

# **Contents**

<b>Editor's Statement</b> . . . . .	xii
<b>Section Editor's Foreword</b> . . . . .	xiii
<b>Introduction by G. de B. Robinson</b> . . . . .	xvii
<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	xxi
<b>List of Symbols</b> . . . . .	xxiii
<b>Chapter 1 Symmetric Groups and Their Young Subgroups</b> . . . . .	1
1.1 Symmetric and Alternating Groups . . . . .	1
1.2 The Conjugacy Classes of Symmetric and Alternating Groups . . . . .	8
1.3 Young Subgroups of $S_n$ and Their Double Cosets . . . . .	15
1.4 The Diagram Lattice . . . . .	21
1.5 Young Subgroups as Horizontal and Vertical Groups of Young Tableaux . . . . .	29
Exercises . . . . .	33
<b>Chapter 2 Ordinary Irreducible Representations and Characters of Symmetric and Alternating Groups</b> . . . . .	34
2.1 The Ordinary Irreducible Representations of $S_n$ . . . . .	34
2.2 The Permutation Characters Induced by Young Subgroups . . . . .	38
2.3 The Ordinary Irreducible Characters as $\mathbb{Z}$ -linear Combinations of Permutation Characters . . . . .	45
2.4 A Recursion Formula for the Irreducible Characters . . . . .	58
2.5 Ordinary Irreducible Representations and Characters of $A_n$ . . . . .	65
2.6 $S_n$ is Characterized by its Character Table . . . . .	72
2.7 Cores and Quotients of Partitions . . . . .	75
2.8 Young's Rule and the Littlewood-Richardson Rule . . . . .	87
2.9 Inner Tensor Products . . . . .	95
Exercises . . . . .	100
<b>Chapter 3 Ordinary Irreducible Matrix Representations of Symmetric Groups</b> . . . . .	101
3.1 A Decomposition of the Group Algebra $\mathbb{Q}S_n$ into Minimal Left Ideals . . . . .	101
3.2 The Seminormal Basis of $\mathbb{Q}S_n$ . . . . .	109
3.3 The Representing Matrices . . . . .	115

3.4	The Orthogonal and the Natural Form of $[\alpha]$ . . . . .	126
	Exercises . . . . .	131
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Representations of Wreath Products</b> . . . . .	<b>132</b>
4.1	Wreath Products . . . . .	132
4.2	The Conjugacy Classes of $G \wr S_n$ . . . . .	138
4.3	Representations of Wreath Products over Algebraically Closed Fields . . . . .	146
4.4	Special Cases and Properties of Representations of Wreath Products . . . . .	155
	Exercises . . . . .	161
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Applications to Combinatorics and Representation Theory</b> . . . . .	<b>162</b>
5.1	The Pólya Theory of Enumeration . . . . .	163
5.2	Symmetrization of Representations . . . . .	184
5.3	Permutrization of Representations . . . . .	202
5.4	Plethysms of Representations . . . . .	218
5.5	Multiply Transitive Groups . . . . .	227
	Exercises . . . . .	237
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>Modular Representations</b> . . . . .	<b>240</b>
6.1	The $p$ -block Structure of the Ordinary Irreducibles of $S_n$ and $A_n$ ; Generalized Decomposition Numbers . . . . .	240
6.2	The Dimensions of a $p$ -block; $u$ -numbers; Defect Groups . . . . .	254
6.3	Techniques for Finding Decomposition Matrices . . . . .	265
	Exercises . . . . .	292
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Representation Theory of <math>S_n</math> over an Arbitrary Field</b> . . . . .	<b>294</b>
7.1	Specht Modules . . . . .	294
7.2	The Standard Basis of the Specht Module . . . . .	301
7.3	On the Role of Hook Lengths . . . . .	306
	Exercises . . . . .	318
<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Representations of General Linear Groups</b> . . . . .	<b>319</b>
8.1	Weyl Modules . . . . .	320
8.2	The Hyperalgebra . . . . .	327
8.3	Irreducible $GL(m, F)$ -modules over $F$ . . . . .	334
8.4	Further Connections between Specht and Weyl Modules . . . . .	341
	Exercises . . . . .	346

Appendix I: Tables . . . . .	348
I.A Character Tables . . . . .	348
I.B Class Multiplication Coefficients . . . . .	356
I.C Representing Matrices . . . . .	368
I.D Decompositions of Symmetrizations and Permutrizations . . . . .	380
I.E Decomposition Numbers . . . . .	413
I.F Irreducible Brauer Characters . . . . .	430
I.G Littlewood-Richardson Coefficients . . . . .	436
I.H Character Tables of Wreath Products of Symmetric Groups . . . . .	442
I.I Decompositions of Inner Tensor Products . . . . .	451
Appendix II: Notes and References . . . . .	459
II.A Books and Lecture Notes . . . . .	459
II.B Comments on the Chapters . . . . .	460
II.C Suggestions for Further Reading . . . . .	468
II.D References . . . . .	468
Index . . . . .	507