

Contents

| | |
|---|----------------|
| <i>Acknowledgments</i> | <i>page ix</i> |
| 1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 Middle voice and middle constructions | 1 |
| 1.2 Objectives | 3 |
| 1.3 Theoretical relevance | 5 |
| 1.4 Organization | 7 |
| 1.5 Theoretical framework | 10 |
| 2 Properties of middles | 18 |
| 2.0 Introduction | 18 |
| 2.1 The semantics of middles | 19 |
| 2.2 Reflexives | 25 |
| 2.3 Adverbial modification | 41 |
| 2.4 Impersonal middles | 44 |
| 2.5 English middles | 51 |
| 2.6 French middles | 57 |
| 2.7 Conclusion | 62 |
| 3 Constraints on Middle Formation | 64 |
| 3.0 Introduction | 64 |
| 3.1 English middles | 64 |
| 3.2 German middles | 81 |
| 3.3 French middles | 94 |
| 3.4 The relevance of aspect for Middle Formation | 99 |
| 3.5 Conclusion | 100 |
| 4 Lexical versus syntactic derivation of middles | 101 |
| 4.0 Introduction | 101 |
| 4.1 Passives | 104 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 4.2 | Ergative predicates | 118 |
| 4.3 | The reflexive | 127 |
| 4.4 | The English middle | 129 |
| 4.5 | The French middle | 142 |
| 4.6 | Conclusion | 145 |
| 5 | Middle Formation | 146 |
| 5.0 | Introduction | 146 |
| 5.1 | Generic properties of middles | 146 |
| 5.2 | The derivation of middles | 160 |
| 5.3 | Middles and related constructions | 197 |
| 5.4 | Conclusion | 209 |
| 6 | <i>Let</i> middles | 210 |
| 6.0 | Introduction | 210 |
| 6.1 | Properties of <i>let</i> middles | 211 |
| 6.2 | Lexical versus syntactic derivation of <i>let</i> middles | 216 |
| 6.3 | The derivation of <i>let</i> middles | 219 |
| 6.4 | Differences between <i>let</i> middles and plain middles | 228 |
| 6.5 | Productivity | 231 |
| 6.6 | Conclusion | 233 |
| 7 | Concluding remarks | 234 |
| | <i>Appendix</i> | 242 |
| | <i>Notes</i> | 249 |
| | <i>Data sources</i> | 282 |
| | <i>References</i> | 283 |
| | <i>Index of names</i> | 293 |
| | <i>Index of subjects</i> | 296 |