

---

# Contents

Preface ix

## I Challenges to Reductive Theories of Consciousness 1

### 1 Knowing What It Is Like: The Ability Hypothesis and the Knowledge Argument 3

- 1.1 The Hypothesis Clarified 5
- 1.2 The Three L's (Levin, Lycan, and Loar): Some Unpersuasive Objections to the Ability Hypothesis 6
- 1.3 The Problem as I See It 11
- 1.4 A Possible Revision to the Ability Hypothesis 13
- 1.5 More on Knowing What It Is Like and the Knowledge Argument 16

### 2 The Explanatory Gap as a Cognitive Illusion 21

- 2.1 Perspectival Subjectivity 24
- 2.2 Phenomenal Concepts 26
- 2.3 The Gap Examined 32
- 2.4 Remaining Worries 35

## II Representationalism 43

### 3 Representationalism: The Theory and Its Motivations 45

- 3.1 Transparency 45
- 3.2 Introspective Awareness of Phenomenal Character 51
- 3.3 The Intensionality of Phenomenal Discourse 54
- 3.4 PANIC 60
- 3.5 The Nature of Phenomenal Content 64

<b>4</b>	<b>Blurry Images, Double Vision, and Other Oddities: New Problems for Representationalism?</b>	<b>69</b>
4.1	Levels of Content in Visual Experience	70
4.2	Replies to Counterexamples	76
4.3	Crossmodal Cases	93
<b>5</b>	<b>On Moderation in Matters Phenomenal: Shoemaker and Inverted Qualia</b>	<b>99</b>
5.1	A Critique of Shoemaker's Theory	99
5.2	Inverted Spectrum Cases	104
<b>6</b>	<b>Swampman Meets Inverted Earth</b>	<b>117</b>
6.1	The Problem	117
6.2	Biting the Bullet on the Inverted Earth Objection: A Reply to Block	123
6.3	The Real Trouble with Biting the Bullet	134
6.4	An Alternative Approach to Inverted Earth	136
<b>III</b>	<b>Color and Simple Minds</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>On Some Alleged Problems for Objectivism about Color</b>	<b>145</b>
7.1	The Commonsense View of Color	147
7.2	Three Theories of Color Consistent with Common Sense	148
7.3	A Physicalist Reply to Cosmides and Tooby	150
7.4	The Unitary/Binary Structure of the Hues	162
7.5	Criticisms of Theories at Odds with Common Sense	165
<b>8</b>	<b>The Problem of Simple Minds: Is There Anything It Is Like to Be a Honey Bee?</b>	<b>171</b>
8.1	The Phenomenal Consciousness of Simple Creatures	172
8.2	Some Disclaimers	181
	References	187
	Name Index	193
	Subject Index	195