

# CONTENTS

PREFACE TO THE PAPERBACK EDITION	xiii
PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION	xxi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xxiii
INTRODUCTION	3

## Part I: *Forerunners*

INTRODUCTION	17
Heracleitus of Ephesus	22
The Old Testament	
<i>The Psalms</i>	23
<i>Micah</i>	24
<i>Amos</i>	24
<i>Ecclesiastes</i>	25
<i>Job</i>	26
The New Testament	
<i>The Gospel according to Matthew—The Sermon on the Mount</i>	27
Meister Eckhart	29
Nicolas Berdyaev	
<i>Unground and Freedom</i>	34
Jacob Boehme	
<i>Six Theosophic Points</i>	35
Blaise Pascal	
<i>Pensées</i>	38
Hasidism	
<i>Sayings of Rabbi Nachman of Bratzlav</i>	42
<i>The Tales of Hasidim</i>	43
THE EARLY MASTERS	43
THE LATER MASTERS	45
Friedrich Schelling	
<i>Of Human Freedom</i>	48
<i>The Philosophy of Revelation</i>	49
Ludwig Feuerbach	
<i>Basic Principles of the Philosophy of the Future</i>	50

<b>Karl Marx</b>	
<i>Alienated Labor</i>	54
<b>Herman Melville</b>	
<i>Moby Dick</i>	60
<b>Fyodor Dostoevsky</b>	
<i>Notes from the Underground</i>	61
<i>The Possessed</i>	63
<i>The Brothers Karamazov</i>	63
<b>Friedrich Nietzsche</b>	
<i>Thus Spake Zarathustra</i>	64

## **Part II: Phenomenology and Ontology**

<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	69
<b>Wilhelm Dilthey</b>	
<i>Pattern and Meaning in History</i>	72
<i>Selections</i>	75
<b>Edmund Husserl</b>	
<i>Cartesian Meditations</i>	77
<b>Maurice Merleau-Ponty</b>	
<i>What Is Phenomenology?</i>	83
<b>Jean-Paul Sartre</b>	
<i>The Transcendence of the Ego</i>	87
<i>Being and Nothingness</i>	90
<b>Martin Heidegger</b>	
<i>Being and Time</i>	94
<b>Karl Jaspers</b>	
<i>Limit-Situations</i>	100
<i>The Perennial Scope of Philosophy</i>	103
<i>Reason and Existenz</i>	103
<b>Martin Buber</b>	
<i>Pointing the Way</i>	105
<i>I and Thou</i>	106
<i>Distance and Relation</i>	106
<b>Maurice Friedman</b>	
<i>Martin Buber: The Life of Dialogue</i>	107

## **Part III: The Existential Subject**

<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	111
<b>Søren Kierkegaard</b>	
<i>Point of View, "That Individual"</i>	113
<i>Purity of Heart</i>	113
<i>Concluding Unscientific Postscript</i>	114

José Ortega y Gasset	
<i>In Search of Goethe from Within</i>	117
Martin Heidegger	
<i>Being and Time</i>	123
<i>Existence and Being</i>	135
Jean-Paul Sartre	
<i>Existentialism</i>	136
<i>The Age of Reason</i>	138
<i>Being and Nothingness</i>	139
Maurice Merleau-Ponty	
<i>Phenomenology of Perception</i>	147
Karl Jaspers	
<i>The Illumination of Existence</i>	148
<i>The Perennial Scope of Philosophy</i>	151
<i>Reason and Existenz</i>	151
Nicolas Berdyaev	
<i>Slavery and Freedom</i>	153
Jacques Maritain	
<i>Existence and the Existent</i>	157
Martin Buber	
<i>I and Thou</i>	160
<i>Between Man and Man</i>	163
<i>Productivity and Existence</i>	165
<i>Elements of the Interhuman</i>	165
<i>Good and Evil</i>	166
<i>The Way of Man</i>	166
Maurice Friedman	
<i>Problematic Rebel: An Image of Modern Man</i>	167

## Part IV: Intersubjectivity

INTRODUCTION	173
Søren Kierkegaard	
<i>Fear and Trembling</i>	175
<i>Point of View, "That Individual"</i>	176
<i>Concluding Unscientific Postscript</i>	177
Martin Heidegger	
<i>Being and Time</i>	180
<i>Letter on Humanism</i>	185
<i>Existence and Being</i>	185
Jean-Paul Sartre	
<i>Existentialism</i>	186
<i>No Exit</i>	186
<i>The Reprieve</i>	188
<i>Being and Nothingness</i>	190

