

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Organization and Bibliographic Notes	6
2	Optimal Broadcast on Parallel Locality Models	7
2.0.1	Previous Work	7
2.0.2	Overview of Results	8
2.0.3	Organization	9
2.1	Locality Models	9
2.1.1	The H-PRAM Model	9
2.1.2	Other Models	10
2.2	The Upper Bound	11
2.3	The H-PRAM Lower Bound	12
2.3.1	The Lower Bound Proof	14
3	The Minimum Spanning Tree Problem on the BSP Model	19
3.0.2	The BSP Model	20
3.0.3	The MST Problem	20
3.0.4	Overview of Results	20
3.0.5	Previous Work	22
3.0.6	Organization	23
3.1	Communication Lower Bounds for the MST Problem	24
3.1.1	Communication Volume	24
3.1.2	Lower Bounds for the Vector Minimum Problem	26
3.1.3	Reducing the VM Problem to the MST Problem	27
3.2	Basic Algorithms	30
3.3	Outline of the Algorithms	32
3.4	Simple Algorithms for Dense Graphs	33
3.5	Algorithm for All But Very Sparse Graphs	37
3.6	BSP Implementation of the Awerbuch-Shiloach Algorithm	38
3.6.1	Data Structure	39
3.6.2	Simulating Concurrent Accesses and Maintaining the Data Structures	40
3.6.3	Algorithm and Analysis	42
3.7	Towards a Work Optimal Algorithm	45
3.8	Parallel Verification	48
3.8.1	Formation of the Borùvka-Tree	48
3.8.2	Lowest Common Ancestors	49

3.8.3	Verification	51
3.9	Concluding Remarks	52
4	The PUB Library	55
4.0.1	Related Work	56
4.0.2	Organization	57
4.1	Experimental Platforms	57
4.1.1	Cluster of PCs	58
4.1.2	Cray T3E	59
4.1.3	Parsytec CC	59
4.2	Example 1: Binary Search	59
4.2.1	Parallel Binary Search	60
4.2.2	An Initial Solution	61
4.2.3	Bulk Transfers	63
4.2.4	Nested Parallelism	64
4.2.5	Synchronization	66
4.2.6	Binary Search on the PC cluster and the Cray T3E	66
4.3	Example 2: Sorting	68
4.3.1	Collective Communication Operations	68
4.3.2	Direct Remote Memory Access	71
4.4	Collective Communication	71
4.4.1	The PUB Model	72
4.4.2	Broadcast	73
4.4.3	Performance Results	76
4.5	Additional Features and Implementation Details	80
4.5.1	BSP Objects	80
4.5.2	Implementation Details	81
4.5.3	Virtual Processors	83
4.5.4	Simulator	84
4.5.5	Profiling Tool	84
4.6	Performance Measurements	85
4.7	Concluding Remarks	89
5	Conclusions	91