

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi	
PART I: VERB CLASSES		
I.0.	Introduction to Part I	3
I.0.1.	Overall Organization	3
I.0.2.	Notational Conventions	3
I.0.3.	The Government-Binding Framework	4
	Notes	18
CHAPTER 1: INTRANSITIVE VERBS AND AUXILIARIES		20
1.0.	Introduction	20
1.1.	Free Inversion	21
1.2.	The Distribution of <i>ne</i>	23
1.3.	Ergative Verbs	27
1.4.	On the Syntax of <i>ne</i>	31
1.5.	Reflexive, Ergative and Inherent-reflexive <i>si</i>	36
1.6.	Impersonal <i>si</i>	42
1.6.0.	Introduction	42
1.6.1.	SI as a Subject Argument	43
1.6.2.	Object Preposing	46
1.7.	Auxiliary Assignment	53
1.8.	Linear Order	63
1.9.	Conclusion	71
	Notes	72
CHAPTER 2: THE SYNTAX OF INVERSION		85
2.0.	Introduction	85
2.1.	Null Subjects and Cliticization	86
2.2.	Null Subjects and Free Inversion	93
2.3.	Inversion Relations and Emphatic Pronouns	102
2.4.	Residual Questions	115
2.5.	Piedmontese <i>ye</i>	119
2.5.0.	Introduction	119
2.5.1.	Inflectional Clitics	120
2.5.2.	Inversion	122
2.5.3.	Italian <i>ci</i>	126
2.5.4.	Verb Agreement	132

2.5.5.	Conclusion	134
2.6.	French <i>il</i>	135
2.6.1.	Subject Pronouns	135
2.6.2.	<i>Il</i> -inversion and Auxiliary Assignment	136
2.6.3.	Se moyen	145
2.7.	English <i>there</i>	148
2.7.0.	Introduction	148
2.7.1.	'Be' as a Raising Verb	148
2.7.2.	Inversion with 'be'	154
2.7.3.	Presentational <i>there</i>	159
2.8.	Conclusion	163
	Notes	164
CHAPTER 3: ON RECONSTRUCTION AND OTHER MATTERS		178
3.0.	Introduction	178
3.1.	Subject θ -role and Case	178
3.1.1.	Minus Accusative	178
3.1.2.	Double Objects	186
3.1.3.	<i>By</i> -phrases	187
3.2.	Past Participial Clauses	189
3.2.0.	Introduction	189
3.2.1.	English	189
3.2.2.	Impersonal Passives	191
3.2.3.	Italian sc Relatives	193
3.3.	Reconstruction	198
3.3.0.	Introduction	198
3.3.1.	<i>Each</i> Interpretation	198
3.3.2.	Quantifier Scope	201
3.3.3.	Reconstruction and the Projection Principle	204
	Notes	208
PART II: COMPLEX PREDICATES		
II.0.	Introduction to Part II	217
II.0.1.	Types of Complex Predicates	217
II.0.2.	Verbs with Sentential Complements	218
II.0.3.	The Syntax of Clitics	221
	Notes	226
CHAPTER 4: CAUSATIVE CONSTRUCTIONS		228
4.0.	Introduction	228
4.1.	<i>Faire</i> -Infinitive	230
4.1.0.	Introduction	230
4.1.1.	Syntactic Derivation	230

4.1.2.	Sentential Complement	231
4.1.3.	Exceptional Case Marking	234
4.1.4.	Criticization	237
4.1.5.	VP-movement	240
4.2.	<i>Faire-par</i>	247
4.2.0.	Introduction	247
4.2.1.	Base-generation	248
4.2.2.	Thematic Subject	251
4.2.3.	On the 'Transformational' Approach	253
4.3.	Similarities between FI and FP	256
4.4.	Syntactic Subject	262
4.5.	Ergative Complements of <i>fare</i>	268
4.5.0.	Introduction	268
4.5.1.	Dative and Reflexive Objects	270
4.5.2.	Dativized Subjects	274
4.5.3.	Further Remarks and Conclusions	277
4.6.	FI versus Reconstruction	279
4.7.	On Perception Verbs	287
4.8.	Conclusion	304
	Notes	307
CHAPTER 5: RESTRUCTURING CONSTRUCTIONS		322
5.0.	Introduction	322
5.1.	Syntactic Derivation	328
5.2.	Restructuring with <i>andare</i> , <i>venire</i>	332
5.3.	Embedded Subject	336
5.4.	Similarities between Restructuring and Causative Constructions	343
5.5.	Auxiliaries and Past Participle Agreement	348
5.6.	Subject Substitution	356
5.7.	Auxiliaries in Some Special Cases	364
5.8.	More on the Differences between Causative and Restructuring Constructions	369
5.8.0.	Introduction	369
5.8.1.	Subject Substitution versus VP-Complements	371
5.8.2.	Matrix Passives	373
5.8.3.	Prepositional Infinitives	379
5.8.4.	Summary	381
5.9.	Conclusion	382
	Notes	385
CHAPTER 6: REFLEXIVES		395
6.0.	Introduction	395
6.1.	Reflexives and Auxiliary Assignment	395

TABLE OF CONTENTS

6.2.	Reflexives in Complex Predicates	399
6.3.	Reflexives as Lexical Affixes	407
6.3.0.	Introduction	407
6.3.1.	Ergative and Inherent-reflexive <i>si</i>	407
6.3.2.	Inversion and sc Relatives	411
6.3.3.	Reflexives under <i>faire</i>	421
6.4.	Conclusion	427
	Notes	429
 CLOSING REMARKS		436
 BIBLIOGRAPHY		440
 INDEX OF NAMES		445
 ANALYTICAL INDEX		447