

Contents

Preface vii

Contributors x

Part One

INTRODUCTION

- 1 ~~Ethical~~ ^{Research} Problems in Social Research: the case of
covert participant observation
MARTIN BULMER 3

Part Two

EMPIRICAL FIELD RESEARCH USING COVERT METHODS

- 2 On Being Sane in Insane Places
D. L. ROSENHAN 15
- 3 *Tearoom Trade*: Means and Ends in Social Research
DONALD P. WARWICK 38
- 4 'An Inside Job': a case study of covert research
on the police
SIMON HOLDAWAY 59
- 5 Observational Research on the National Front
NIGEL FIELDING 80

- 6 On the Merits of Covert Methods: a dialogue
ROGER HOMAN and MARTIN BULMER 105

Part Three

ON THE PHILOSOPHY AND ETHICS OF COVERT
METHODS

- 7 Social Inquiry and the Autonomy of the Individual
EDWARD SHILS 125
- 8 On the Ethics of Disguised Observation: an exchange
NORMAN K. DENZIN and KAI ERIKSON 142
- 9 The Protection of Human Subjects: a re-examination of
the professional code of ethics
JOHN F. GALLIHER 152
- 10 Freedom and Risk
SISSELA BOK 166
- 11 Moral Judgements: strategies for analysis with
application to covert participant observation
PAUL DAVIDSON REYNOLDS 185

Part Four

CONCLUSION

- 12 The Merits and Demerits of Covert Participant
Observation
MARTIN BULMER 217
- Select Bibliography* 252
- Notes and References* 259