

Contents

<i>Sources</i>	<i>page</i>	vii
1	Introductory comments	1
A METAETHICAL PRELIMINARIES		
2	Moral philosophy and the analysis of language	19
3	Rational desires	38
4	The explanation of moral language	57
5	Morality and its critics	73
6	Rationality, egoism, and morality	93
B NORMATIVE ETHICS: UTILITARIANISM		
7	Some merits of one form of rule – utilitarianism	111
8	Fairness to indirect optimific theories in ethics	137
9	Two concepts of utility	158
C UTILITARIANISM AND RIGHTS		
10	The concept of a moral right and its function	179
11	Utilitarianism and moral rights	196
D DETERMINISM, EXCUSES, AND CHARACTER		
12	A utilitarian theory of excuses	215
13	A motivational theory of excuses in the criminal law	235
14	Traits of character: A conceptual analysis	263
15	The structure of virtue	289
E IMPLICATIONS OF UTILITARIAN THEORY		
16	The morality and rationality of suicide	315
17	Utilitarianism and the rules of war	336

CONTENTS

18	Public policy and life and death decisions regarding defective newborns	354
19	Utilitarianism and welfare legislation	370
	<i>Index</i>	389