## Contents

Lisi oj	mups unu mup urknowieugemenis	А
List of	contributors	xi
Introd	Introduction	
PART	I: Context	1
1	The structure of British politics in the mid-eighteenth century W.A. Speck	3
2	Metropolitan administration of the colonies, 1696–1775  Ian K. Steele	8
3	Intra-imperial communications, 1689–1775 Richard R. Johnson	14
4	The changing socio-economic and strategic importance of the colonies to the empire  Alison G. Olson	19
5	The political development of the colonies after the Glorious Revolution Alan Tully	29
6	Population and family in early America  Robert V. Wells	39
7	Socio-economic development of the colonies  Edwin J. Perkins	51
8	Religion before the Revolution Edwin S. Gaustad	60
9	The cultural development of the colonies Michal J. Rozbicki	65
10	The emergence of civic culture in the colonies to about 1770 David Shields	82
11	Ideological background  Isaac Kramnick	88
12	The Amerindian population in 1763  Eric Hinderaker	94
PART	II: Themes and Events, to 1776	99
13	The origins of the new colonial policy, 1748–1763  Jack P. Greene	101

vi	Contents	
14	The Seven Years' War and its political legacy Thomas L. Purvis	112
15	The Grenville program, 1763–1765  Peter D. G. Thomas	118
16	The Stamp Act crisis and its repercussions, including the Quartering Act controversy  Peter D. G. Thomas	123
17	The Townshend Acts crisis, 1767–1770  Robert J. Chaffin	134
18	The British Army in America, before 1775 Douglas Edward Leach	151
19	The West and the Amerindians, 1756–1776  Peter Marshall	157
20	Trade legislation and its enforcement, 1748–1776 R. C. Simmons	165
21	Ongoing disputes over the prerogative, 1763–1776  Jack P. Greene	173
22	Bishops and other ecclesiastical issues, to 1776 Frederick V. Mills, Sr.	179
23	Social protest and the revolutionary movement, 1765–1776 Edward Countryman	184
24	The tea crisis and its consequences, through 1775  David L. Ammerman	195
25	The crisis of Independence  David L. Ammerman	206
26	Development of a revolutionary organization, 1765–1775  David W. Conroy	216
27	Political mobilization, 1765–1776 Rebecca Starr	222
28	Identity and Independence  Jack P. Greene	230
29	Loyalism and neutrality Robert M. Calhoon	235
30	Opposition in Britain Colin Bonwick	248
31	Common Sense Jack Fruchtman, Jr.	254
32	The Declaration of Independence Ronald Hamowy	258
PART	III: Themes and Events, from 1776	263
33	Bills of rights and the first ten amendments to the Constitution Robert A. Rutland	265
34	State constitution-making, through 1781  Donald S. Lutz	269

	Contents	vii
35	The Articles of Confederation, 1775–1783  Jack N. Rakove	281
36	The War for Independence, to Saratoga  Don Higginbotham	287
37	The War for Independence, after Saratoga  Don Higginbotham	298
38	The Continental Army Holly A. Mayer	308
39	Militia, guerrilla warfare, tactics, and weaponry  Mark V. Kwasny	314
40	Naval operations during the War for Independence Clark G. Reynolds	320
41	The First United States Navy  James C. Bradford	326
42	The home front during the War for Independence: the effect of labor shortages on commercial production in the Mid-Atlantic <i>Michael V. Kennedy</i>	332
43	Resistance to the American Revolution  Michael A. McDonnell	342
44	Diplomacy of the Revolution, to 1783  Jonathan R. Dull	352
45	Confederation: state governments and their problems  Edward Countryman	362
46	The West: territory, states, and confederation Peter S. Onuf	374
47	Demobilization and national defense  E. Wayne Carp	383
48	Currency, taxation, and finance, 1775–1787  Robert A. Becker	388
49	Foreign relations, after 1783  Jonathan R. Dull	398
50	Slavery and anti-slavery Sylvia R. Frey	402
51	Amerindians and the new republic  James H. Merrell	413
52	The impact of the Revolution on the role, status, and experience of women Betty Wood	419
53	The impact of the Revolution on education Melvin Yazawa	427
54	The impact of the Revolution on social problems: poverty, insanity, and crime Melvin Yazawa	435
55	The impact of the Revolution on church and state Robert M. Calhoon	444

viii	CONTENTS
_	 

A 111	00,712,720	
56	Law: continuity and reform	452
57	J. R. Pole Confederation: movement for a stronger union Mark D. Kaplanoff	458
58	The Federal Convention and the Constitution  Mark D. Kaplanoff	470
59	The debate over ratification of the Constitution Murray Dry	482
Part :	IV: EXTERNAL EFFECTS OF THE REVOLUTION	495
60	Great Britain in the aftermath of the American Revolution Ian R. Christie	497
61	The American Revolution in Canada Elizabeth Mancke	503
62	The American Revolution and Ireland Maurice J. Bric	511
63	The American Revolution and the sugar colonies, 1775–1783 Selwyn H. H. Carrington	515
64	The effects of the American Revolution on France and its empire David P. Geggus	523
65	The impact of the American Revolution on Spain and Portugal and their empires  Kenneth Maxwell	531
66	The influence of the American Revolution in the Netherlands  Jan Willem Schulte Nordholt and Wim Klooster	545
67	The influence of the American Revolution in Germany  Horst Dippel	550
68	The influence of the American Revolution in Russia Hans Rogger	554
Part	V: Internal Developments After The Revolution	557
69	The economic and demographic consequences of the American Revolution  Mary M. Schweitzer	559
70	The religious consequences of the Revolution Robert M. Calhoon	579
71	The cultural effects of the Revolution Norman S. Grabo	586
72	The effects of the Revolution on language  John Algeo	595
73	Medicine before and after the Revolution  Mary E. Fissell	600
74	The construction of gender in a republican world Ruth H. Bloch	605
75	The construction of race in republican America  James Sidbury	610

_	Contents	ix
76	The construction of social status in revolutionary America Christine Daniels	617
PART	VI: CONCEPTS	625
77	Liberty Elise Marienstras	627
78	Equality J. R. Pole	633
<i>7</i> 9	Property Alan Freeman and Elizabeth Mensch	638
80	The rule of law  John P. Reid	645
81	Consent Donald S. Lutz	650
82	Happiness Jan Lewis	655
83	Suffrage and representation Rosemarie Zagarri	661
84	Republicanism Robert E. Shalhope	668
85	Sovereignty Peter S. Onuf	674
86	Nationality and citizenship Elise Marienstras	680
87	The separation of powers  Maurice J. C. Vile	686
88	Rights Michael Zuckert	691
89	Virtue James T. Kloppenberg	696
90	Interests Cathy Matson	701
Chron comp	•	707
Index		745