

Contents

Preface	vii
1 Preliminaries	1
The Sources of a Name	1
✗ Existentialists and 'The Existentialist'	6
Some misconceptions	11
2 Philosophy and Alienation	21
Battling against Bewitchment	21
✗ Hegel and Marx	26
✗ Existentialism and Alienation	31
3 From Phenomenology to Existentialism	39
✗ 'Pure' Phenomenology	39
✗ The Existentialist Critique	46
4 'Being-in-the-World'	57
World	57
✗ Human Existence	66
5 Dualisms Dissolved	79
Subject versus Object	79
Mind versus Body	82
Reason versus Passion	86
Fact versus Value	90
6 Self and Others	95
Some False Starts	95
✗ 'Being-with' and 'Being-for'	101
7 Modes of Self-estrangement	109
Public, Herd and the 'They'	110
Bad Faith and 'the Predominance of the Other'	116
A Problem	122

8	<i>Angst</i>, Death and Absurdity	127
	X <i>Angst</i>	127
	X Death	133
	X Absurdity	139
9	Existential Freedom	147
	Freedom and Constraint	148
	Choice and Refusal	151
	Individuals and Tribes	158
10	Existentialism and Ethics	167
	Existentialism versus Ethics?	167
	Commitment and Availability	172
	Reciprocal Freedom	179
	Bibliography	191
	Index	197