

Contents

Alphabetical Compendium

| | |
|--|----|
| Aharonov–Bohm Effect | 1 |
| Aharonov–Casher Effect | 3 |
| Algebraic Quantum Mechanics | 6 |
| Angular Momentum | 10 |
| Anyons | 10 |
| Aspect Experiment | 14 |
| Asymptotic Freedom | 18 |
| Atomic Model | 18 |
| Atomic Models, J.J. Thomson’s “Plum Pudding” Model | 18 |
| Atomic Models, Nagaoka’s Saturnian Model | 22 |
| Bell’s Theorem | 24 |
| Berry’s Phase | 31 |
| Black Body | 36 |
| Black-Body Radiation | 39 |
| Bohm Interpretation of Quantum Mechanics | 43 |
| Bohmian Mechanics | 47 |
| Bohm’s Approach to the EPR Paradox | 55 |
| Bohr’s Atomic Model | 58 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Bohr–Kramers–Slater Theory | 62 |
| Born Rule and its Interpretation | 64 |
| Bose–Einstein Condensation | 71 |
| Bose–Einstein Statistics | 74 |
| Bremsstrahlung | 78 |
| Brownian Motion | 81 |
| Bub–Clifton Theorem | 84 |
| Casimir Effect | 87 |
| Cathode Rays | 89 |
| Causal Inference and EPR | 93 |
| Clauser-Horne-Shimony-Holt (CHSH) – Theorem | 96 |
| Cluster States | 96 |
| Coherent States | 106 |
| Color Charge Degree of Freedom in Particle Physics | 109 |
| Complementarity Principle | 111 |
| Complex-Conjugate Number | 114 |
| Compton Experiment (or Compton Effect) | 115 |
| Consistent Histories | 117 |
| Copenhagen Interpretation | 122 |
| Correlations in Quantum Mechanics | 122 |
| Correspondence Principle | 125 |
| Counterfactuals in Quantum Mechanics | 132 |
| Covariance | 136 |
| CPT Theorem | 138 |
| Creation and Annihilation Operators | 139 |
| Creation and Detection of Entanglement | 145 |
| Davisson–Germer Experiment | 150 |

