## **Table of contents**

Drawing the line: The generalizability and limitations of research in applied linguistics  Micheline Chalhoub-Deville	1
I. Perspectives on inference and generalizability in applied linguistics	
Old and new thoughts on test score variability: Implications for reliability and validity  Craig Deville and Micheline Chalhoub-Deville	9
Validity and values: Inferences and generalizability in language testing <i>Tim McNamara</i>	27
L2 vocabulary acquisition theory: The role of inference, dependability and generalizability in assessment Carol A. Chapelle	47
Beyond generalizability: Contextualization, complexity, and credibility in applied linguistics research  Patricia A. Duff	65
Verbal protocols: What does it mean for research to use speaking as a data collection tool?  Merrill Swain	97
Functional grammar: On the value and limitations of dependability, inference, and generalizibility  Diane Larsen-Freeman	115
A conversation analytic perspective on the role of quantification and generalizability in second language acquisition  Numa Markee	135

## II. Discussion

Generalizability: A journey into the nature of empirical research in applied linguistics  Lyle F. Bachman	165
Generalizability: What are we generalizing anyway?  Susan Gass	209
Negotiating methodological rich points in applied linguistics research: An ethnographer's view  Nancy H. Hornberger	221
Author index	241
Subject index	245