

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Phase-Shift-Keyed Systems and Chromatic Dispersion</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	Phase-Shift-Keying . . . . .	5
2.1.1	Differential-Phase-Shift-Keying (DPSK) . . . . .	5
2.1.2	Differential-Quadrature-Phase-Shift-Keying (DQPSK) . . . . .	6
2.2	Chromatic Dispersion (CD) . . . . .	7
2.2.1	Impact of pulse overlapping in 40 Gbit/s system . . . . .	8
2.3	Chromatic Dispersion Management (CDM) . . . . .	10
2.3.1	Dispersion Compensating Fiber (DCF) . . . . .	11
2.3.2	Tunable Dispersion Compensator (TDC) . . . . .	11
2.3.3	Dispersion map . . . . .	12
2.4	Conclusion . . . . .	15
<b>3</b>	<b>DCF-based Dispersion Compensator</b>	<b>17</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	17
3.2	Development and Characterization . . . . .	18
3.2.1	Device Development . . . . .	18
3.2.1.1	Material characterizations . . . . .	18
3.2.1.2	Material Preparation . . . . .	19
3.2.1.3	Device Assembly . . . . .	24
3.2.2	Insertion Loss Characterization . . . . .	24
3.3	Transmission Experiments . . . . .	25
3.3.1	Testbed . . . . .	25
3.3.2	16 channels WDM transmission . . . . .	26
3.3.3	32 channels WDM Transmission . . . . .	31
3.4	Conclusion . . . . .	34
<b>4</b>	<b>Chirped-Fiber Bragg Gratings-based Dispersion Compensator</b>	<b>39</b>
4.1	Motivation . . . . .	39
4.2	CFBG Multi-channel Tunable Dispersion Compensator . . . . .	40
4.2.1	Principle of operations . . . . .	40
4.2.2	Performance assessment . . . . .	43
4.2.2.1	Dispersion and dispersion slope tunability . . . . .	44
4.2.2.2	Operating optical bandwidth . . . . .	46
4.2.2.3	Insertion loss and PMD . . . . .	47
4.3	System experiments . . . . .	48

4.3.1	Introduction . . . . .	48
4.3.2	On-Off-Keying (OOK) . . . . .	48
4.3.2.1	Experimental setup . . . . .	48
4.3.2.2	Results and Discussions . . . . .	49
4.3.3	Differential-Phase-Shift-Keying (DPSK) . . . . .	51
4.3.3.1	Experimental setup . . . . .	52
4.3.3.2	Results and Discussion . . . . .	52
4.3.4	Differential-Quadrature-Phase-Shift-Keying (DQPSK) . . . . .	54
4.3.4.1	Experimental Setup . . . . .	54
4.3.4.2	Results and discussions . . . . .	55
4.3.5	Automatic CD detection and compensation . . . . .	57
4.3.5.1	Experimental setup . . . . .	57
4.3.5.2	Results and discussions . . . . .	59
4.4	Conclusion . . . . .	60
<b>5</b>	<b>Conclusions and Future Work</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>Optical Fiber Parameters</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>B</b>	<b>CDC: Number of turns for specified compensation lengths</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Optical Spectrum with filtering effect</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>D</b>	<b>Eye diagrams of filtered 40 Gbaud DPSK and DQPSK signal</b>	<b>73</b>
D.1	CS-RZ DPSK . . . . .	73
D.2	NRZ DQPSK . . . . .	73
D.3	CS-RZ DQPSK . . . . .	76
D.3.1	Before Inteferometric demodulation . . . . .	76
D.3.2	After Interferometric demodulation . . . . .	76
<b>E</b>	<b>Double-stage Erbium-doped fiber amplifier</b>	<b>79</b>
E.1	First Stage (980 nm) . . . . .	79
E.2	Second Stage (1480 nm) . . . . .	80
E.3	Cascaded configuration (980 nm + 1480 nm) . . . . .	80
E.3.1	Pin = -22 dBm . . . . .	80
E.3.2	Pin = -15 dBm . . . . .	82
E.3.3	Pin = -6 dBm . . . . .	82
<b>F</b>	<b>Raman Amplifier</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>G</b>	<b>Phase variance in quasi-linear system</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>H</b>	<b>Chromatic Dispersion Tolerance</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>WDM Laser Linewidth</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>J</b>	<b>Detailed description of WDM Transmitter</b>	<b>93</b>

**K Detailed description of WDM Receiver**

**95**

**L MTDC: Dual-grating arrangement**

**97**