Contents

General Introduction: A European Perspective on Cognitive Neuroscience ix

Niels Ole Bernsen

1. Neuroscience in the Context of Cognitive Science and Artificial Intelligence 1

Guy A. Orban and W. Singer

Neuroscience 1

Neuroscience and Cognitive Science 6

Choice of Contributions 8

Fields of Research in Cognitive

Neuroscience 9

The European Perspective 12

Recommendations 13

References 14

2. Visual Neuroscience: Vision as an Information Processing Product. The European Perspective 15

Guy A. Orban Visual Neuroscience: Vision as an Information

Processing Product 15
Position of Visual Neuroscience in the Overall

Field of Neuroscience 15

Historical Perspective 17

Present Status of the Field 20

	and Behaviour (Perception) and Artificial Vision 23 Future Directions of Research 31
	Practical Recommendations 33
	Conclusions 37
	References 37
3.	Brain Mechanisms in the Perception and Control of Movement 43
	A. Berthoz
	Introduction 43
	Components (Sensors, Effectors, Neurons) 45 Central Representation of Space 54
	Sensory Motor Integration 58
	References 66
4.	The Brain as a Coherent and Self-organising System: Perspective for European Neurobiology 73 Wolf Singer Consequences for Future Research in Neurobiology 77 The European Background 80 References 81
æ	Current Trends in Human Neuropsychology 83
5.	
	Giuseppe Vallar
	Cognitive Neuropsychology 83
	Neuropsychology and the Neural Correlates of
	Cognitive Function 93
	Summary 101
	References 102
6.	109
	Giacomo Rizzolatti
	Coordinate Systems describing Arm Movements 110

Arm Representation and Motor Cortex

111

	Object-centred Movements 119 Superior Area 6 and Movement Preparation 121
	Conclusions 123
	References 124
7.	Research Directions in the Neural Basis of Memory Edmund T. Rolls Introduction 127 Background 129 Research Strategy 130 Research Topics 131 Conclusions and Recommendations 139 Acknowledgements 140 References 141
8.	Pain Research as an Interdisciplinary Challenge Walter Zieglgünsberger Introduction 143 Nociception vs. Pain 144 Long-term Changes in Afferent Systems 145 "Nociceptive Specific" vs. "Multireceptive" Neurons 147 Neuropeptides involved in Pain Signalling 151 Supraspinal Processing 154 Pain Supression Systems 154 Epilogue 156 References 157
	Author Index 159

Movement Representation in Inferior Area 6

117

Viewer-centred Movements

113

Subject Index

165