## Contents

Intr	roduction	
1	Aristotle's Philosophy of Science	4
2	The Pythagorean Orientation	14
3	The Ideal of Deductive Systematization	20
4	Atomism and the Concept of Underlying Mechanism	24
5	Affirmation and Development of Aristotle's Method in the Medieval Period	26
6	The Debate over Saving the Appearances	39
7	The Seventeenth-Century Attack on Aristotelian Philosophy I. Galileo II. Francis Bacon III. Descartes	<b>46</b> 46 54 6 <u>3</u>
8	Newton's Axiomatic Method	72
9	Analyses of the Implications of the New Science for a Theory of Scientific Method  I. The Cognitive Status of Scientific Laws  II. Theories of Scientific Procedure  III. Structure of Scientific Theories	86 86 10 <u>3</u>
10	Inductivism v. the Hypothetico-Deductive View of Science	132
11	Mathematical Positivism and Conventionalism	143
12	Logical Reconstructionist Philosophy of Science	158
13	Orthodoxy under Attack	177
14	Theories of Scientific Progress	197
15	Explanation, Causation, and Unification	210
16	Confirmation, Evidential Support, and Theory Appraisal	220
17	The Justification of Evaluative Standards	236
8	The Debate over Scientific Realism	252
19	Descriptive Philosophies of Science	264

## viii contents

Select Bibliography	279
Index of Proper Names	305
Index of Subjects	309