

## CONTENTS

Editor's Preface	xi
Abbreviations	xiii

### *Introduction*

1. An Intratextual and Intertextual Commentary	1
2. Mark among the Gospels	3
3. Mark before the Gospels	6
4. Mark as "Author" and Theologian	8
5. Mark as "Literature"	12
6. The Genre of Mark	13
7. The Literary Artistry of Mark	16
8. Narrative Criticism and the Gospel of Mark	20
9. Mark's Picture of Jesus	23
10. Discipleship in Mark	29
11. Mark and the Old Testament and Judaism	34
12. The Eschatology of Mark	37
13. Mark in Relation to Paul and to Peter	38
14. The Date and Audience of Mark	41
15. The Outline of Mark's Gospel	46
16. General Bibliography	50

*Translation, Notes, Interpretation*

1. The Prologue: The Beginning of the Good News (1:1-13)	59
2. Transitional Markan Summary: Proclamation of the Kingdom (1:14-15)	70
3. The Call of the First Disciples (1:16-20)	73
4. A Paradigmatic Day Begins the Ministry of Jesus (1:21-34)	78
5. Highpoints of Jesus' Work in Galilee (1:35-45)	86
6. The Healing of the Paralyzed Man (2:1-12)	92
7. The Call of Levi and Meals with Toll Collectors and Sinners (2:13-17)	100
8. Fasting, Torn Garments, and New Wineskins (2:18-22)	105
9. Plucking Grain on the Sabbath (2:23-28)	110
10. Healing on a Sabbath (3:1-6)	114
11. Transitional Markan Summary: Healing beside the Sea (3:7-12)	118
12. Choosing the Twelve (3:13-19)	122
13. The Beelzebul Controversy and the True Family of Jesus (3:20-35)	128
14. The Parable of the Sower, Sayings on the Mystery of the Kingdom of God, and the Allegory of the Seeds (4:1-20)	136
15. Four Sayings on Revelation and Two Kingdom Parables (4:21-34)	149
16. Jesus' Power over the Wind and Waves (4:35-41)	156
17. The Exorcism of the Gerasene Demoniac (5:1-20)	162
18. The Daughter of Jairus and the Woman with the Hemorrhage (5:21-43)	171
19. The Rejection at Nazareth (6:1-6a)	183
20. The Mission Charge to the Twelve (6:6b-13)	189
21. The Identity of Jesus and the Execution of John the Baptist (6:14-29)	194
22. The Feeding of the 5000 by the Sea of Galilee (6:30-44)	203
23. Jesus Walks on the Water and Astounds the Disciples (6:45-52)	212
24. A Markan Summary of the Healing Power of Jesus (6:53-56)	216
25. The Dispute over Clean and Unclean (7:1-23)	218
26. The Syrophoenician Woman (7:24-30)	232
27. Jesus Restores Hearing and Speech to a Suffering Man (7:31-37)	238
28. The Second Feeding Narrative: The 4000 (8:1-10)	243

*Contents*

ix

29. Pharisees and Scribes Seek a Sign (8:11-13)	247
30. A Further Misunderstanding by the Disciples and the Conclusion of the Bread Section (8:14-21)	251
31. The Gradual Healing of a Blind Man (8:22-26)	255
32. Peter's Confession, the First Passion Prediction, Peter's Misunderstanding, and the Demands of Discipleship (8:27-38)	259
33. The Transfiguration (9:1-13)	267
34. Healing a Possessed Boy (9:14-29)	276
35. A Second Passion Prediction and More Instructions for Disciples (9:30-50)	282
36. Marriage and Divorce (10:1-12)	292
37. Jesus Blesses Children (10:13-16)	299
38. Riches and Poverty (10:17-31)	302
39. A Third Passion Prediction and More Instructions for Disciples (10:32-45)	309
40. The Healing of Blind Bartimaeus (10:46-52)	316
41. Jesus' Entry into Jerusalem (11:1-11)	320
42. The Fig Tree and the Temple (11:12-25)	326
43. The Authority of Jesus (11:27-33)	333
44. The Parable of the Vineyard (12:1-12)	337
45. Taxes to Caesar (12:13-17)	343
46. The Debate about Resurrection (12:18-27)	348
47. The Great Commandment(s) (12:28-34)	354
48. The Messiah and the Son of David (12:35-37)	358
49. The Scribes and the Widow (12:38-44)	362
50. Jesus' Eschatological Discourse (13:1-37)	366
51. Contrasting Beginnings of Jesus' Last Days (14:1-11)	383
52. Jesus' Final Meal with His Disciples (14:12-25)	391
53. Prediction of Peter's Denial (14:26-31)	401
54. Jesus in Gethsemane (14:32-42)	406
55. The Arrest of Jesus (14:43-52)	414
56. Jesus before the Sanhedrin and the Denial by Peter (14:53-72)	419

57. Jesus before Pilate (15:1-20)	429
58. The Crucifixion of Jesus (15:21-32)	440
59. The Death of Jesus (15:33-41)	446
60. The Burial of Jesus (15:42-47)	453
61. The Empty Tomb (16:1-8)	457
62. Later Endings (16:9-20)	462

*Indexes*

1. Principal Ancient Parallels	465
2. Subjects	479
3. Authors	483