<b>Maurice Merleau-Ponty</b>	
<i>The Phenomenology of Perception</i>	200
<b>Karl Jaspers</b>	
<i>Communication</i>	202
<i>Reason and Existenz</i>	205
<i>The Perennial Scope of Philosophy</i>	208
<b>Gabriel Marcel</b>	
<i>Metaphysical Journal</i>	209
<i>Being and Having</i>	209
<i>Reflection and Mystery</i>	211
<i>Faith and Reality</i>	212
<i>I and Thou</i>	213
<b>Albert Camus</b>	
<i>The Rebel</i>	214
<i>Neither Victims Nor Executioners</i>	215
<b>Martin Buber</b>	
<i>I and Thou</i>	216
<i>Between Man and Man</i>	218
<i>Distance and Relation</i>	228
<i>Elements of the Interhuman</i>	229
<i>Guilt and Guilt Feelings</i>	233
<i>What Is Common to All</i>	234

## **Part V: Atheist, Humanist, and Religious Existentialism**

<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	239
<b>Friedrich Nietzsche</b>	
<i>Thus Spake Zarathustra</i>	243
<b>Jean-Paul Sartre</b>	
<i>Existentialism</i>	244
<i>Being and Nothingness</i>	245
<i>The Flies</i>	246
<i>The Devil and the Good Lord</i>	248
<b>Albert Camus</b>	
<i>The Myth of Sisyphus</i>	249
<i>The Rebel</i>	251
<i>The Plague</i>	253
<b>Martin Heidegger</b>	
<i>Being and Time</i>	254
<i>The Way Back into the Ground of Metaphysics</i>	254
<i>Of the Nature of the Ground</i>	255
<i>Introduction to Metaphysics</i>	255
<i>Existence and Being</i>	257
<i>Letter on Humanism</i>	260

<i>The Time of the World Image</i>	263
<i>Nietzsche's Statement "God Is Dead"</i>	264
<b>Rainer Maria Rilke</b>	
<i>Letters to a Young Poet, Eight</i>	266
<i>Duino Elegies, I, VII, IX</i>	270
<i>The Book of Hours</i>	273
<b>Karl Jaspers</b>	
<i>Metaphysics</i>	274
<i>The Perennial Scope of Philosophy</i>	280
<b>Søren Kierkegaard</b>	
<i>Fear and Trembling</i>	282
<i>Concluding Unscientific Postscript</i>	288
<i>Purity of Heart</i>	291
<b>Ferdinand Ebner</b>	
<i>The Word and Spiritual Realities</i>	292
<b>Franz Kafka</b>	
<i>Parables and Paradoxes</i>	299
<i>Reflections on Sin, Pain, Hope, and the True Way</i>	299
<i>Conversations with Kafka</i>	302
<i>Dearest Father</i>	303
<i>Diaries, 1914-1923</i>	305
<b>Martin Buber</b>	
<i>I and Thou</i>	306
<i>Between Man and Man</i>	308
<i>Eclipse of God</i>	311
<i>Good and Evil</i>	315
<i>Hasidism and Modern Man</i>	315
<i>The Way of Man</i>	316
<i>The History of the Dialogical Principle</i>	317
<b>Franz Rosenzweig</b>	
<i>The New Thinking</i>	318
<i>Understanding the Sick and the Healthy</i>	322
<i>The Star of Redemption</i>	327
<b>Gabriel Marcel</b>	
<i>Metaphysical Journal</i>	329
<i>Being and Having</i>	331
<i>The Philosophy of Existentialism</i>	332
<i>Faith and Reality</i>	333
<b>Nicolas Berdyaev</b>	
<i>Freedom and the Spirit</i>	335
<i>The Destiny of Man</i>	337
<i>The Beginning and the End</i>	339
<i>The Divine and the Human</i>	340
<b>Paul Tillich</b>	
<i>Existence and the Christ</i>	343
<i>Dynamics of Faith</i>	346
<i>Systematic Theology, VOLUME I</i>	347
<i>The Courage to Be</i>	348
<i>Biblical Religion and the Search for Ultimate Reality</i>	350

Jacques Maritain	
<i>Existence and the Existent</i>	352
Maurice Friedman	
<i>Problematic Rebel: An Image of Modern Man</i>	357

