

# Table of Contents

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Fundamentals of the measurement techniques</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1 Theoretical fundamentals of EPR and ENDOR.....	3
1.1.1 The spin Hamiltonian .....	4
1.1.2 Analysis of EPR spectra.....	6
1.1.3 Analysis of ENDOR spectra .....	7
1.2 Experimental measurement method and setup for EPR and ENDOR.....	7
1.3 Electrically Detected EPR .....	11
1.3.1 On the mechanisms of EDEPR .....	11
1.3.2 Experimental setup for EDEPR .....	16
1.4 Fourier Transform Infrared Absorption ( FTIR ) .....	17
<b>2 Advances in EDEPR technology</b>	<b>21</b>
2.1 EDEPR with microwave power modulation.....	21
2.2 EDEPR with high microwave frequencies .....	26
<b>3 EDEPR investigation of implanted and heat-treated silicon</b>	<b>31</b>
3.1 Motivation for Mo-implantation into silicon samples .....	32
3.2 EPR of Mo-implanted and annealed FZ-silicon .....	33
3.3 EDEPR of Mo- and Si-implanted and annealed FZ-silicon.....	34

<b>4</b>	<b>Oxygen related defects in silicon</b>	<b>47</b>
4.1	Oxygen in silicon – an introduction .....	48
4.2	Thermal Double Donors .....	49
4.3	Shallow Thermal Donors .....	53
4.4	Radiation defects with participation of oxygen .....	54
<b>5</b>	<b>Magnetical and optical studies of shallow thermal donors in hydrogenated Cz-Si crystals</b>	<b>57</b>
5.1	Introduction.....	58
5.2	Electronic properties of the shallow donors D1–D3.....	60
5.3	EPR investigation of the shallow donors D1–D3 .....	64
5.4	EDEPR investigation of the shallow donor D2 .....	69
5.5	EPR investigation of shallow donor interaction with <sup>29</sup> Si nuclei.....	71
5.6	ENDOR investigation of the shallow donors D1 and D2 .....	75
5.7	Discussion.....	82
5.8	Conclusions.....	91
<b>6</b>	<b>On the mechanism of EDEPR</b>	<b>93</b>
6.1	Investigation of Cz-silicon after heat-treatment at 470°C .....	93
6.1.1	Preparation and FTIR-characterisation of TDD.....	94
6.1.2	EDEPR of Cz-Si heat treated at 470°C.....	96
6.2	Presentation of further EDEPR experiments .....	98
6.3	On the impact of electron-irradiation on the EDEPR signal.....	100
6.4	On the mechanism responsible for the EDEPR detection of P <sub>ba</sub> and P <sub>bb</sub> .....	105
6.5	Peculiarities of EDEPR.....	107
6.6	Conclusions.....	108
	<b>Summary</b>	<b>111</b>
	<b>References</b>	<b>115</b>