Contents

List of Tables and Figures		vi
	Part I: Introduction	
1.	Handbook of Sports Economics Research: An Overview John Fizel	3
2.	Sports Economics: The State of the Discipline <i>R. Todd Jewell</i>	ç
	Part II: Review and Analysis of Specific Sports	
3.	National Basketball Association David J. Berri	21
4.	National Hockey League John C. Leadley and Zenon X. Zygmont	49
5.	Major League Baseball John Fizel and Lawrence Hadley	99
6.	European Football (Soccer) Victor A. Matheson	118
7.	Female Intercollegiate Athletes and Women's Athletics Brad R. Humphreys	136
8.	The Economics of Individual Sports: Golf, Tennis, Track, and NASCAR	
Apn	Peter von Allmen pendix: The National Football League Conundrum	149
PP	John Fizel	170

Index

Part III: Issues Across the Sports Industry

9.	Demand Issues: The Product Market for Professional Sports Anthony Krautmann and Lawrence Hadley	175
10.	Competitive Balance in North American Professional Sports	2,0
	Rodney Fort	190
	Part IV: Econometrics and Theory in Sports Economics	
11.	Team Sports Efficiency Estimation and Stochastic	
	Frontier Models	
	Young Hoon Lee	209
12.	Econometric Models in Sports Economics	
	Michael A. Leeds and Barbara Erin McCormick	221
13.	The Theory of Contests	
	Stefan Szymanski	237
Ref	erences	247
Abo	About the Editor and Contributors	

276

List of Tables and Figures

Tables

3.1	Studies of Wage Discrimination in the NBA	23
3.2	Studies of Hiring and Consumer Discrimination in the NBA	26
3.3	Player Productivity Variables in NBA Salary Studies	30
3.4	Player Productivity in Other NBA Studies	33
3.5	Summary of Player Productivity Studies	34
3.6	Estimated Coefficients for Equation (3.2)	35
3.7	Estimated Coefficients for Equation (3.3)	36
4.1	Summary of NHL Research	73
8.1	Reward Structure in the 2004 Boston Marathon for	
	Finish Positions 1 Through 5	157
9.1	Different Definitions of Real Price of MLB Seats, 1991–93	178
9.2	Descriptive Statistics for Demand Analysis	186
9.3	Linear Demand Function: OLS Estimates of Equation (9.1)	187
9.4	Log-Linear Demand Function: OLS Estimates of Equation (9.2)	187
10.1	Measures of Game Uncertainty (GU)	192
10.2	Measures of Playoff Uncertainty (PU)	194
10.3	Measures of Consecutive-Season Uncertainty (CSU)	195
l0.4	Analysis of Competitive Balance and Game Uncertainty	
	(Variable 1, Table 10.1)	197
10.5	Analysis of Competitive Balance and Playoff Uncertainty	
	(Variable 4, Table 10.2)	200
10.6	Analysis of Competitive Balance and Consecutive-Season	
	Uncertainty in MLB (Variable 1, Table 10.3)	202
10.7	The Uncertainty of Outcome Hypothesis Line of Inquiry	204

viii LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

Figures

6.1	Major League Baseball (MLB) vs. Soccer (FA) Attendance	119
8.1	Effort, MC, and MR	152
8.2	Finish Position and Prize	153
9.1	Upward-Sloping Demand Due to Misspecification	181
10.1	Time-Series Approach Schematic	199