## **Contents**

Preface	ν
Preface to the Latin America and the Caribbean volume	vii
Acknowledgements	xii
List of acronyms	xiii
Chapter 1	1
New institutions for agricultural and rural development in	
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	
Javier A. Escobal	
Introduction	l
Conceptual issues	3
Analysis of rural institutions in Latin America: stylized facts	6
Critical factors in building a new institutional framework for rural	
development in the region	14
Strategic areas that merit further study	24
Concluding remarks	26
Bibliography	26
Chapter 2	31
THE CHANGING ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE RURAL ECONOMIES OF	
LATIN AMERICA	
Elizabeth Katz	
Introduction	31
Is there a "feminization" of agriculture and the rural economy in	
Latin America?	32
Current trends affecting women's participation in the rural economy	41
The gender gap in access to land	52
Gender and rural non-farm employment	56
Gender and rural development policy	58
Conclusions	59
Future avenues of research	62
Bibliography	62

Chapter 3	67
INNOVATIVE POLICY INSTRUMENTS AND EVALUATION IN RURAL AND	
AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	
Benjamin Davis	
Introduction	67
Description of conditional cash transfer programmes	70
New generation of evaluation techniques and requirements	79
Implementation and impact: directions for future research	93
Bibliography	100
Chapter 4	105
RURAL SPACE AND THE TERRITORIAL DIMENSION OF DEVELOPMENT IN THE	
MERCOSUR COUNTRIES	
Jose Graziano da Silva	
Introduction	105
Defining the concepts of rural and urban	107
Space and development	116
Fiscal decentralization	125
Final considerations	132
Future research questions	134
Bibliography	135