

Contents

Preface	ix
1 Introduction	1
1.1 The Moonshine Theorem	2
1.1.1 A Brief History	2
1.1.2 The Theorem	3
1.2 Borcherds-Kac-Moody Lie Superalgebras	5
1.3 Vector Valued Modular Forms	7
1.4 Borcherds-Kac-Moody Lie Algebras and Modular forms	7
1.5 Γ -graded Vertex Algebras	9
1.6 A Construction of a Class of Borcherds-Kac-Moody Lie (super)algebras	9
2 Borcherds-Kac-Moody Lie Superalgebras	13
2.1 Definitions and Elementary Properties	13
2.2 Bilinear Forms	26
2.3 The Root System	38
2.4 Uniqueness of the Generalized Cartan Matrix	58
2.5 A Characterization of BKM Superalgebras	66
2.6 Character and Denominator Formulas	72
3 Singular Theta Transforms of Vector Valued Modular Forms	93
3.1 Lattices	93
3.2 Ordinary Modular Functions	95
3.3 Vector Valued Modular Functions	102
3.4 The Singular Theta Correspondence	113
4 Γ-Graded Vertex Algebras	129
4.1 The Structure of Γ -graded Vertex Algebras	129
4.2 Γ -Graded Lattice Vertex Algebras	149
4.3 From Lattice Vertex Algebras to Lie Algebras	167

5 Lorentzian BKM Algebras	177
5.1 Introduction	177
5.2 Automorphic forms on Grassmannians	179
5.3 Vector Valued Modular forms and LBKM Algebras	186
5.4 An Upper Bound for the Rank of the Root Lattices of LBKM Algebras?	207
5.5 A Construction of LBKM Algebras from Lattice Vertex Algebras	213
A Orientations and Isometry Groups	239
B Manifolds	241
B.1 Some Elementary Topology	241
B.2 Manifolds	242
B.3 Fibre Bundles and Covering Spaces	247
C Some Complex Analysis	251
C.1 Measures and Lebesgue Integrals	251
C.2 Complex Functions	253
C.3 Integration	254
C.4 Some Special Functions	255
D Fourier Series and Transforms	263
Index	283