

# CONTENTS

	Finnish Baseball Team and Local Identities in a Small Peripheral Town .....	62
	The Integrative Tendencies on Games' History Studies .....	66
	The Rise, Formation and Development of Shanxi Nao Yang Wrestling .....	71
	The Process of Learning Techniques of Traditional Japanese Martial Arts - Incorporating Kendo Techniques - .....	74
EDITORIAL	Places of Remembrance and Collective Identities - The Example of Friedrich Ludwig Jahn - .....	80
6 <sup>th</sup> ISHPES Seminar in Kanazawa .....	5	From Local to National Identity: Historical Study of the Differentiation and Integration of the "Wandervogel Movement" in Germany .....
INTRODUCTION	The Formation and Development of "ESCI Tennis" .....	90
Sport History, Local Identity and ISHPES .....	11	Who's Got the Power? Japanese Press Coverage of Foreign and Japanese Athletes ..
KEYNOTE LECTURE	Coubertin's Olympism in Japan before 1909 .....	106
Targeting Modernity: Archery and the Modernization of Japan .....	13	Theoretical Basis of Chinese Traditional Sports Culture and Its Orientation of Value in Modern Society .....
A Comparative Study of the Introduction and Diffusion Process of the Physical Education Systems in Ishikawa and Iwate Prefectures in the Meiji Era, 1860-1890 .....	18	TRADITIONAL SPORTS, REGION AND SPORTS
DEVELOPMENT OF SPORTS, GLOBALIZATION	General Outline of the Development and the Contents of Teaching-Texts in the Japanese Ways of the Martial Arts .....	122
Changes in Sports Recreational Activities for the Aged of Tainan City after the Retrocession of Taiwan .....	21	The Researches of Tzu Chu Book .....
National Identity and Global Visibility: The Engagement of the Small Republic of San Marino in Traditional Games and Modern Sports .....	26	The Development and Combination of Various Martial Art Forms in Taiwan .....
SWEDGYM BODY and the Structuring of the European World and Civilization. A Portuguese Perspective .....	32	Between Identity and Interculturality: Sport in the French Prefecture of La Reunion in the Late 60's .....
The Physical Education Development in Hong Kong Prior 1997 - A Reflection to the Development of Local Practice Under a Dependent Situation. ....	40	Direction of the Dance Exchange Between South and North Korea .....
Changing Fields of Identity - Sports Actors in a Small Industrial Town - .....	46	Exploring the Essence of Gaming Sports in Ancient China .....
The Reformation of Physical Education Lessons at the Seijo Elementary School from 1917 to 1933 .....	52	Case Study of Taiwan's Aboriginal Games (1994-2000) .....
A Historical Study of Why Sumo Became the "National Art" of Modern Japan .....	57	Pieces of America's Urban Mosaic: Sport in Philadelphia and Passaic, New Jersey .....
		Rulers and Horses in the Hellenistic Pergamon .....
		Study of Symbolism of Expression in Saja-Chum .....
		The Identity of Sumo Parties in Early Times of Japan: In the Case of the Nambu-sumo Party in the Enpo Era (1673-1680) .....
		Notion of Swordmanship by P. H. Mair (1517-1579) .....

