

# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	xvii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xxi
1. Introduction	I
Body Politics and the History of Rationality	5
Reproductive Relations and the Problem of Man-Midwifery	9
New Eighteenth-Century Gender Relations	12
Science, Sex, and Reproduction	15
Reproducing and Representing Differences	23
2. Mothers, Midwives, and Mysteries	31
Women's Ways of Knowing	31
Reproductive Complications	39
Men's Labour	41
3. Abortions, Witches, and Catholics: Reproduction and Revolution	46
A Seventeenth-Century Primer	48
La Voisin and the Affair of Poisons	52
Crimes against the Community	57
The Fate of Catholic Midwife Elizabeth Cellier in Restoration London	61
Cellier's Return	69
The Warming-Pan Scandal of 1688 and Women's Reproductive Authority	71
4. 'Is not your Lordship with child too?': Pregnant Fathers and Fathers of Science	84
Patriarchal Dramas	87
Effeminate Male Parturition	92
Reproducing Knowledge and Nation at London's Royal Society	94
Minerva: Men's Pregnant Musings	98
Sperm Pregnant with Life	106
Seeing is Believing	108
Satirizing Science as Sex	113
5. Imagining Mothers	120
Monstrous Bodies Abroad and at Home: The Rabbit-Breeder's Tale	123
Feeling Is Truth	132
Inventing the Primitive	135
Revivifying Maternal Imagination and the Construction of Elite Femininity	144

6. Breeding Scottish Obstetrics in Dr Smellie's London	152
Scots and the Teaching of Midwifery	155
Learning to Become a Man-Midwife	165
Practising the Art of Midwifery on the Bodies of the Poor	172
Lying-in Hospitals and the Benevolent Obstetrician	176
Midwives versus Men	183
Dress, Demeanour, and Salving Disagreements	186
Winning over the Wealthy	190
7. Revolutionary Bodies in the Britain of George III	198
Worlds Turned Upside Down	200
Midwifery as Political Metaphor	210
The Politics of the Georgian Court	214
Able Doctors and Pregnant Kings in the Age of Revolution	226
8. Sex, Science, and Race	237
Reproducing Social Relations	240
Mothers and Men-Midwives in Nature	245
Charles White and Ordering the Human Species	250
Developmental Models	258
Reorganizing Knowledge and the Profession	263
9. The State Takes Charge: Conceived, Consummated, Counted	269
Reproduction and the Law	271
Defining the Beginning of Life	276
Illegitimacy and Industry	283
The New Population Theory and the Out-casting of Illegitimacy	285
10. Epilogue	293
<i>Bibliography</i>	315
<i>Index</i>	337