## Part VI: Existentialism and Psychotherapy

INTRODUCTION	365
Søren Kierkegaard	
<i>The Concept of Dread</i>	369
<i>Sickness unto Death</i>	371
Paul Tillich	
<i>The Courage to Be</i>	373
<i>Existence and the Christ</i>	376
<i>Existentialism and Psychotherapy</i>	377
<i>The Theological Significance of Existentialism and Psychoanalysis</i>	378
Jean-Paul Sartre	
<i>Being and Nothingness</i>	380
Maurice Merleau-Ponty	
<i>The Phenomenology of Perception</i>	385
Martin Buber	
<i>I and Thou</i>	385
<i>The Origin and Meaning of Hasidism</i>	388
<i>The Way of Man</i>	388
<i>Guilt and Guilt Feelings</i>	390
<i>Pointing the Way</i>	395
Karl Jaspers	
<i>Reason and Anti-Reason in Our Age</i>	396
Helen Merrell Lynd	
<i>On Shame and the Search for Identity</i>	398
Kurt Goldstein	
<i>Human Nature in the Light of Psychopathology</i>	403
Viktor von Weizsäcker	
<i>The Unity of Perception and Movement</i>	404
<i>Doctor and Patient</i>	405
<i>Cases and Problems</i>	409
<i>Within and Beyond Medicine</i>	409
Erwin Straus	
<i>The Primary World of Senses</i>	410
Ludwig Binswanger	
<i>Freud's Conception of Man in the Light of Anthropology</i>	413
<i>Heidegger's Analytic of Existence and Its Meaning for Psychiatry</i>	414
<i>Basic Forms and Knowledge of Human Existence</i>	416
<i>Extravagance</i>	420

<i>Introduction to Schizophrenie</i>	421
<i>The Case of Lola Voss</i>	423
<i>Existential Analysis and Psychotherapy</i>	425
<b>Medard Boss</b>	
<i>Psychoanalysis and Daseinsanalysis</i>	426
<i>"Daseinsanalysis" and Psychotherapy</i>	434
<i>Anxiety, Guilt, and Psychotherapeutic Liberation</i>	438
COMMENTS BY SABERT BASESCU, LOUIS DE ROSIS, HENRY ELKIN	
<b>Rollo May</b>	
<i>Existential Bases of Psychotherapy</i>	440
<i>The Context of Psychotherapy</i>	442
<i>Some Comments on Existential Psychotherapy</i>	446
<i>Dangers in the Relation of Existentialism to Psychotherapy</i>	453
<b>Leslie H. Farber</b>	
<i>Will and Willfulness in Hysteria</i>	455
<i>Despair and the Life of Suicide</i>	456
<i>The Therapeutic Despair</i>	457
<i>Schizophrenia and the Mad Psychotherapist</i>	459
<b>Viktor E. Frankl</b>	
<i>From Death-Camp to Existentialism</i>	462
<i>The Doctor and the Soul</i>	463
<i>Beyond Self-Actualization and Self-Expression</i>	465
<i>On Logotherapy and Existential Analysis</i>	467
<i>The Image of Man of Psychotherapy</i>	468
<b>J. L. Moreno</b>	
<i>Philosophy of the Third Psychiatric Revolution</i>	468
<i>The Dilemma of Existentialism, Daseinsanalyse and the Psychodrama</i>	471
<b>Silvano Arieti</b>	
<i>Recent Conceptions and Misconceptions of Schizophrenia</i>	472
<i>What Is Effective in the Therapeutic Process</i>	473
<i>Two Aspects of Schizophrenia</i>	473
<b>Carl R. Rogers</b>	
<i>On Becoming a Person</i>	476
<i>Persons or Science? A Philosophical Question</i>	482
<i>The Loneliness of Contemporary Man</i>	484
<b>Dialogue between Martin Buber and Carl Rogers</b>	485
MODERATED BY MAURICE FRIEDMAN	
<b>Hans Trüb</b>	
<i>Individuation, Guilt, and Decision</i>	497
<i>From the Self to the World</i>	497
<i>Healing through Meeting</i>	499
<b>Maurice Friedman</b>	
<i>Problematic Rebel: An Image of Modern Man</i>	505
<i>Existential Psychotherapy and the Image of Man</i>	507

## Part VII: *Issues and Conclusions*

<i>The Meeting-Point between Heidegger's Nazism and His Existentialism</i>	525
<b>Guido Schneeberger</b> <i>Supplement to Heidegger: Documents of His Life and Thought</i>	527
<b>Martin Heidegger</b> <i>An Introduction to Metaphysics</i>	534
<b>Martin Buber</b> <i>Eclipse of God</i>	535
EXISTENTIALISM AND SEX	535
EXISTENTIALISM AND INTERSUBJECTIVITY	538
EXISTENTIALISM AS PHILOSOPHY AND EXISTENTIALISM AS LITERATURE	544
PHENOMENOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF EXISTENCE VERSUS POINTING TO THE CONCRETE	547
ONTOLOGY AND RELIGION	549
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SELECTIONS	553