

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments	vii
Bibliographical Abbreviations	ix
1 THEORY, POLITICS AND HISTORY	1
1.1 Critical Theory and Modernity	3
1.2 Critical Theory and the Crisis of Marxism	9
1.3 The Institute for Social Research	13
2 FROM SUPRADISCIPLINARY MATERIALISM TO CRITICAL THEORY: THE 1930s PROGRAM	22
2.1 Supradisciplinary Materialism	22
2.2 Toward a Materialist Social Psychology	35
2.3 Traditional and Critical Theory	43
3 ECONOMY, STATE, SOCIETY: NEW THEORIES OF CAPITALISM AND FASCISM	51
3.1 Political Sociology and Political Economy	52
3.2 From Market to Monopoly/State Capitalism	55
3.3 Fascism	66
3.4 Fragments of a Theory of Society	76
4 FROM <i>DIALECTIC OF ENLIGHTENMENT</i> TO <i>THE AUTHORITARIAN PERSONALITY</i> : CRITICAL THEORY IN THE 1940s	83
4.1 Science, Reason and <i>Dialectic of Enlightenment</i>	85
4.2 <i>Eclipse of Reason</i>	101
4.3 Critical Theory, the Proletariat and Politics	104
4.4 <i>Studies in Prejudice</i> and the Return to Germany	114

5	FROM 'AUTHENTIC ART' TO THE CULTURE INDUSTRIES	121
5.1	Dialectics of Culture	122
5.2	Critical Theory and the Culture Industry	130
5.3	New Critical Perspectives on Mass Communications and Culture	140
6	FROM THE CONSUMER SOCIETY TO POSTMODERNISM	146
6.1	Critical Theory and the Consumer Society	147
6.2	New Critical Perspectives on Commodities, Needs and Consumption	158
6.3	Critical Theory, Modernity and Postmodernity	167
7	TECHNO-CAPITALISM	176
7.1	Technology, Capitalism and Domination	178
7.2	The Capitalist State	191
7.3	Toward a New Crisis Theory: Habermas and Offe	196
8	THEORY AND PRACTICE: THE POLITICS OF CRITICAL THEORY	204
8.1	Critical Theory and Radical Politics	205
8.2	Techno-Capitalism, Crisis and Social Transformation	211
8.3	New Social Movements and Socialist Politics	218
8.4	For Supradisciplinary Radical Social Theory with a Practical Intent	230
	Notes	234
	Index	268