

CONTENTS

Preface ix

Introducing Anthropological History and Theory xi

PART ONE: NINETEENTH-CENTURY FOUNDATIONS AND FORERUNNERS

Introduction / 3

1. Bourgeois and Proletarians

KARL MARX AND FRIEDRICH ENGELS / 15

2. The Science of Culture

EDWARD BURNETT TYLOR / 26

3. Ethnical Periods

LEWIS HENRY MORGAN / 43

4. The Organic Analogy Reconsidered

HERBERT SPENCER / 56

5. General Summary and Conclusion [*The Descent of Man*]

CHARLES DARWIN / 63

6. Introduction [*The Elementary Forms of the Religious Life*]

ÉMILE DURKHEIM / 76

7. [Part] III [*Civilization and its Discontents*]

SIGMUND FREUD / 95

PART TWO: THE EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY:

ANTHROPOLOGY COMES OF AGE

Introduction / 109

8. The Methods of Ethnology

FRANZ BOAS / 121

9. Conclusion [*Primitive Society*]

ROBERT LOWIE / 130

10. What Anthropology Is About

ALFRED LOUIS KROEBER / 141

11. Introduction [*Coming of Age in Samoa*]

MARGARET MEAD / 155

12. The Individual and the Pattern of Culture

RUTH BENEDICT / 163

13. The Unconscious Patterning of Behavior in Society
EDWARD SAPIR / 181
14. Social Structure
ALFRED REGINALD RADCLIFFE-BROWN / 197
15. The Subject, Method and Scope of This Inquiry
[*Argonauts of the Western Pacific*]
BRONISLAW MALINOWSKI / 206
16. Introduction [*African Political Systems*]
MEYER FORTES AND EDWARD EVAN EVANS-PRITCHARD / 228
17. The Sociology of Charismatic Authority,
MAX WEBER / 247

PART THREE: ANTHROPOLOGY AT MIDLIFE

Introduction / 257

18. The Utility of the Equilibrium Model
in the Study of Social Change
MAX GLUCKMAN / 271
19. The Scope of Anthropology
CLAUDE LÉVI-STRAUSS / 302
20. Structuralism in Social Anthropology
EDMUND LEACH / 313
21. Thick Description: Toward an Interpretive Theory of Culture
CLIFFORD GEERTZ / 332
22. Symbols in Ndembu Ritual
VICTOR TURNER / 357
23. Energy and Tools
LESLIE A. WHITE / 383
24. The Epistemology of Cultural Materialism
MARVIN HARRIS / 408

PART FOUR: TOWARD 2000 AND BEYOND

Introduction / 427

25. Introduction and Critique of the Vulgar Sociobiology
[*The Use and Abuse of Biology*]
MARSHALL SAHLINS / 441
26. Mead's Misconstruing of Samoa
DEREK FREEMAN / 454
27. Introduction [*Europe and the People Without History*]
ERIC R. WOLF / 466

28. History as Commodity in Some Recent
American (Anthropological) Literature
MICHAEL TAUSSIG / 490
29. Reply to Michael Taussig
SIDNEY W. MINTZ AND ERIC R. WOLF / 507
30. Truth and Power
MICHEL FOUCAULT / 514
31. Structures, Habitus, and Practices
PIERRE BOURDIEU / 533
32. Self-Interest and the Social Good:
Some Implications of Hagen Gender Imagery
MARILYN STRATHERN / 543
33. Cultural Roots,
BENEDICT ANDERSON / 573
34. Introduction: Partial Truths [*Writing Culture*]
JAMES CLIFFORD / 598
35. A Crisis of Representation in the Human Sciences
GEORGE E. MARCUS AND MICHAEL M.J. FISCHER / 631
36. Theory in Anthropology Since the Sixties
SHERRY B. ORTNER / 642

Conclusion: Making Anthropological Histories / 689

Glossary / 697

Acknowledgements / 711