Contents

	Introduction	vii
	Acknowledgements	xi
1	The agricultural background	1
2	The farmland birds	18
3	Arable farming systems: high farming and before	43
4	Enclosure	66
5	Some thoughts on hedges	114
6	Drainage	127
7	Weeds, weeding and pesticides	156
8	Arable farming systems: after 1945	183
9	Grassland and stock	200
0	Winter food resources	252
11	Labour, machines and buildings	278
2	Exploitation and persecution	306
3	Conclusions	322
	Appendix 1 Estimating areas of important traditional feeding sites for seed-eating birds in British farmland	329
	Appendix 2 Scientific names of birds	333

s
S

Bibliography of avifaunas	336
References	341
Index	363