

Contents

Preface	vi
Introduction TOM L. BEAUCHAMP	1
<i>The Distinction Between Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia, 2 Causation: What Causes Death?, 5 The Language of "Killing," 7 The Moral Relevance of the Distinction Between Killing and Letting Die, 8 Intention: Are Merely Foreseen Effects Intended?, 10 The Doctrine of Double Effect, 11 Voluntary Active Euthanasia, 13 Physician-Assisted Suicide, 16 Practice and Policy in the Netherlands, 19</i>	
Part I. Philosophical Perspectives	23
Intending Death: The Structure of the Problem and Proposed Solutions ALLEN BUCHANAN	23
Criteria That Make Intentional Killing Unjustified: Morally Unjustified Acts of Killing that Have Been Sometimes Declared Justified ALBERT R. JONSEN	42
What Makes Intentional Killing Unjustified? RUTH MACKLIN	54
Intention, Foresight, and Killing RAYMOND G. FREY	66
Causal Responsibility and Moral Culpability ALISA L. CARSE	80
Withdrawal of Treatment versus Killing of Patients BARUCH BRODY	90

Killing and Letting Die: Some Comments	JUDITH JARVIS THOMSON	104
The Right to Refuse Treatment	N. ANN DAVIS	109
Borderline Cases of Morally Justified Taking Life in Medicine	DAN W. BROCK	131
Part II. Clinical Perspectives		150
The Physician's Role in Killing and the Intentional Withdrawal of Treatment	RONALD E. CRANFORD	150
The Place of Intention in the Moral Assessment of Assisted Suicide and Active Euthanasia	EDMUND D. PELLEGRINO	163
Management at the End of Life: A Dialogue About Intending Death	JOHN M. FREEMAN AND EDMUND D. PELLEGRINO	184
Part III. Political, Legal, and Economic Perspectives		188
Should Some Morally Acceptable Actions of Killing and Letting Die be Legally Prohibited and Punished?	ALEXANDER MORGAN CAPRON	188
Intending or Permitting Death in Order to Conserve Resources	RAANAN GILLON	199
On Permitting Death in Order to Conserve Resources	NORMAN DANIELS	208
Suggested Supplementary Readings		216