Contents

1 INTRODUCTION 17

1.1 Reactive Systems 17

1.2 The Synchronous Approach 19

1.3 Objective and Content of this Thesis 21

2 INTRODUCTION TO STATECHARTS 25

2.1 States and Transitions 25

2.2 Hierarchy and Structure 26

2.2.1 Depth 27

2.2.2 Orthogonality and Broadcast-Communication 27

2.3 Syntax of Statecharts 29

2.4 The Execution Model 32

2.4.1 Status 33

2.4.2 A Step 34

2.4.3 A Super-Step 36

2.4.4 Example 38

2.5 Statemate Models 39

2.5.1 Activity-Charts and Statecharts 39

2.5.2 Time Models 42

3 RELATED WORK 45

3.1 Timing Analysis 45

3.2 Schedulability Analysis 47
3.2.1 Response Time Analysis 51
3.2.2 Analysis of Multiprocessor and Distributed Systems 54
3.3 Verification Using Tests 55
3.4 Compilation of Statecharts Models 56
3.5 Code Optimization Techniques 57
4 STARC 61
4.1 Introduction 61
4.2 Structure of STARC 62
4.3 Advantages of STARC 64
5 CODE GENERATION 67
5.1 Introduction 67
5.2 Structure of the Generated System 69
5.2.1 Interrupt Routines 70
5.2.2 Structure of the Generated Tasks 71
5.3 Translation of the Language Elements 74
5.3.1 States and Transitions 74
5.3.2 Time Related Events and Actions 74
5.3.3 Priorities Between Transitions 76
5.4 Optimizations 77
5.4.1 Reducing Memory Load 77
5.4.1.1 Optimizations concerning variables and data types 78
5.4.1.2 Minimizing Double Buffering 78
5.4.2 Improving the Execution Time 85
6 WCET/WCNIS ANALYSIS 89
6.1 Introduction 89
6.2 Definitions 91
6.3 The WCET Analysis Steps 92

6.3.1 Generation of an Annotated CFG 92
6.3.1.1 Low Level Timing Analysis 93
6.3.1.2 Generation and Timing Analysis of Code Blocks 94
6.3.1.3 Example for High- and Low-Level Analysis 95
6.3.2 Determination of All Stable States 96
6.3.3 Extraction of the Longest Executable Paths 96
6.4 WCNIS Analysis 99
7 SCHEDULABILITY ANALYSIS 101
7.1 Introduction 101
7.2 Schedulability analysis at the specification level 104
8 EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS 111
8.1 Worst Case Number of Iteration Steps Analysis 111
8.2 Worst Case Execution Times Analysis 112
8.3 Code Generation 113
9 SUMMARY AND FUTURE WORK 115
BIBLIOGRAPHY 119
APPENDIX A 129
APPENDIX B 139