

Contents

- 1 Introduction 1
 - 1.1 An introductory note 1
 - 1.2 Chapters and topics 2
 - 1.3 A concluding note 13
- 2 Identity, the individual and the group 15
 - 2.1 Introduction 15
 - 2.2 Identity: personal and social 19
 - 2.3 The construction and maintenance of groupness 25
 - 2.4 Language and circumstance 27
- 3 Identifying ourselves 34
 - 3.1 Personal names 34
 - 3.2 Names for groups 36
 - 3.3 The appropriation of names and narratives 39
 - 3.4 Cultural voices and scholarly research 42
 - 3.5 Ethnocentrism and relativism 48
- 4 Language, dialect and identity 53
 - 4.1 Language 53
 - 4.2 Dialect 63
- 5 Dialect and identity: beyond standard and nonstandard 73
 - 5.1 The 'logic' of dialect 73
 - 5.2 Ebonics 75
 - 5.3 Further work on dialect evaluation 82
- 6 Language, religion and identity 99
 - 6.1 Introduction 99
 - 6.2 Linking language and religion 100
 - 6.3 God's language – and ours 103
 - 6.4 Modern times 110
 - 6.5 Missionaries 118
- 7 Language, gender and identity 126
 - 7.1 Introduction 126
 - 7.2 Stereotyping sex and gender 127
 - 7.3 Gender variations in speech 132
 - 7.4 Concluding remarks 146

8	Ethnicity and nationalism	151
8.1	Introduction	151
8.2	Ethnic identity	153
8.3	Nationalism	162
9	Assessments of nationalism	175
9.1	Civic nationalism	175
9.2	Evaluating nationalism	185
10	Language and nationalism	205
10.1	The basic link	205
10.2	Language purism and prescriptivism	212
11	Language planning and language ecology	225
11.1	Language planning	225
11.2	The ecology of language	230
11.3	The consequences of Babel	245
11.4	Bilingualism and identity	247
	Glossary	257
	Notes	261
	References	271
	Index	310