# Table of contents

Foreword \hfill ix
Acknowledgments \hfill xiii
Photographs \hfill xv
Works of Harold Crane Fleming \hfill xix

## Part I. African peoples

Geography, selected Afro-Asiatic families, and Y chromosome lineage variation: An exploration in linguistics and phyleogeography

*Shomarka Omar Keita*

A dental anthropological hypothesis relating to the ethnogenesis, origin, and antiquity of the Afro-Asiatic language family:

Peopling of the Eurafriean-South Asian triangle IV

*Christy G. Turner II*

African weeks

*Daniel F. McCall*

## Part II. African languages – Synchronic studies

Gender distinction and affirmative copula clauses in Zargulla

*Azub Anha*

Riddling in Gidole

*Paul Black*

## Part III. African languages – Classification and prehistory

A lexicostatistical comparison of Omotic languages

*Václav Blažek*

The primary branches of Cushitic:

Seriating the diagnostic sound change rules

*Christopher Ehret*
Erosion in Chadic
  Herrmann Jungraithmayr

On Kunama ukunkula “elbow” and its proposed cognates in Nilo-Saharan languages
  Philippe Bürgisser

The problem of pan-African roots
  Roger M. Blench

Part IV. Languages of Eurasia, Oceania, and the Americas

Some thoughts on the Proto-Indo-European cardinal numbers
  Allan R. Bomhard

Some Old World experience of linguistic dating
  J.A. Janhunen

The languages of Northern Eurasia: Inference to the best explanation
  John D. Bengtson

Slaying the Dragon across Eurasia
  Michael Witzel

Trombetti: The forefather of Indo-Pacific
  Jonathan Morris

Otomanguean loan words in Proto-Uto-Aztecan maize vocabulary?
  Jane H. Hill

Historical interpretations of geographical distributions of Amerind subfamilies
  Larry Lepionka

Part V. Human origins, Language origins, and Proto-Sapiens language

Current topics in human evolutionary genetics
  Stephen L. Zegura

A wild 50,000-year ride
  Philip Lieberman

Can Paleolithic stone artifacts serve as evidence for prehistoric language?
  Ofer Bar-Yosef
The origin of language: Symbiosism and symbiomism

George van Driem

Some speculations on the evolution of language, and the language of evolution

Paul Whitehouse

The age of Mama and Papa

Alain Matthey de l’Etang & Pierre J. Bancel

The millennial persistence of Indo-European and Eurasian pronouns and the origin of nominals

Pierre J. Bancel & Alain Matthey de l’Etang

General index

Index of languages and language families

Index of scholars discussed