

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	vi
<i>Foreword</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 Social Categories	1
2 The Nature of Data	18
3 Collecting Data	30
4 Tabulating the Results	41
5 Methods of Analysis	53
6 Some Individual Studies	57
7 An Example of Discourse Variation	83
<i>Afterword</i>	104
<i>Appendix</i>	107
<i>References</i>	115
<i>Name Index</i>	131
<i>Subject Index</i>	135

List of Illustrations

Figures

7.1	Total words used by working-class Glasgow adolescents by year and gender (in 1,000s)	91
7.2	Percentage of questions by age and gender	92
7.3	Percentage of questions by age group	92
7.4	Main boosters used by Glasgow adolescents by year	97
7.5	Use of <i>pure</i> by year and gender	97
7.6	2003 new intensifiers by year and gender (frequency by 1,000s)	98
7.7	2003 new intensifiers by year (frequency by 1,000s)	98
7.8	2003 frequency of <i>man</i> as a punctor (per 1,000s words)	102

Tables

7.1	Distribution of quotative verbs used by Glasgow adolescents	99
7.2	Quotatives used most frequently by Glasgow adolescents in 2003	100