

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGES
INTRODUCTION	5
TABLE OF CONTENTS	10
ABBREVIATIONS	12
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	
1. General Historical studies	13
a) General Historical introduction	13
b) The History of New France	14
 2. The Human Geography of French Canada	18
a) General geographical studies	18
b) Land settlement and colonization	19
c) Gaspesia	21
d) Saguenay, Lake St. John and North Coast	22
e) The Quebec Region	23
f) Quebec City	24
g) Lake St. Peter and the Central Region	26
h) The Eastern Townships	27
i) The Montreal Region	28
j) Montreal City	29
k) The Ottawa-Abitibi-Temiscamingue Region	32
 3. The Social Institutions of French Canada	33
a) Demography	33
b) Kinship and the Family	34
c) The Economic Organization	37
I) Economic History	37
II) Agriculture	40
III) Forest and Fishing	43
IV) Mining and Industries	44
V) Cooperative Movement	46
VI) Labour Problems and Trade Unionism	48
d) The Political Organization	52
I) Political History	52
II) Government	57
III) Political Ideologies and Parties	59
IV) Nationalism	61
V) The "St. Jean Baptiste" Society	64
VI) Laws and the Legal System	65
e) The Religious Organization	67
I) History of the Catholic Church in Quebec	67
II) Religious Orders	71
III) Missionary Activities	73
IV) Social Catholicism	74
V) Parish Organization	76
VI) Non-Catholic Religious Organizations in Quebec	77
VII) Anti-Clericalism	78

A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL INTRODUCTION...

	PAGES
4. French-Speaking Groups outside the Province of Quebec	80
a) Acadians	80
b) Other Groups in Canada	81
c) Metis	84
d) French-speaking Groups in the United States	85
5. Social Changes and Social Problems	88
a) Migration to the United States	88
b) Rural-Urban Migration and Urbanization	88
c) Social Stratification	89
d) Status of Women	90
e) Relationship with other ethnic groups	92
I) French-English relationships	92
II) Other Ethnic Groups	94
f) Social Problems	96
g) Social Work and Social Legislation	97
6. Cultural Characteristics	101
a) Folklore and Traditions	101
b) Linguistics and Language problems	103
c) Bilingualism	105
d) Journalism, Radio, TV and Public Spectacles	106
e) Literature	108
f) Arts and Music	112
g) Cultural values	114
h) The influence of the United States	118
i) The influence of France	118
7. The Educational System	120
a) History of Education	120
b) Elementary Education	123
c) <i>Collège classique</i> and Secondary Schools	124
d) Technical Education	126
e) University Education	126
8. Special problems in the study of French Canada	128
a) Historical Interpretation and "Historicism"	128
b) Theories and Methods of Social Research	129
9. Bibliographies	132