

C O N T E N T S

Prologue	1
1 The Need for a Theory of Cognitive Evolution	5
Mental Architecture as an Emergent Phenomenon	5
Culture as Evidence for Cognitive Structure	9
The Organization of This Book	14
2 Darwin's Thesis	20
Continuity and Discontinuity	20
Pre-Darwinian Theories	24
Darwin on Animal Intelligence	27
Darwin's Thesis on Language Origins	31
Conclusion: A Multidisciplinary Puzzle	42
3 Wernicke's Machine	45
Modular and Unitary Models of Language	45
Neuropsychological Aspects of Evolution	58
The Case of Brother John	82
The Brain without Language	86
Conclusion: Wernicke's Machine in Evolution	89
4 The Chronology of Anatomical and Cultural Change	95
Markers in the Chronology of Change	95
Bipedalism: The Australopithecines	104
Encephalization: The Hominids	106
Speech: A Recent Innovation	115
Conclusion: The Question of Cognitive Stages	119

5	Primate Cognition: Episodic Culture	124
	Ape Skill: An Overview	124
	Episodic Culture: A Definition	148
	Event Perception in Apes	153
	Culture and Evolution	157
	Conclusion: The Episodic Mind	159
6	First Transition: From Episodic to Mimetic Culture	162
	Mimetic Culture: The Missing Link	162
	Human Cognition without Language	166
	Mimetic Skill	168
	Social Consequences of Mimetic Representation	173
	Modalities of Mimetic Expression	177
	Neuroanatomical Considerations	193
	Conclusion: Mimetic Culture as a Survival Strategy	197
7	Second Transition: From Mimetic to Mythic Culture	201
	Language and the Rise of Human Culture	201
	Symbolic Invention	216
	The Speech Adaptation	236
	What Is Localized?	261
	Conclusion: Mythic Culture and the Uses of Language	267
8	Third Transition: External Symbolic Storage and Theoretic Culture	269
	From Mythic to Theoretic Governance	269
	Visuographic Invention	275
	External Memory Devices: A Hardware Change	308
	The Emergence of Theoretic Culture	333
	Conclusion: The Hybrid Modern Mind	355
9	Consciousness and Indeterminacy	361
	Transcending the Episodic Model of Mind	361
	Localization after the Third Transition	373
	Conclusion: Exuberant Materialism	381
	References	385
	Acknowledgments	403
	Index	405