## **CONTENTS**

| List of Figures       |   | vii<br>viii |
|-----------------------|---|-------------|
| List of Plates        |   |             |
| No                    | ote on Sources and Abbreviations                      | ix          |
| Glossary of Key Terms |   | Х           |
| In                    | troduction: Ordinary Spaniards in Extraordinary Times | 1           |
| 1                     | The Politics of Fear                                  | 17          |
|                       | Manipulating Fear                                     | 18          |
|                       | The Fruits of Terror                                  | 27          |
|                       | The Lost People and the New Country                   | 37          |
|                       | Imposing Consent                                      | 42          |
|                       | Faking Politics                                       | 49          |
| 2                     | The Social Cost of the Dictatorship                   | 57          |
|                       | From Famine to Misery                                 | 58          |
|                       | Surviving   | 65          |
|                       | The Humiliations of Misery                            | 71          |
|                       | Autarky's Long Agony                                  | 78          |
|                       | Failure to Educate                                    | 88          |
| 3                     | Migration   | 95          |
|                       | The End of the Peasantry                              | 96          |
|                       | To the City   | 101         |
|                       | To Europe   | 107         |
|                       | Housing   | 115         |
|                       | From Immigrants to Neighbors                          | 122         |
|                       | Left Behind   | 127         |

## CONTENTS

| 4            | A Changing Society             | 133 |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-----|
|              | The Altar and the Street       | 134 |
|              | Morals                         | 139 |
|              | Becoming Consumers             | 149 |
|              | Leisure                        | 155 |
|              | New Areas of Confusion         | 164 |
| 5            | Roads to Citizenship           | 173 |
|              | A Demobilized Society          | 175 |
|              | Old Memories, New Expectations | 180 |
|              | The Risks of Peace             | 187 |
|              | The Beginning of the End       | 196 |
|              | Facing the Future              | 205 |
| N            | otes                           | 214 |
| Bibliography |                                | 255 |
| Index        |                                | 270 |