

Table of contents

Introduction.....	1
1. Basics about crystal structure and growth.....	4
1.1. Crystal structure and parameters.....	4
1.2. Assembly of the MBE-machine.....	7
1.2.1. Elemental sources	8
1.2.2. Plasma source	9
1.2.3. In-situ growth control by reflection high energy electron diffraction.....	10
1.3. Buffer growth of GaAs	12
1.4. Concluding remarks.....	13
2. Nucleation of cubic GaN	14
2.1. Nucleation of cubic GaN on GaAs	15
2.1.1. Observation of a (3x3) reconstruction	16
2.1.2. Nucleation with a N/Ga-ratio < 1 (Ga-rich nucleation).....	18
2.1.3. Nucleation with a N/Ga-ratio > 1 (N-rich nucleation).....	21
2.1.4. Nucleation close to a N/Ga-ratio of 1	23
2.1.5. Nucleation on (001) GaAs without a GaAs buffer layer	24
2.2. Nucleation of cubic GaN on (001) 3C-SiC.....	25
2.3. Characterization of the low temperature cubic GaN layer.....	27
2.4. Concluding remarks.....	28
3. Layer growth of cubic GaN on GaAs and 3C-SiC.....	29
3.1. Growth control close to the surface phase transition.....	32
3.2. Theoretical study of the surface phase transition.....	37
3.3. Different Ga-rich growth conditions	43
3.4. Growth under extremely Ga-rich and N-rich conditions	46
3.5. Concluding remarks.....	47
4. Characterization of undoped c-GaN layers	48
4.1. X-ray measurements	48
4.2. Results of the photoluminescence measurements.....	54
4.2.1. Photoluminescence of stoichiometrically grown c-GaN layer	55
4.2.2. Photoluminescence of a c-GaN layer grown under Ga-rich conditions.....	59
4.2.3. Photoluminescence of GaN on 3C-SiC	60

4.3. Results of Hall measurements	62
4.4. Concluding remarks.....	65
5. Doping of c-GaN layers	66
5.1. Doping with Mg.....	68
5.2. Doping with Si.....	70
6. Characterization of Mg- and Si-doped c-GaN layers.....	72
6.1. Results of the photoluminescence measurements.....	72
6.1.1. Photoluminescence of GaN:Mg layers	72
6.1.2. Photoluminescence of GaN:Si layers	76
6.2. Results of SIMS measurements.....	78
6.3. Results of the Hall measurements	80
6.3.1. Electrical conductivity of Mg-doped c-GaN.....	80
6.3.2. Detailed analysis of sample GNM338	83
6.3.3. Electrical conductivity of Si-doped c-GaN	86
6.4. Concluding remarks.....	90
Conclusion.....	91