

Contents

Preface	5
1. Historical Background	6
Wundt	6
Psychoanalysis	7
Behaviourism	8
Gestalt Psychology	10
Piaget	11
Cognitive Psychology	12
Phenomenology	15
Dichotomies of Thought Processes	16
Jaynes	18
Summary.....	20
2. The Split Brain	21
Normal Subjects, Lesions and Brain Damage	21
Classic Split Brain Studies	24
The Relative Value of the Hemispheres, and their Relationship to Consciousness.	28
Summary	33
3. Imagery	35
The Mind, the Body and Consciousness	35
Imagery-Historical Outline	37
Types and Classifications of Imagery Experiences	39
Methods of Studying Imagery	41
The Role of Imagery in Thought Processes	43
Mnemonic, Developmental and Clinical Considerations	46
Summary	48
4. Dreaming	49
Basic Research	49

Freud	52
Evaluating Freud	54
Other Dream Theories	56
Summary	61
5. Schizophrenia	62
What is Schizophrenia?	62
Schizophrenia and Other Mental States	67
Explanations for Schizophrenia	70
Summary	74
6. Hypnosis	76
Historical Perspective	76
Phenomena of Hypnosis	80
Assessment of Hypnosis	83
Theories of Hypnosis	84
Summary	89
7. Hallucinogenic Drugs	91
Marihuana	91
Historical Background to Hallucinogen Use	92
The Effects of the Hallucinogens	96
Summary	98
8. Evolutionary Considerations	99
Language, Consciousness and Evolution	99
Palaeontological Evidence	100
Neanderthals, Homo Sapiens and Language	103
Can Non Human Animals Have Language?	107
Summary	114
Postscript	116
Further Reading	118
References	121
Index	135