## **Contents**

in Working Memory

LIS	st of Contributors XIII	
Int	troduction xv	
P/	ART I REPRESENTATION AND CONSTRAINT IN COMPLEX PROCESSING	
1	The Lateralization of BRIAN: A Computational Theory and Model of Visual Hemispheric Specialization Stephen M. Kosslyn, Michael A. Sokolov, and Jack C. Chen	3
	Introduction 3 High-Level Vision 4 Subsystems of High-Level Visual Recognition 5 Mechanisms of Hemispheric Differentiation 11 Lateralization Simulations 16 Results 21 Conclusions 25	
2	The Role of Working Memory in Language Comprehension Patricia A. Carpenter and Marcel A. Just	31
	Working Memory From a Computational Viewpoint 34 Trade-Offs Among Processes	

Syntactic Analysis and Working Memory

6	What Hath Simon Wrought? Edward A. Feigenbaum	165
PΑ	ART II EXPERTISE IN HUMAN AND ARTIFICIAL SYSTEMS	163
5	Scientists of the Artificial George A. Miller The Computational Nervous System 146 The Hard Working Memory 150 The Many Towers of Hanoi 153 Search and Research 158 Concluding Apology 160	145
4	Processes Kevin Dunbar and David Klahr On the Origins of Discovery Processes 109 Developmental Issues in Scientific Reasoning 111 Studying the Discovery Process: General Procedure 113 Study 1: Adults Discovering a New Function 114 Study 2: Hypothesis-Space Search and Experimentation by Adults 125 Study 3: Scientific Reasoning in Children 127 A Dual-Search Model of Scientific Discovery 132 Discussion 137 Postscript: Acknowledgments to Herbert Simon 141	109
3	Representation and Transfer in Problem Solving Kenneth Kotovsky and David Fallside  Experimental Background: Problem Difficulty 71  Experimental Background: Transfer of Training and Problem Move Operators 77  Experiment 1: Representation and Transfer 81  Experiment 2: The Effects of Stimulus and Representational Similarity on Transfer 93  Discussion 104	69
	A Final Note 66	

Some Moments of Personal History 166 The Genesis of the Science (Early Life in the Search Space) 166 An Interlude: The Dimensions of Intelligence 169 The Exodus: From the Search-Based to the Knowledge-Based Paradigm 172 Leviticus: Laws in the Land of Promise 178 Conclusion: The Many Manifestations of Simon 180	
Expertise in Chess and Bridge Neil Charness	183
An Anecdote 183 Chess: A Drosophilia for Cognitive Psychology 184 Skill in Bridge 193 Lessons About Skill Acquisition 204	
Writing Research: The Analysis of a Very Complex Task John R. Hayes	209
Planning 211 Sentence Generation 213 Revision 215 Task Environment 218 The Writers' Knowledge 224 Conclusion 231	
Skilled Memory and Expertise: Mechanisms of Exceptional Performance K. Anders Ericsson and James J. Staszewski	235
Expert Performance and the Paradox of Expertise 236 Skilled Memory Theory 238 Skilled Memory Theory and Exceptional Memory Performance 241 Skilled Memory Theory and Expertise 245 Concluding Remarks 263	
Expertise and Learning: How Do We Think About Instructional Processes Now That We Have Discovered Knowledge Structures?  Robert Glaser	269
Components of Competent Performance 271 Approaches to Instruction 275 Comment and Questions 278	

PAF	RT III INSTRUCTION AND SKILL ACQUISITION	283
11	Situations, Mental Models, and Generative Knowledge James G. Greeno	285
	A View of Semantics 289  Some Research on Meaning and Models 296  An Extended View of Semantics 305  Conclusions 313	
12	Display-Based Problem Solving  Jill H. Larkin	319
	Description of the Model 323 Illustrations of Using External Data Structures to Solve Problems 326 DiBS and Human Problem Solving 331 Potential Applications 337 Conclusion 339	
13	The Analogical Origins of Errors in Problem Solving John R. Anderson	343
	The PUPS Theory of Learning 345 Sources of Errors in PUPS 349 Errors With the Lisp Tutor 351 Errors With the Geometry Tutor 357 Errors With the Algebra Tutor 363 Summary 366 Einstellung 366 Comparisons With VanLehn's Theories 367 Conclusions 370	
PAI	RT IV SCIENCE AND THOUGHT	373
14	The Scientist as Problem Solver Herbert A. Simon	375
	Formulating Problems 376  Laws From Data 379  Representations 383  Finding an Explanatory Model 386  Designing Good Experiments 388  The Scientist as a Satisficer 394	

15 Putting It All Together

Allen Newell

Herbert Simon 400

Unified Theories of Cognition 402
The Chapters of This Volume 416

Conclusion 435

**EPILOGUE** 

How It All Got Put Together

Allen Newell

Author Index 447

Subject Index 455

399