

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments **x**

ONE: AMERICA, IBERIA, AND AFRICA BEFORE THE CONQUEST 1

- Amerindian Civilizations on the Eve of European Conquest **1**
- The Iberian World in the Late Fifteenth Century **23**
- Atlantic Africa in the Fifteenth Century **32**
- First Encounters in the New World **40**

TWO: THE AGE OF CONQUEST 52

- The Conquest of Mexico **52**
- The Conquest of Peru **60**
- The Ebbtide of Conquest **69**
- Black Participation in the Age of Conquest **78**
- Conundrums and the Columbian Exchange **80**

THREE: RULING NEW WORLD EMPIRES 93

- Imperial Organization and Administration **93**
- The Colonial Church **106**

FOUR: POPULATION AND LABOR 123

- Changes in the Colonial Population **123**
- Indian Labor **134**
- Slavery and the Slave Trade **144**

FIVE: PRODUCTION, EXCHANGE, AND DEFENSE 156

- The Mining and Sugar Industries **156**
- International Trade and Taxation **165**
- Defense **173**
- The Colonial Economy **182**

SIX: THE SOCIAL ECONOMY: SOCIETIES OF CASTE AND CLASS 195

- Evolution of Colonial Societies 195
- The Elites 197
- Urban and Rural Middle Groups 205
- The Broad Base of Colonial Society 209

SEVEN: THE FAMILY AND SOCIETY 225

- Family: The Foundation of Colonial Society 225
- Women in Colonial Societies and Economies 240
- The Culture of Honor 245

EIGHT: LIVING IN AN EMPIRE 249

- Colonial Settings 249
- Daily Life in the Colonies 260
- The Cultural Milieu 282

NINE: IMPERIAL EXPANSION 298

- The Spanish Colonies, 1680s to 1762 298
- Brazil in the Age of Expansion 308
- New Spain, Peru, and the Reforms of Charles III 321
- The Emergence of the Periphery in Spanish America 336

TEN: CRISIS AND COLLAPSE 357

- An Era of War and Crisis for Spain and Portugal 357
- Independence in South America 368
- Independence in Mexico and Central America 382
- Cuba: The "Ever Faithful Isle" 393
- Spain After the Loss of the Mainland Empire 394
- Epilogue 396

A Note on Periodical Literature 411

Glossary 412

Illustration Sources and Credits 416

Monarchs of Spain and Portugal 418

Index 419

MAPS

1. Topographical Map of Latin America **xii**
2. Major Amerindian Cultures **22**
3. The Iberian Peninsula in the Mid-Fifteenth Century **30**
4. West and West Central Africa in the Early Sixteenth Century **34**
5. Major Territorial Divisions in 1650 **96**
6. Colonial Trade **167**
7. Colonial Latin America: Political Organization **307**
8. Latin America in 1830 **397**