De Broglie Wavelength ($\lambda = h/p$) 152

Decay 154

Decoherence 155

Degeneracy 159

Delayed-Choice Experiments 161

Density Matrix 166

Density Operator 166

Diffeomorphism Invariance 170

Dirac Equation 171

Dirac Notation 172

Double-Slit Experiment (or Two-Slit Experiment) 174

Effect 179

Ehrenfest Theorems 180

Eigenstates, Eigenvalues 182

Einstein Locality 182

Electron Interferometry 188

Electrons 195

Ensembles in Quantum Mechanics 199

Entanglement 201

Entanglement Purification and Distillation 202

Entropy of Entanglement 205

EPR-Problem (Einstein-Podolsky-Rosen Problem) 209

Errors and Paradoxes in Quantum Mechanics 211

Exclusion Principle (or Pauli Exclusion Principle) 220

Experimental Observation of Decoherence 223

Fermi–Dirac Statistics 230

Feynman Diagrams 235

| | |
|--|-----|
| Fine-Structure Constant | 239 |
| Franck–Hertz Experiment | 241 |
| Functional Integration; Path Integrals | 243 |
| Gauge Symmetry | 248 |
| Generalizations of Quantum Statistics | 255 |
| GHZ (Greenberger–Horne–Zeilinger) Theorem and GHZ States | 258 |
| Gleason’s Theorem | 263 |
| Grover’s Algorithm | 266 |
| GRW Theory (Ghirardi, Rimini, Weber Model of Quantum Mechanics) | 266 |
| Hamiltonian Operator | 271 |
| Hardy Paradox | 275 |
| Heisenberg Microscope | 279 |
| Heisenberg Picture | 280 |
| Heisenberg Uncertainty Relation (Indeterminacy Relations) | 281 |
| Hermitian Operator | 284 |
| Hidden Variables | 284 |
| Hidden-Variables Models of Quantum Mechanics (Noncontextual and Contextual) | 287 |
| Hilbert Space | 291 |
| Holism in Quantum Mechanics | 295 |
| Identity of Quanta | 299 |
| Identity Operator | 304 |
| Ignorance Interpretation of Quantum Mechanics | 305 |
| Indeterminacy Relations | 306 |
| Indeterminism and Determinism in Quantum Mechanics | 307 |
| Indistinguishability | 311 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Interaction-Free Measurements (Elitzur–Vaidman, EV IFM) | 317 |
| Interpretations of Quantum Mechanics | 322 |
| Invariance | 322 |
| Ithaca Interpretation of Quantum Mechanics | 325 |
| jj-Coupling | 327 |
| Kaluza–Klein Theory | 328 |
| Kochen–Specker Theorem | 331 |
| Landé’s g-factor and g-formula | 336 |
| Large-Angle Scattering | 337 |
| Light Quantum | 339 |
| Locality | 347 |
| Loopholes in Experiments | 348 |
| Lüders Rule | 356 |
| Mach–Zehnder Interferometer | 359 |
| Magnetic Resonance | 359 |
| Many Worlds Interpretation of Quantum Mechanics | 363 |
| Matrix Mechanics | 368 |
| Matter Waves | 371 |
| Measurement Problem | 373 |
| Measurement Theory | 374 |
| Mesoscopic Quantum Phenomena | 379 |
| Metaphysics of Quantum Mechanics | 384 |
| Mixed State | 389 |
| Mixing and Oscillations of Particles | 390 |
| Modal Interpretations of Quantum Mechanics | 394 |
| Neutron Interferometry | 402 |
| No-Cloning Theorem | 404 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Nonlocality | 405 |
| Nuclear Fission | 411 |
| Nuclear Models | 414 |
| Objectification | 417 |
| Objective Quantum Probabilities | 420 |
| Observable | 425 |
| One- and Two-Photon Interference | 428 |
| Operational Quantum Mechanics, Quantum Axiomatics and Quantum Structures | 434 |
| Operator | 440 |
| Orthodox Interpretation of Quantum Mechanics | 444 |
| Orthonormal Basis | 447 |
| Parity | 450 |
| Particle Physics | 455 |
| Particle Tracks | 460 |
| Parton Model | 465 |
| Paschen–Back Effect | 468 |
| Pauli Exclusion Principle | 470 |
| Pauli Spin Matrices | 470 |
| Photoelectric Effect | 472 |
| Photon | 476 |
| Pilot Waves | 476 |
| Planck’s Constant h | 478 |
| POVM (Positive Operator Value Measure) | 480 |
| Probabilistic Interpretation of Quantum Mechanics | 485 |
| Probability in Quantum Mechanics | 492 |
| Projection | 497 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Projection Postulate | 499 |
| Propensities in Quantum Mechanics | 502 |
| Protective Measurements | 505 |
| Pure States | 508 |
| Quantization (First, Second) | 509 |
| Quantization (Systematic) | 510 |
| Quantum Chaos | 514 |
| Quantum Chemistry | 518 |
| Quantum Chromodynamics (QCD) | 524 |
| Quantum Communication | 527 |
| Quantum Computation | 533 |
| Quantum Electrodynamics (QED) | 539 |
| Quantum Entropy | 543 |
| Quantum Eraser | 546 |
| Quantum Field Theory | 549 |
| Quantum Gravity (General) and Applications | 565 |
| Quantum Hall Effect | 572 |
| Quantum Interrogation | 591 |
| Quantum Jump Experiments | 595 |
| Quantum Jumps | 599 |
| Quantum Logic | 601 |
| Quantum Mechanics | 605 |
| Quantum Numbers | 605 |
| Quantum State Diffusion Theory (QSD) | 608 |
| Quantum State Reconstruction | 609 |
| Quantum Statistics | 611 |
| Quantum Theory, 1914–1922 | 613 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Quantum Theory, Crisis Period 1923–Early 1925 | 613 |
| Quantum Theory, Early Period (1900–1913) | 617 |
| Quantum Zeno Effect | 622 |
| Quarks | 626 |
| Quasi-Classical Limit | 626 |
| Radioactive Decay Law (Rutherford–Soddy) | 630 |
| Relativistic Quantum Mechanics | 632 |
| Renormalization | 637 |
| Rigged Hilbert Spaces in Quantum Physics | 640 |
| Rigged Hilbert Spaces for the Dirac Formalism of Quantum Mechanics | 651 |
| Rigged Hilbert Spaces and Time Asymmetric Quantum Theory | 660 |
| Russell–Saunders Coupling | 671 |
| Rutherford Atom | 671 |
| Scattering Experiments | 676 |
| Schrödinger Equation | 681 |
| Schrödinger’s Cat | 685 |
| Schrödinger Picture | 689 |
| Selection Rules | 690 |
| Self-Adjoint Operator | 692 |
| Semi-classical Models | 697 |
| Shor’s Algorithm | 702 |
| Solitons | 702 |
| Sommerfeld School | 716 |
| Specific Heats | 719 |
| Spectral Decomposition | 721 |
| Spectroscopy | 721 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Spin | 726 |
| Spin Echo | 731 |
| Spin Statistics Theorem | 733 |
| Squeezed States | 736 |
| Standard Model | 738 |
| Stark Effect | 738 |
| States in Quantum Mechanics | 742 |
| States, Pure and Mixed, and Their Representations | 744 |
| State Operator | 746 |
| Statistical Operator | 746 |
| Stern–Gerlach Experiment | 746 |
| Superconductivity | 750 |
| Superfluidity | 758 |
| Superluminal Communication in Quantum Mechanics | 766 |
| Superposition Principle (Coherent and Incoherent Superposition) | 769 |
| Superselection Rules | 771 |
| Symmetry | 779 |
| Time in Quantum Theory | 786 |
| Trace | 793 |
| Transactional Interpretation of Quantum Mechanics | 795 |
| Tunneling | 799 |
| Two-State Vector Formalism | 802 |
| Uncertainty Principle, Indeterminacy Relations | 807 |
| Unitary Operator | 807 |
| Vector Model | 810 |
| Wave Function | 812 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Wave Function Collapse | 813 |
| Wave Mechanics | 822 |
| Wave Packet | 828 |
| Wave-Particle Duality: Some History | 830 |
| Wave-Particle Duality: A Modern View | 835 |
| Weak Value and Weak Measurements | 840 |
| Werner States | 843 |
| Which-Way or Welcher-Weg-Experiments | 845 |
| Wigner Distribution | 851 |
| Wigner's Friend | 854 |
| X-Rays | 859 |
| Zeeman Effect | 862 |
| Zero-Point Energy | 864 |
| | |
| English/German/French Lexicon of Terms | 867 |
| Selected Resources for Historical Studies | 869 |
| The Contributors | 871 |