

# Contents

Preface	ix	
List of Participants	xiii	
Charge to Panels	xvii	
<b>1. Recording and Interpreting Event-Related Potentials</b>		<b>1</b>
<i>Truett Allison</i>		
1.1. Phrenology and Electrophrenology: It Takes a Lot of Gall to Record Event-Related Potentials	1	
1.2. Electrogenesis: A Brief Summary	3	
1.3. The Origins of ERP Components	20	
1.4. Discussion	30	
<b>2. Current Research in the Study of Selective Attention</b>		<b>37</b>
<i>Michael I. Posner</i>		
2.1. Introduction	37	
2.2. Selective Attention	38	
2.3. Conclusion and Discussion	45	
<b>3. Event-Related Potentials and Selective Attention</b>		<b>51</b>
<i>Steven A. Hillyard</i>		

3.1. The ERP, Its Structure and Use	51	
3.2. The Cocktail Party Effect and the N1	55	
3.3. Stimulus Set and Response Set	61	
3.4. Discussion	70	
<b>4. Report of Panel I: Selective Attention</b>		<b>73</b>
<i>M. Posner (chair), R. Harter, S. Hillyard, A. Treisman</i>		
<b>5. Dissociation Between Electrophysiology and Behavior—A Disaster or a Challenge?</b>		<b>107</b>
<i>Emanuel Donchin</i>		
5.1. Introduction: In Praise of Dissociation	107	
5.2. The ERPs Elicited by Rhyming Words	109	
5.3. The Amplitude of P300	110	
5.4. The Latency of P300	114	
<b>6. Theories and Models in Cognitive Psychology</b>		<b>119</b>
<i>Donald A. Norman</i>		
6.1. Introduction	119	
6.2. Some Simple Psychological Theories	120	
6.3. Attentional Limitations	129	
6.4. Some Comments on Memory Structure	130	
6.5. Summary and Discussion	131	
<b>7. Report of Panel II: The ERP and Decision and Memory Processes</b>		<b>139</b>
<i>T. Picton (chair), E. Donchin, J. Ford, D. Kahneman, D. Norman</i>		
7.1. The Data Base on P300	139	
7.2. Stimulus Evaluation Time and P300	141	
7.3. Subjective Probability and P300	145	
7.4. Decision Theory and ERPs	156	
7.5. World Models, Schemas, and ERPs	167	
7.6. Controlled Processing and P300	173	
<b>8. Report of Panel III: Preparatory Processes</b>		<b>179</b>
<i>W. Ritter (chair), S. Kelso, M. Kutas, R. Shiffrin</i>		
8.1. Survey of Event Preceding Negativities	179	
8.2. Subcomponents of the Contingent Negative Variation	191	
8.3. Considerations from a Theory of Movement	201	

<b>9. The Timing of Mental Acts</b>	<b>221</b>
<i>William Chase</i>	
9.1. Donders and Mental Chronometry	221
9.2. Sternberg and Additive Factors	224
9.3. The Verification Process	227
9.4. The Quantification Process	235
9.5. Discussion	243
<b>10. Report of Panel IV: Mental Chronometry</b>	<b>249</b>
<i>W. Chase (chair), G. McCarthy, K. Squires, R. Schvaneveldt</i>	
10.1. Introduction	249
10.2. The Latency of P300	251
10.3. Stimulus Evaluation Time and P300 Latency	254
<b>11. ERPs and Psychophysics</b>	<b>303</b>
<i>David Regan</i>	
11.1. Introduction: Sensory Channels and ERPs	303
11.2. Experimental Demonstrations	305
11.3. Discussion	312
<b>12. Report of Panel V: Perceptual Processes</b>	<b>317</b>
<i>D. Regan (chair), T. Allison, L. Cooper, S. Palmer</i>	
12.1. Conflicts Between Visual Psychophysics and ERPs	317
12.2. The Somesthetic ERP and the Perception of Stimulus Intensity	321
12.3. Representations: Ideas for Experiments	325
<b>13. Report of Panel VI: Individual Differences and Clinical Applications</b>	<b>339</b>
<i>M. Oscar-Berman (chair), E. Callaway, N. Squires, E. Zaidel</i>	
13.1. Introduction	339
13.2. A Tutorial Survey: Neuropsychology	339
13.3. ERPs and Diminished Mental Functioning	343
13.4. Hyperkinesia and ERPs	353
13.5. Korsakoff's Disease	358
13.6. Some Plans and Paradoxes in the Interface of Behavioral and ERP Indices of Hemispheric Asymmetries	370

<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>397</b>
<b>Author Index</b>	<b>415</b>
<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>421</b>