Ice Hockey and the Canadian Identity .....	186	Pionier Movement and Sports in Japan .....	308
A Study on the Cheyang .....	190	A Comparative Analysis on the Trend of Study of Sport History in China, Korea and Japan .....	318
One "Exotic Flower" in Physical Education of the Silk Road: the Appearance and Evolution of "JieZI" .....	195	"Sport and Identity in School and Club - A Comparison" - Socialisation Through Sport in the Physical Education and in the Sport- System in Denmark ca. 1900-2000 .....	328
Historical Review of WuChu System of Chin Dynasty in Taiwan (1687-1894) .....	198	A Study of Trends in the Development of Women's Physical Education and Sport in Modern Japan: Based on a Review of the Publication of Books on Women's Physical Education and Sport from 1876 to 1996 .....	336
The Origin of English Boxing and Savate (French Boxing): A Comparative Approach of their Local Identities .....	203	A Consideration on the Harmony of the Two Contradictory Conceptions of the Ancient Olympic Games .....	340
Globalism vs. Local Identity: A Case of Ancient Japanese Football in the 12th Century .....	209	The Beginning of Women's Judo in Korea ....	347
Martial Arts in the Era of King Jeongjo (正祖;1776-1800) - Martial Arts of Changyongyong (壯勇營), the Royal Guards Garrison, and the Construction of the Hwaseong (華城) Fortress - .....	213	The Pioneer of Sport: The YMCA in Ancient China, 1885-1928 .....	353
The Origin and Evolution of Martial Arts Names in China .....	219	The Study of Tennis Development in the Beginning of Taiwan's Retrocession (1945- 1949) .....	359
Sport and Identity in the North of England in the Twentieth Century .....	227	'Community Identity' or 'Communities' and 'Identities': Sport and Identities in an Australian Suburb .....	362
Transformation of "Soma-Nomaoui (Wild- horse Chasing)" in Fukushima, Japan .....	233	Observation and Study of Special Athletics Program in Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region - Playing Wooden Ball .....	371
Lyon, the City Which Never Hosted the Olympic Games .....	238	Development of Physical Education and Sports in Nepal .....	373
Sports and Literatures in the Pre-Modern Japan .....	245	Villaume's Theory for the Bodily Exercise: Teaching of "the Power to Live" in the Running and the Walking .....	376
"Tou Hu" in Taiwanese Literature (1603- 1895) .....	249	From "Hockey World" to World Hockey: The Evolution of Women's Field Hockey in Cultural Context .....	381
Sports Activities of German POW's in Japan During World War I .....	254	Gymnastics and Modern Education in Kagoshima from the Closing Days of Tokugawa Regime to the Early Meiji Era in Japan - With Reference to the Influences of External Pressure and the Construction Local Identities - .....	386
<b>GENDER, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORT POLITICS, ETC</b>		A Study on the Popularization Process of Sport in Young Men's Associations - Focusing on Ishikawa Prefecture in the Taisho and the early Showa Period (1910- 1935) - .....	393
The Far Eastern Championship Games: An International Political Arena .....	262	Concerning Physical Education's Thoughts of John Milton: Differences of Treatment between Western Countries and Japan .....	399
On Physical Education Classes at Kochi Women's Normal School .....	275	The Study of Physical Education in Manchoukuo's Primary Schools (1932- 1945) .....	404
A Study of the International Competition History of Taiwan Baseball (1945-1968) .....	279		
A Study of Primary School Physical Education Playground and Athletic Facilities in Taiwan (1945-1994) .....	288		
Japanese Reception of Lawn Tennis in Meiji Era - Historical Study on the Contribution of GENDO TSUBOI - .....	291		
Framing College Athletics in Brazil and the United States .....	297		
A Research on the Development of Tchoukballin Changhua County R.O.C. (1978-2001) .....	301		

Frank Fillis (1857-1921): Showman Extraordinaire .....	407	ROUND TABLE WORKSHOP	
Disciplinary and Gender Politics: A Study of Contested 'Local' Spaces .....	412	Round Table Workshop on Local Identity and Sport .....	432
The Study of the Football's Development at Hojin in Kaohsiung City 1969 ~ 2000 .....	417	The Characteristic of Local Community in Japan .....	433
The Discussion on the International Exchange of Taiwan Folk Sport – Take R.O.C. Youth Folk Sport Visiting Delegation (1981-2000) For Example .....	421	Historical Study of Local Identity and Sport Local Identity and Sport From the Perspective of English Case Studies .....	434 436
Japanese Reception of Association Football in Meiji Era: Historical Study on the Contribution of Gendo Tsuboi .....	428	Identity of Asia as the Local in the Historical Research of Sport: A Review for Deconstruction of the Euro-Centrism. ....	438
		Local Identity and Sport in Relation To Gender Issues .....	442