

# Contents

	<b>List of Figures</b>	ix
	<b>List of Tables</b>	xi
	<b>Preface</b>	xiii
	<b>Introduction: The Direction of Bioethics</b>	xv
<b>Chapter 1</b>	<b>Science, Morality, and the Human Future</b> <i>Charles E. Curran</i>	1
<i>Part I</i>	<i>Interventions at the Beginning of Life: Reproductive Choices and Genetic Knowledge</i>	17
<b>Chapter 2</b>	<b>The Value of Genetic Information</b> <i>Barton Childs</i>	29
<b>Chapter 3</b>	<b>Some Practical and Ethical Constraints on Genetic Decisions about Childbearing</b> <i>Ruth Hubbard</i>	37
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Genetic Engineering: Eugenic Consequences</b> <i>Edmond A. Murphy</i>	49
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Moral Problems and Ethical Issues in Applied Human Genetics</b> <i>John C. Fletcher</i>	61
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>In Vitro Fertilization and Embryo Transfer in Human Beings</b> <i>John D. Biggers</i>	83
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>In Vitro Fertilization and Embryo Transfer: Public Policy and Ethics</b> <i>Warren T. Reich</i>	101
<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Aspects of Genetical Ethics</b> <i>John Ladd</i>	129
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Genetic Engineering: Sizing Up the Arguments in the Post-Louise Brown Era</b> <i>Howard Brody</i>	139

<i>Part II</i>	<i>Interventions during the Life Cycle: Chemical and Behavioral Interventions and Environmental Ethics</i>	155
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b>Ethical Issues of Behavior Modification</b> <i>David A. Begelman</i>	163
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b>Ethical Issues of Pharmacologic and Behavioral Interventions in Psychiatry: Aspects of Education and Respect for Persons</b> <i>Burr Eichelman</i>	175
<b>Chapter 12</b>	<b>The Rights of Methadone-Maintenance Patients</b> <i>Andrew A. Sorensen</i>	187
<b>Chapter 13</b>	<b>Setting Environmental Standards for Toxic Chemicals</b> <i>Leo J. Hetling</i>	201
<b>Chapter 14</b>	<b>On Markets for Risk</b> <i>Mark Sagoff</i>	205
<i>Part III</i>	<i>Interventions at the End of Life: Choosing, Accepting, and Allowing Death</i>	223
<b>Chapter 15</b>	<b>The Ethics of Suicide: A Clinician's Point of View</b> <i>Otto F. Thaler</i>	233
<b>Chapter 16</b>	<b>The Ethics of Suicide: Act and Intervention</b> <i>Colleen D. Clements, Roger C. Sider, and Richard A. Perlmutter</i>	239
<b>Chapter 17</b>	<b>The New Look of Death</b> <i>Daniel C. Maguire</i>	253
<b>Chapter 18</b>	<b>The Hospice Movement: Science and the Terminally Ill</b> <i>Dorothy H. Summers</i>	261
<b>Chapter 19</b>	<b>The Issue of Competency in Life-Prolonging Treatments</b> <i>Paul Millard Hardy</i>	267
<b>Chapter 20</b>	<b>Life Preservation and the Incompetent</b> <i>Richard A. McCormick</i>	279

**About the Contributors** 287

**About the Editors** 293

## List of Figures

<b>1-1</b>	Karyotype Showing the Normal Chromosome Complement of 46 Chromosomes (23 pairs)	19
<b>1-2</b>	Trisomy 21 (Down's Syndrome) Karyotype Showing an Extra No. 21 Chromosome	20
<b>2-1</b>	Exponential Increase in Number of Inborn Errors of Metabolism	31
<b>5-1</b>	Comparison of the Risk of Fetal Chromosomal Abnormality with the Risk of Miscarriage Associated with Amniocentesis	65
<b>5-2</b>	Pattern of Inheritance for Sex-Linked Disorders	68
<b>5-3</b>	The Amniocentesis Procedure	69
<b>6-1</b>	Probability of Live Birth after Different Completed Months of Marriage in a Population Not Practicing Birth Control	87
<b>6-2</b>	Percentage of Surviving and Lost Human Embryos and Fetuses at Different Stages of Pregnancy	88
<b>18-1</b>	St. Christopher's Hospice in London	262

## List of Tables

<b>2-1</b>	Accretion of Mendelian Disorders in Man	30
<b>6-1</b>	Results of In Vitro Fertilization and Embryo Transfer in Patients with Unstimulated Donors	86
<b>6-2</b>	Estimates of the Probability of Conception, Recognizable Pregnancy, and Live Birth by Natural Reproduction and by In Vitro Fertilization and Embryo Transfer	89
<b>13-1</b>	Data Used to Calculate Risk	202
<b>13-2</b>	Risk of Fatality by Various Causes	202
<b>13-3</b>	Comparative Treatment Costs for 1,000 Gallons of Water	203