Est Percipi (To be is to be Perceived) 77 Minds 78

Hegel 80
The Critique of Dualism 81 Dialectic 83
Universal and Particular 85 Self-Consciousness 91
Master and Slave 92 Absolute Idealism 95

# 4 MATERIALISM 98

Place 102

A Scientific Hypothesis 102 Contingent Identities 105 Verifying Materialism 111 The Phenomenological Problem 112 Type-Type or Token-Token? 113

Davidson 115
Three Principles 115 Anomalous Monism 116
The Holism of the Mental 119
Materialism and Freedom 121

Honderich 122
Psychoneural Nomic Correlation 124
The Causation of Psychoneural Pairs 126
The Causation of Actions 128
Neuroscience and Quantum Mechanics 129
Life Hopes 131

## 5 FUNCTIONALISM 133

Putnam 137
Brain States and Pain States 137 Turing Machines 139
Functional States 141

Lewis 145
The Madman and the Martian 146 Causal Roles 147
Materialist Functionalism 148

6 DOUBLE ASPECT THEORY 150

Spinoza 154
One Substance 154 Individuals 156
God or Nature 156 Finitude 159

Russell 161 Neutral Monism 161 Matter 162 Mind 166 Sense Data 169

Strawson 170

Material Particulars 171 Three Theories of the Self 173

Persons 175 Two Kinds of Predicate 179

How is Dualism Thinkable? 181

7 THE PHENOMENOLOGICAL VIEW 182

Brentano 186
Mental and Physical Phenomena 187
Presentations 188 Outside Space 191
Intentionality 193 Inner Consciousness 197
Knowledge, Privacy and Time 199

Husserl 201
Intentionality 202 Act and Object 205
Consciousness and the Ego 207

# 8 CONCLUSION: HOW TO SOLVE THE MIND-BODY PROBLEM 210

What are Minds? 210 What are Mental and Physical? 212
What is Thinking? 213 What is Consciousness? 216
What is Subjectivity? 218 What is Individuality? 220
What is the Self? 221 What is Matter? 222

Further Reading 223 Index 227